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CONTRACTOR



Warren M. Anderson, the Union Carbide chairman.

# Head of Union Carbide Arrested, Freed in India

By Robert Reinhold New York Times Service NEW DELHI - Warren M. Anderson, chairman of the Union Carbide Corp., was detained briefly Friday in connection with the

killed by a poison gas leak from a The local authorities in Bhopal arrested Mr. Andersoo oo his arriv-

deaths of an estimated 2,100 people

al in the city and charged him with Wali Street analysts disagree oo the prospects for Union Car-

bide. Page 11. criminal responsibility for the

in New Delhi made represent

to the Indian government. Mr. Anderson, 64, arrived back in New Delhi from Bhopal early Friday evening on an Indian goverament plane and went directly to

Throughout the day, we were in close consultation with the Indian government at a high level," an cmbassy spokesman said, "We expressed deep concern and our hope that the situation could be recti-

The release and Mr. Anderson's arrival in New Delhi capped a hec-

### INSIDE

■ The European Community is planning to protest to Iran a government campaign to discredit the Red Cross. Page 2.

Poland is to free two wellknown political detainees whose release had been sought in the West.

Robert S. McNamara testified that he never doubted the integrity of General William C.

Britain has retreated from part of a plan to reduce aid to university students. Page 7.

MAn exhibition of the work of

PAGE 21

FOR MORE

CLASSIFIED

the 19th-century artist James Tissot has opened at the Barbi-Page 8. can in London. BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ The U.S. unemployment rate fell to 7.2 percent in November, the most since June. Page 11. saster that swept through Bhopal, in central India, on Monday. The episode has caused a wave of

revulsion across India. Demands have been growing to hold Unioo Carbide, an American-controlled multinational corporatioo, accountable. It also has stirred latent anti-Americanism and rekindled long-standing complaints about the practices of foreign companies lo India and other developing countries.

There were conflicting interpre-tations of what happened on Friday, When Mr. Anderson and two top officials of Union Carbide In-dia Ltd. arrived in Bhopal on Frideaths.

However, he was released six custody by the police after stepping custody by the police after stepping off a plane from Bombay. They are things we are a six off a plane from Bombay. They were taken to a company guest

house, guarded by police officers. "We are convinced on the basis of facts already available that each one of them has constructive and criminal liability for the events that have led to the great tragedy in the Union Carbide plant at Bhopal,"

said Arjun Singh, the chief minister of Madhya Pradesh state, in an official statement. "This government cannot re-

main a helpless spectator to the tragedy," he said, "and knows its duty toward the thousands of innocent citizens whose lives have been so rudely and traumatically affected by cruel and wanton negli-

Local officials in Bhopal said that the three-men were to be charged with seven offenses, mainly criminal conspiracy and culpable homicide not amounting to murder. The maximum penality for each is life imprisonment, although the term usually is much shorter. The two Indian officials still were in detention after Mr. Anderson's

"I've not heard of anything like this before," said James A. Becker, a Bombay-based U.S. diplomat who had accompanied Mr. Ander-

son on the flight.

After six hours, Mr. Anderson was released on bail of \$2,000 on the condition that he leave the country "at the earliest," in the words of the state government spokesman, Sundip Bannerji. He said that Mr. Anderson's presence might provoke strong passion against him."
However, U.S. Embassy officials

in New Delhi said they were not sure that Mr. Anderson was really (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

# Keagan **And Tutu** Confer

President Says U.S. Will Study Bishop's Ideas

By Sandra Evans

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — President WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan conferred Friday with Bishop Desmond M. Tutu, a strong critic of Reagan administration policy in South Africa, and later said the U.S. State Department would look "very carefully" at suggestions by the bishop for promoting changes in Presorie's promoting changes in Pretoria's

apartheid practices.

But Mr. Reagan disagreed with
Bishop Tutu that the administration's policies were burting South African blacks.

He ruled out changing what the administration calls its "constructive engagement" policy, which emphasizes quiet diplomatic persuasion in place of such actions as economic sanctions.

Bishop Tutu, who this year won the Nobel Peace Prize, said after the meetings with President Rea-gan and other top administration officials that "we are no nearer each other than before we entered the White House."

We agreed, in the words of the president, that apartheid is repug-nant," he said, "We agreed that the system should, as far as possible, be dismantled by peaceful means." Mr. Reagan myited Bishop Tutu

to meet under growing pressure for a change in U.S. policy. Thirty-five conservative Republican members tic day in the aftermath of the diof the House, in a letter to South Africa's ambassador, Bernardus G. Fourie, vowed earlier in the week to seek diplomatic and ecocomic sanctions unless the white-ruled government took steps to end

Bishop Tutu, meanwhile, told a congressional committee that the administration's policy was "evil, immoral and totally un-Christian." Mr. Reagan said Friday that he had explained to Bishop Tutu the actions that his administration had

taken in opposition to apartheid, and I think many of them were a "Some of the things he suggested are things we are already doing, but there were others our State Department has taken heed of and we are

going to look at them very carefully," he told a news conference after Bishop Tatu said, "We hope very much that the administration would begin to send signals" that the oppressed in South Africa

could take as signs of bope. The Anglican bishop said the president should call for an end to the current violence in South Africa, the release of all detainees, a lift on bannings and forced population

removal schemes, amnesty for all political prisoners and a national convention to draw up a blueprint for a new kind of society. A State Department official. who spoke on condition he not be identified, said the administration

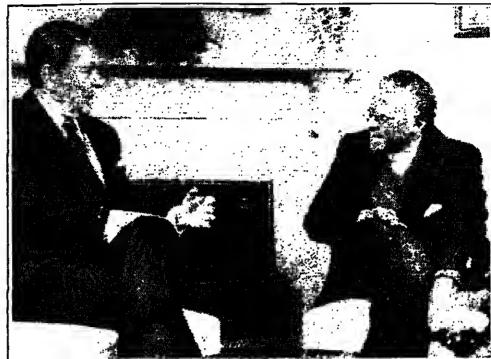
may speak ont more often to condemn police violence in South Africa and the detention of labor leaders and political opponents there.

■ 11 Political Prisoners Freed Ambassador Fourie said Friday that 11 recently detained political prisoners in South Africa had been

released, The Associated Press re-

ported. President Reagan immediately claimed credit. "This is the result of three weeks of work that we have put in in what I told you was quie diplomacy, and today it bore fruit in their release," he said. Asked whether the growing nationwide protest against South Africa's poli-cies, including the arrests of several members of Congress, might also

have helped, Mr. Reagan replied, "I have no evidence of that." what they've said before in terms of directness." Protests continued outside the The editorial appeared to criticize party members who it said clung religiously to Marx's South African Embassy in Wash-



President Ronald Reagan and Bishop Desmond M. Tutu at start of their meeting Friday.

# Hijackers Name 2 Americans as **Among 4 Slain At Iran Airport**

TEHRAN - Hijackers bolding a Kuwaiti airliner here said Friday that they had killed four of their hostages and named two of the victims as Americans, the Iranian news agency IRNA reported.

Reports from the scene and from various new agencies monitoring the Iranian press service variety greatly. It appeared that the hijackers read a statement to the control tower at the Tehran airport and pledged to release some or all of the

French Consulate in Kuwait and

have been sentenced to death.

tage since early this year.

Lebanon for 20 years.

other targets there. Two of the 14

Cable News Network; William

Buckley, the political officer at the

U.S. Embassy in Beirut, and the

Reverend Benjamin Weir, a Pres-

byterian minister who has lived in

American officials said they had

an Foreign Ministry official and then published in part by the IRNA. The Iranian agency then forwarded the statement to Kuwait

to be broadcast. It was unclear if any further dissemination took The Associated Press, monitoring IRNA from Nicosia, reported that the hijackers eventually freed eight more hostages. Earlier Frieight more nostages. Farilet Fri-day, after the hijackers threatened to resume the killings, several shots were reported to have been heard from inside the plane.

They threatened to resume killing

hostages if the statement was sup-

In Tehran, Reuters reported that

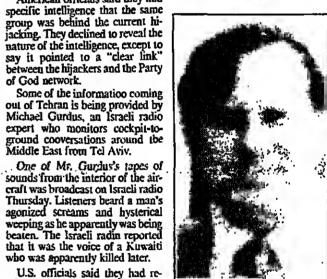
the statement was read by an Irani-

"The situation inside the plane seems to be critical," the Iranian agency said, adding that no further details were available,

The Party of God has repeatedly demanded their release, and has According to the hljackers, the dead Americans are Charles Freud offered to exchange them for three and William Stanford, IRNA said, Americans it has been holding bos-A third slain passenger had been identified as a Kuwaiti. but the The three, all of whom were kidnapped in Beirut, are Jeremy Lev-in, the Middle East bureau chief of

fourth's nationality was not immediately known. United Press International, following the situation from Beirut, said that the man the hijackers called Freud is thought to be

Charles Hegna, whose family io Wausau, Wisconsin, said they had (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



Charles Hegna, an Agency for International Development official believed dead.

# U.S. Officials Say Hijackers Are 'Connected' to Iran tating press access to the plane and transmitting their demands over that President Ronald Reagan said

that Iranian officials have "not

been as helpful as they could be" in

ending the hijacking, but that he

had "no evidence of actual collabo-

ration" hetween the hijackers and

The United States, he said, has

The officials said there appeared

Similarly, specially trained hos-

tage-rescue teams require coopera-tion from the host government to have any chance of success. "There

is oo way for us to insert a team

into a bostile environment like

Nooetbeless, the iocideot

in Washingtoo over whether to use

military force to respond to terror-

For several months Secretary of State George P. Shultz has been

opposed by key administration of-

ficials, including Vice President George Bush and Secretary of De-

U.S. intelligence officials said

fense Caspar W. Weinberger.

seemed likely to revive the debate of God network.

Tehran," one official said.

ism abroad,

been in touch with the beads of

state of the countries involved.]

result in the loss of more lives.

the Iranian government.

By Terence Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - U.S. officials say that the hijackers holding hostages in a Kuwait Airways jet at the Tehran airport are closely connected with the Iranian-backed Shifte terrorist group that is be-lieved to have bombed the U.S. Embassy and U.S. and French mil-

itary barracks in Lebanon last year.

"We have intelligence that leaves
no doubt that the hijackers are connected with the Iranian-sponsored\* terror network in Lebanon and elsewhere." a senior State Department official said Thursday.

He specifically mentioned the Hezballah, or Party of God, a mili-

tant Shirte Moslem group that has been involved in the bombings in Lebanon and in an attack on the U.S. Embassy and other targets in Kuwait last December. The officials also said the Irani-

an authorities appeared to be cooperating with the hijackers by facili-

The Associated Press

Communist Party declared Fri-

day that orthodox Marxist the-

ory was obsolete and unsuitable

for solving the problems of modern China.

The declaracion, in a front-

page editorial in the ocwspaper

Renmin Ribao, or People's Dai-

ly, was the first official depar-

ture from the writings of Marx,

Engels and Lenin.
"Marx passed away 101 years

ago; his works are more than a

century old," the editorial said,

Some were his visions of that

time, after which the situation

changed greatly. Some of his

ideas are not necessarily appro-

The declaration by the Chi-

nese party was the latest sign of

what foreign observers have called a slow, methodical repu-diation of the basic Communist

principles that have directed

China for more than three de-

Less than two months ago.

the party announced sweeping

economic changes designed to

inject free enterprise, competi-

tion and market forces into the

highly centralized Chinese

for what they are doing," a Western diplomat said of Fri-

day's editorial. "It goes beyond

"When they say things like

BELJING - The Chinese

the official Iranian press agency. "The Iranians seem very sympa-thetic to the hijackers," a senior official said. "They certainly have made no move to capture them."

The officials said it was not clear whether the Iranians had in fact planned the hijacking, but that they had abetted the hijackers after the plane reached Tehran.

"Whether or not there was com-plicity before the fact," one U.S. official said, "there is clear com-plicity and sympathy for the hi-jackers after the fact." to be little opportunity for direct U.S. intervention. They noted that any military action would have to be "massive" and would certainly [United Press International re-

ported from Beirut oo Friday that Iran has angrily rejected what it said were "irrelevant" U.S. charges of Iranian sympathy for the hijackers. An Iranian Foreign Ministry spokesman was quoted as saying that Iranian officials "had done their best for a peaceful ending of

the incident."]
[Meanwhile, The Associated

Marxism Now Obsolete, warning that the United States must be prepared to use force to **Chinese Party Declares** combat terrorism, even if some innocent people are burt in the pro-

> with no regard for present reali-"There are many things that Marx, Engels and Lenin never experienced or had any contact with," it said. "We cannot depend on the works of Marx and Lenin to solve our modern-day

19th-century economic theories

It added: "Using some theo-ries of Marx and Lenin to define an abundant, rich, modern life can only impede the advance of history. As the successors of Marx, we have the obligation to develop and enrich

The editorial reflected the views of China's senior leader, Deng Xiaoping, who has called on the Chinese people to develop what be calls "socialism with

Chinese characteristics." Mr. Deng, who moved to the top of the Chinese leadership two years after the death of Mao in 1976, has been the main proponent of the recent economic reform policies.

Under urban reforms proclaimed in October, the freeenterprise incentives that have benefited China's 800 million rural dwellers will be extended to the country's 200 million city

this, they are clearly trying to find a theoretical justification The rural reforms allowed peasants to sell goods at private markets and go into business for themselves. The urban changes call for capitalist-style competition, freedom to change obs, wage increases based on hard work and the end of subsidized prices for food and raw materials.

the hijacking appeared to he part of a continuing effort by the Party of God to win the release of 14 of its members who are in prison in Ku"People are being badly beaten,"
wait. The 14 were tried and conone official said, "It is a gruesome, victed of the Dec. 12, 1983, bomb terrible scene."

BRUSSELS - Greek objections

the community of Spain and Portu-

ceived reports of "terrible brutality," on board the hijacked airlioer.

Greece Drops Ban on EC Wine Deal

to a deal on limiting wine producmassive aid program for poorer tion in the European Community Mediterranean regions.
The Greek Foreign Ministry said will be withdrawn at the next meeting of EC foreign ministers, easing the way for the planned entry into

gal, a spokesman for the EC presidency said Friday.
The spokesman said Greece informed Ireland, which currently holds the rotating presidency of the 10-nation community, that it would formally adopt the accord

on Dec. 17-18. The wine deal was originally presented as a major achievement of the Dublin summit of community leaders earlier this week, removing what was widely thought to be the major stumbling block in the talks

on Spanish and Portuguese entry. Hopes of meeting a deadline for accession of Jan. 1, 1986, however, suffered a serious setback when Greece told fellow community members that it had not given full

Andreas Papandreou, the Greek ciated Press reported from Athens.

the entry of Spain and Portugal if to veto Iberian membership in the the community did not approve a community during the Dublin

Washington has lost patience with criticism by Andreas Pa-

pandreou of Greece. Page 7. the government believed the final Dublin communique contained more detailed commitments than Mr. Papandreou had accepted. The

plan would turn some of the surplus wine into industrial alcohol. Diplomats of other member states said at the time that they thought the Greek objections were part of a negotiating ploy to force approval of the Mediterranean aid

[Mr. Papandreou said Friday that Greece supported Spain and Portugal's entry into the EC, but insisted at the same time on generous community aid for its poorer Mediterranean regions, The Asso-

prime minister, threatened to veto. He denied that he had threatened

["We not only accept, but salute the entry of Spain and Portugal into the EC," Mr. Papandreou said. "The negotiations must continue." He added: "We cannot accept Spain and Portugal without establishing the Integrated Mediterranean Programs at the same time." Greece, the poorest EC member, seeks to modernize its backward agriculture and industry through the programs that will be funded mainly by the richer EC countries.]
Friday's move gives some bope to the 1986 accession deadline, as

the wine problem is nne of the most basic issues of the enlargement

■ Kohl Is Optimistic

Chancellor Helmut Kobl of West Germany said Friday the European Community must keep its gal by the beginning of 1986, despite difficulties over entry negotia-

# In Ethiopia, Dawn Is the Time to Count the Dead

By Blaine Harden Wushington Post Service

KOREM, Ethinpia — At dawn there is a light show io the mountains that ring the 45,000 highland peasants who have gathered here in retreat from Ethiopia's famine. Catching the sun, the denuded hills glow orange and magenta. After two or three minutes, the show ends and the hills are again the dead brown color of

weathered shoes. It is just after the colors flash in the mountains that stretchers are dispatched in Korem's

feeding camp to collect the dead. The temperature here at Ethiopia's largest famine relief center, perched on a plateau more than one and a half miles above sea level. usually falls below freezing around 4 A.M. It is between then and 6:30 A.M., when the colors strike the hills, that doctors here say most of the

day's deaths occur. On Wednesday morning shortly after dawn, the signal to begin gathering the dead, there

were 26 bodies for the stretchers. On bed number P23 in a corrugated metal

tendani tried again and again to snap shut the open mouth of a 4-year-old boy. The dead orders of business for the destitute at Korem — child's mouth would not stay closed. The attendant's forced clicking of the boy's teeth could be heard distinctly in the shed as his father held Five months ago. him and wept.

Outside the morgue, a large green plastic tent set back 30 yards (27 meters) from the hospital shed, workers used loog curved knives to fashion shrouds out of burlap sacks. Each empty wheat sack read "Food Aid of the European Economic Community for the People of Ethio-

Sitting on the ground in clusters around the shroud makers were mothers, wives and sisters who had come to mourn. As bodies inside the green tent were wrapped in burlap and borne away on stretchers on the shoulders of camp workers, the women cried and chanted prayers in two of the main languages of Ethiopia, Amharic and Tigrinya.

The cemetery at Korem, which until two years ago was a village of 8,000 people, has been full for months. So camp workers, in exchange for thed with a sign out front that said "Do Not Enter Without Medical Authorization," an at-

Besides tending to the dead, there are other waiting for food, waiting for medical care and

Five months ago, there were about 15,000 people dependent on the Korem camp. The best uess by Ethiopian officials now is that there are 45,000, with 10,000 additional children in a separate feeding center about a mile from the main camp. About 500 new people arrive every day, walking in from as far as 150 miles (240 kilometers) away.

The death rate here has been cut by twothirds in the past two months, from more than 100 a day to about 35.

About 107,000 tons of food are due to arrive in Ethiopia in December, and, if there are no major distribution bottlenecks, Korem is likely to have enough food to continue to give at least 450 calories a day to everyone, about one-eighth of the consumption of the average American. From a distance, the camp, which is about

7,000 people in nine corrugated metal sheds, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

three-quarters of a mile long and one-third of a mile wide, looks rather orderly. There are about



Ethiopians waiting for sacks of food to be distributed at Korem, the largest relief camp in the country.

# **EC Ambassadors to Protest to Iran** Over Campaign Against Red Cross

By Iain Guest GENEVA — European Com-

munity ambassadors in Tehran have requested a meeting soon with the Iranian foreign minister, Ali-Akbar Velayati, to protest an escalating campaign by Iran to discred-

sponse in a Nov. 23 appeal to diplnmats representing 67 govern-Alexander Hay, the Red Cross president At the time, Mr. Hay accused Iran of launching a "campaign of slander of unprecedented that threatened in undermine the Geneva conventions that protect prisoners of war and civilians in

The diplomats said the European Community initiative, which they described as "most unusual," was agreed upon at the recent European summit in Dublin. They said the 10 governments would probably be represented by France, Ireland and

been suspended since officials of and transmitting them to the Iraqi the organization witnessed and re- authorities. ported on a riot Oct. 10 at a POW camp at Gorgan in northern Iran in charge and said it is standard powhich they said six Iraqi prisoners were killed by Iranian guards.

Following the incident, the Iranian government accused the Red it the International Committee of the Red Cross, Western diplomats reports that Red Cross delegates in chran have received death threats.

Veteran diplomats in Geneva said they could not recall a similar situation where the international meots made in Geneva by relief organization had come under such pressure from a government.

Diplomats speculate that the Iranian campaign is intended to force the Red Cross to voluntarily withvirulence" against the Red Cross draw from Iran, where it still maintains three delegates despite the suspension of activities, and also to divert attention from attempts in indoctrinate Iraqi prisoners of war. The practice has been condemned by the Red Cross.

After Red Cross headquarters in Geneva confirmed reports of the Gorgan incident on Oct. 25, the Iranian government accused the agency of spying by collecting lists official said, "when the oext war aly.

of Iraqi prisoners who were op- comes people will say The Red Red Cross activities in Iran have posed in the regime in Baghdad Cross? Why? We don't need it."

. Red Cross officials denied the licy of the organization to register POWs and transmit their names back to their government unless a

prisoner requests otherwise.
The Red Cross normally works in secrecy, but after three public protests about treatment of prisoners in the Iran-Iraq war, officials say they are running out of opdons and that the agency's best hope oow lies in diplomatic pressure on Iran by other signatories to the Geneva conventions.

The Red Cross difficulties with Iran come as the organization has encountered increasing problems in assisting soldiers and civilians captured by both Iran and Iraq in their four-year-old war.
One official compared the situa-

Cross was forbidden access to Russian POWs and Jewish inmates of concentration camps in Nazi Ger-"If we fail here in this way," the

tion to World War II when the Red



Iraqi prisoners of war, allegedly subjected to indoctrination, hold pictures of Iranian leaders at a prison in Iran.

# 2 Leaders Of Solidarity By Michael T. Kaufman

Poland Set

To Release

New York Times Service
WARSAW — Bogdan Lis and
Piotr Mierzejewski, two leaders of the Solidarity underground, will be freed under the terms of last summer's amnesty. Polish television

announced Friday.

Mr. Lis, a former shippard mechanic and former Communist Party member, and Mr. Mierzejewski have been held since their arrest in June while authorities weighed a case of high treason against them. The charge, which carries the death penalty, was exempted under

the amnesty in June when 652 po-litical prisoners were freed. In recent weeks, as the annesty wound toward its year-end dead-line, Polish officials reacted to questions about Mr. Lis, the former second-ranking member of Solidar ity, from diplomats and Western sitors with silence or scorn.

One government official told a Western visitor last week that demands for the freedom of the underground leaders as a condition for improving relations with Po-land would not be met.

The television reported Friday night that the inquiry into the cases of Mr. Lis and Mr. Micrzejewski The AWACS decision has politi- would strengthen France's air role had determined that there was not cal overtones, reflecting closer in Europe by providing long-range enough evidence on which to base French military cooperation with reconnaissance for the Mirage indicaments of high treason. 2000, a oew French fighter-plane

The report said charges of con-spiring to overthrow the govern-It could also enhance Western ment were justified but that these were covered by the amnesty. The The French planes's detection report did not say when the two systems would be compatible with men would be released, but indicat-NATO's AWACS, allowing intelli- ed that it would be soon.

Before the kidnapping and kill-ing in October of the Reverend gence to be exchanged rapidly be-France already depends on Jerzy Popieluszko, a Roman Cath-NATO for early warning of a Sovi-et attack. French military radar ry, the detention of Mr. Lis and Mr. meshes with NADGE, a NATO Microsewski was often raised as a chain of ground radars that runs major obstacle to restoring earlier from Norway to Turkey.
But NATO's AWACS cannot fly levels of trade and financial credits

between Poland and the West. over France, which is not a member lo light of the controversy caused by the killing of the priest As a result, France is vulnerable by three secret police officers who have confessed to the act, the reto low-flying aircraft nr nucleararmed cruise missiles, according to General Pascal de Chassey, head of ported imminent release of two Solidarity underground activists the French air defense command. was shaped in part as a conciliatory In a rare public statement, be said

gesture to the West "After all," said one political dissident, "it surely did not take the authorities six months to figure out that there was no basis for a treason other surveillance craft, but said charge, It's just that now they need the negntiations could take to show their good will."

> U.S. Executive Held in India

> > (Continued from Page 1)

ver under arrest. "We are not clea it was an arrest - it may have been protective custody," an American diplomat said. "But the central government gave us assurances there would not be any problem

"He did not consider himself under arrest," the embassy spokes-man said. "He was very thankful

According to the Press Trust of India news agency, Mr. Anderson said he was worried about the long-term effects on those who inhaled the gas. As for his arrest, the agency reported that Mr. Anderson said: The thing is, we have work to do.

But, from their point of view, we have to be kept out. My immediate

Transfer Officers Charicters of Consol I concern is to get the people affect-

There was speculation that Mr. for later this month in the aftermath of the assassination of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi in October. In any case, it appeared on Friday that the national government in New Delhi had prevailed over state

"The central government calls the shots on foreign affairs," an embassy spokesman said.

ter hearing of the departure of her hisband, Sakarto's baby died in the camp's hospital ward. And on Wednesday, Sakarto was among at a time when many Indians harthe mourners who came at dawn to bor suspicions that American sit on the ground near the green agents were behind the assassinatent morgue to chant prayers and tion of Mrs. Gandhi, or at least the Sikh insurrection in Punjab that

> The exact number of dead re-Sevin, a widely used insecticide.

# WORLD BRIEFS

WERICA

# Militia, Army Trade Fire in Beirut

BEIRUT (AP) - Militiamen traded grenade and machine gun fice with Lebanese Army soldiers on Friday, wounding four people and forcing the closure of two major road crossings between Beirur's Christian and Moslem sections.

The clash was the first major one since militiamen were ordered off the streets Nov. 26 and the Lebanese Army reinforced its patrols and positions along the Green Line, which divides the city's Moslem western and Christian eastern sectors.

One soldier who was manning a checkpoint on the eastern edge of the

demarcation line sustained shrapnel wounds, and three motorists at the crossings were hit by bullets, according to the reports.

### Peres Sees French Role in Mideast

PARIS (AP) — Prime Minister Shimon Peres of Israel said Friday that France's historic links with both Syria and Lebanon could play an important role in helping to find a solution to the problem in southern Lebanon, which has been occupied by Israel for two years.

Mr. Peres, who has had talks with President Franceis Mitterrand this pariet that while there could not be formed to the said that while there could not be formed.

week, said that while there could not be a formal agreement between Israel and Syria, there could be an informal arrangement whereby Syria refrained from moving into areas evacuated by Israel. He said that least was not demanding a Syrian withdrawal from Lebanon as a precondition

for an Israeli pullout.

"I think that French diplomacy can play a large role in resolving the Lebanese problem in a pragmatic, informal, but immediate way." Mr. Peres said, referring to Mr. Mitterrand's recent visit to Damascus.

Dumas Named to Replace Cheysson

PARIS (AP) — Roland Dumas, a lawyer long close to President
François Mitterrand, replaced Claude Cheysson as the minister of
external relations on Friday in a minor reshuffle of the cabinet of Prime Minister Laurent Fabius.

The only other real innovation was the announcement that Gilbert Trigano, founder and managing director of the Club Méditerranée resort chain, was named as a delegate to the prime minister's office in charge of "new training" for unemployed youth.

Mr. Cheysson is to rejoin the European Executive Commission is

Brussels, where he is expected to be in charge of relations with develop nations. Mr. Dumas was brought into the government in June as a deputy foreign minister in charge of European affairs and as a governmen

The latter role is to be taken by Georgina Dufoix, who retains the Ministry of Social Affairs and Solidarity. Catherine Lalumière, formerly secretary of state for consumer affairs, will replace Mr. Dumas in charge of European affairs, but still with the rank of secretary of state. Consumer affairs will be taken over by Henri Emanuelli, secretary of state for the budget. Jack Lang, who held the intermediate rank of delegate minister for culture, was promoted to full minister.

### New Caledonia Leader Calls For Peace

NOUMEA, New Caledonia Reuters) - A leader of the anoindependence government in the French Pacific territory of New Caledonia called no the people Friday to avoid civil war following the ambush of Kanak militants on Wednesday. The number of dead guerrillas was raised to 10 when one of the militants died of his

"I told the French president we want to stay with France," said Dick Ukeiwe, president of the terri-torial government, to applause at a Noumea rally of about 7,000 mainy white settlers. Mr. Ukeiwe, who just returned from Paris, said the abush and murder by settlers of 10 independence-seeking Kanaks, indigeonus Melanesians, con-

The only wish we can now ex-ry," he said. "I also hope that these press is that such a tragedy will deaths will be the last our multipa-

Dick Ukeiwe push the French government to put cial community has to suffer, other law and order back into the territo- wise all will turn to civil war.



LONDON (Reuters) - Britain's striking coal miners faced a car crisis Friday when their union lost a battle to regain control of its money.

A High Court judge upheld a ruling made a week ago under which control of £8.9 million (\$10.7 million) belonging to the National Union of Mineworkers was placed under the control of an official receiver.

eaders were removed as trustees of union funds. The fine came after the union ignored a court order to poll union members on whether to strike.

# Woman Dies in Raid by Tamil Rebels

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (AP) — Separatist Tamil guerrillas attacked two fishing hamlets and Sri Lankan troops arrested 56 suspected rebeits the northern part of the country, a government spokesman said Friday. A woman was killed and a man seriously injured in a guerrilla said Thursday night on Sinhalese fishing camps in the northeastern Mullaining district, the government spokesman said.

Meanwhile, the cabinet held a special session to discuss the violente that has resulted in the deaths of 300 people in the past week. The authorities have imposed night curiews in Colombo and four other towns and ordered security forces to shoot troublemakes on sight.

### Duarte Offers Christmas Cease-Fire

MIAMI (NYT) — President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador said he is prepared to suspend military operations at Christmas if guernila

forces agree.

Mr. Duarte, who met here with Secretary of State George P. Shultz. said Thursday that he sent a letter Tuesday to Archbishop Arturo Rivers y Damas of San Salvador committing the government to a Christmas truce if the guerrilla opposition also stops fighting. He said he had received no response from the guerrillas.

U.S. officials said Mr. Duarte and Mr. Shultz discussed the status of the peace talks in the country, developments in the effort by four Latin nations to find a peace formula for Central America and the economic situation in El Salvador.

### Marcos Wants to Alter Vote Schedule MANILA (NYT) - President Ferdinand E. Marcos has instructed the

deputy prime minister, José A. Roño, to press for changes in the schedule of forthcoming elections, including one that would name Mr. Marcos's Mr. Rofio, concurrently floor leader of the ruling Kilusan Bagong Lipunan, said at a news conference Friday that Mr. Marcos wanted to

synchronize elections for local officials, national executives and members of parliament, now scheduled in 1986, 1987 and 1990. He said that one of the major proposals was to elect a president simultaneously with local

government officials in January 1986.

A vice president would also be elected for the first time since the declaration of martial law in 1972. He would become the successor in case the presidency was vacated by death or disability.

### For the Record

The U.S. Embessy in Bolivia said Friday that the Mafia had hired an ssassin to kill Ambassador Edwin Corr, an influential figure in the war against drug trafficking, and prominent government figures. It identified the man as José Luis Morinero.

Senator Lawton Chiles of Florida announced Thursday that he would challenge Senator Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia for the leadership of the Senate Democrats Wednesday when the party organizes itself for the new session of Congress that begins next month.

The artificial heart recipient, William J. Schroeder, was moved out of the cardiac care unit and into a private room Friday after spending the morning in scanner tests that allowed doctors to watch the heart at work. a hospital spokesman said.

The new

Vario-Ti

adjus

Most flights in and out of Rome and Milan airports were canceled Thursday because of a 12-hour strike of civil aviation employees pressing for implementation of oew work contracts. Union leaders warned that further strikes would be staged, over the Christmas holidays if necessary unless their demands are met. The world chess champion, Anatoli Karpov, and his challenger, Gary Kasparov, agreed Friday to draw the 31st game of their title series. It was

their 26th draw, breaking the record for a world match, Mr. Karpov leads 5-0 and needs just one more victory to retain the crown. A bomb exploded in a Santiago subway station Friday, injuring at least five persons, after attackers over night opened fire with automatic weapons and threw hand grenades at a police post in the capital killing a policeman and wounding another and a passerby.

# France Decides to Buy AWACS Planes to Close Gap in Defense

By Joseph Fitchett

International Herald Tribune
PARIS — France has decided un mal Herald Tribuni huy U.S.-made AWACS early warning planes, an airborne radar system that will dramatically improve France's long-distance re-connaissance capabilities, U.S. and French officials disclosed Friday.

The acquisition of the Boeing Co.'s E-3A surveillance aircraft, under discussion for four years,

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will be a major step in modernizing France's air defenses. The planes can gather tactical military intelligence, closing a glaring gap in France's ability to cope with mili-

Officials said France has not announced its choice of the Airborne Warning and Cootrol Systems planes, because it is negotiating terms for the craft, which normally cost about \$100 million apiece.

Under current military budget allocations, France could buy twn AWACs in 1986, but the French Air Force says it needs three.

Since Boeing is planning to close its AWACS assembly line, France wants a bargain price. But the Rea-gan administration insists that France pay a share of the development cost of the AWACS already sold to the U.S. Air Force, NATO and Saudi Arabia.

the United States and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization after years in which Gaullist doctrine

stressed French independence.

The E-3A is a converted Boeing-

707 packed with sophisticated radar, computers and communications that provide 300 times more coverage than ground radar. It

# Hijackers in Iran Name Americans

Although the hijackers said they

had killed four passengers, reports by witnesses. Tehran radio and officials at the sirport have put the number slain since the plane land-Diplomats said that Mr. Stan-

(Continued from Page 1)

CENTRAL BAPTIST CHURCH, 13 Rue du Vieux-Colombier, 75006 Poris, Metro St.-Sulpica, Sunday worship in English 9:45 a.m., Rev. A. Sommerville, Tel., 607.67.02. ford, the second American victim, tages reported still on the plane was one of three officials of the ranged from 58 to 82. U.S. Agency for International Development whom the State Depart- authorities told the hijackers that ment said were on the flight. The they had forwarded the hijackers' man named as Freud was killed on message to the Knwaiti govern-Tuesday, soon after the plane land-ed in Tehran, the hijackers' state-ment said. Mr. Hegna also is an hijacking and reiterated their de-TRIPOU UNION CHURCH OF TRIPOU, P.O. Box i 6397, Andelus, Tel.; 71.468, Friday services i 10:30 g.m.

Kuwaio officials, whom they said would be among their next victims jailed in Kuwait for taking part in if their demands were not met. Mohanna, described as an adviser, Khalifa Hussein al-Muslim, ambassador plenipotentiary, and Mahmoud Abdulrahim al-Anzi, whom they said was head of the

inspectorate department and a forbeen notified that he probably had mer Kirwaiti prosecutor.

The Kuwaio Airways Airbus A-300 was hijacked Tuesday with 161 people aboard after taking off from Dubai in the United Arab Emirates. The flight had uriginated in Kuwait and was destined for Karachi, Pakistan, Little is known about the hijackers, other than that they speak Arabic. The number of hos-

According to IRNA, the Iranian mands. The demands were not The hijackers also listed three specified, but they are thought to include the release of 14 persons

> Iran's senior diplomat in Kuwait said the hijackers were demanding the release of a group of men jailed for bombing the U.S. and French

> embassies last year. Mohammed Reza Baqiri, the Ira-

only demand. His remarks were the first confirmation of press reports that the prisoners in Kuwait were at the center of the hijacking. Mr. Baqiri said there were five hijackers, all Arabs, but he did not know from which country or countries. So far, they have not said they

ment: "We do not have any enmity toward anyone and we do not in-

Referring to their "innocent brothers" held in Kuwait, they said they had been tortured by "the joint butchering machines" of Kuwait, the United States and France the Reagan administration's deci-

bombings there nearly 12 months them, according to the statement carried by IRNA.

enchained Mujahidin brothers in President François Mitterrand was

belonged to any particular group,

tend to deny the freedom of anyone or to frighten anyone."

into admitting things that were not sinn to release reconnaissance in-

"We will not make the slightest

termined to die if necessary to free French officials were saying they them, according to the statement The bijackers said they were de-

nf the alliance's military arm.

this week that France urgently needs the AWACS. The hijackers said in their statethat AWACS had been chosen over

retreat from our posicion," it said.

formation showing that Libyan troops had remained in Chad when

A French official acknowledged

armed with ouclear missiles.

Europe's air defense.

tween the two.

so much U.S. reconnaissance help. In 1983, U.S. AWACS planes The hijackers' statement ended: went to Chad at France's request tn Our hope is that the fate of our belp stop the Libyan invasion, but nian charge d'affaires, said he Kuwait and all over the world reluctant to ask for U.S. help again thought that this was the hijackers' would meet God's approbation." while negotiating with Libya.

# AWACS, it would not have needed .

with Mr. Anderson."

for the cooperation of the Indian government. He's in no rush to leave. He might meet with Indian officials here.

Tigre province in the ourth. She came to the camp, with her 6-year-old son at her side and her 6mooth-old son in her arms, to find her husband who had left Tigre two weeks earlier for Korem. After arriving here Tuesday at 9 A.M., she ed immediate disaster relief." said she was told that her husband was gone, that he had been reset-Anderson's brief detention in Bhopal was related to the sharply con-tested national election scheduled

tled by the government in a town called Asosa, in southwestern Ethi-opia near the Sudanese border. As the government here explains it, peasants who volunteer for resettlement are being trucked and flown from the drought-scarred highlands to more productive land. The government says 70,000 peasants have been resettled in the past

two weeks.
On Tuesday afternoon, hours af-

preceded it. Dressed in gray rags with a gold cross hanging by a string of purple The exact number of dead re-yarn around her neck, she said mains uncertain. Unofficial estithrough a translator that she would mate now vary from 1,900 to 2,100. not try to find her husband. In- Many thousands more suffered illstead, she said she wanted in stay at ness and injury. The company said Korem with her son who appears that the deaths were caused by inhealthy. She said she wanted only halation of methyl isocyanate, an to eat and to wait for a place in a ingredient in the manufacture of



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# Dawn Is the Time to Gather the Dead

(Continued from Page 1)

8,000 in rows of black plastic tents, 2,000 in green plastic tents and 13.000 in straw tecpees called tp-

As one nears the camp, the apparent order disintegrates. Korem smells of human excrement, wood smoke, baking bread and dirty rags. There is one water tap for every 2,800 people, one doctor for every 9,000 people. Lines for water, food and medical care are hundreds of people long. Peasants shivering in rags begin queuing up shortly after dawn. And on the edges of the camp, there are an estimated 15,000 who are waiting

for shelter at Korem. With all the waiting, what is most striking is the passivity of the adults. They do not cluster around the open-air kitchen where women smear wheat flour on circular pans to make kina, a flat, unleavened

dents do not attempt to break into food storehouses. When trucks carrying food break down on the bumpy mouotain rnad near who said her name was Sakarto, bumpy mouotain rnad near Korem, doctors say a man with a stick can guard them from the hundreds of malnourished peasants

Only the children who are healthy enough to run about the camp seem impatient. Some eat clods of dirt rather than wait in line for food. Others crowd around and pester the doctors, nurses, govern-ment workers and journalists who

move around the camp.

who wander by.

To keep the children and a few angry elderly people at bay, the camp employs young men armed with long thin sticks. The stick bearers, who are paid extra food rations for their services, occasionally strike the shoulders and legs of the children who don't keep their distance from doctors and the firbread. Doctors here say camp resi- enjis, as foreigners are called.

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ned our choice for this center for our inquiry."

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d by Tamil Rek

**AMERICAN TOPICS** 

The Sequoia cruising on the Potomac and, inset, Captain Giles M. Kelly, the skipper.

The White House has its

makes so much money from its

annual Chitlin Strut that it has

not needed to raise taxes in 20 years. Chitlins, more formally known as chitterlings (the word

apparently comes from the Middle High German kutel, meaning tripe) are deep-fried hog intestines. Although South-

erners themselves are deeply di-

vided over the merits of chithins.

this year's Strut drew 40,000

people from as far away as Cali-

Yes, the Republicans did lose

ground in the Senate and failed to gain control of the House of

Representatives in last month's

elections. But William Hamil-

ton, a Washington public opin-ion analyst, says Republicans won 54 percent of the vote in

contested congressional elec-

tions, a distinct majority and

only 5 percentage points under President Rooald Reagan's

The New York State Univer-

sity at Stony Brook, Long Island, the archetypal radical campus of the 1960s, elected a

homecoming king and queen this year for the first time since

those heady days.

own margin.

### dnubts. One aide quipped, Where would we put the hors-Gets a Safe Harbor The Sequoia, the former

yacht of presidents, is back at its dock in Washington, in safe harbor at last. The past few years have been hard on the 59year-old vessel. In 1977, President Jimmy Carter called it a frill, and in a grand - some said grandstanding — austerity gesture, ordered it auctioned

Presidential Yacht

Richard W. Arendsee, a San Diego millionaire, bought the Sequoia for \$1.1 million and leased it to the nonprofit Presidential Yacht Trust. After some turmoil, including an "admiral-ty attachment" for an unpaid \$1,300 diesel-fuel bill, the Yacbt Trust has been reorga-nized. It is preserving the Se-quoia as a national historic

treasure and is making the yacht available for official government entertaining. Although cabinet members and Pentagon nfficers bave used the vessel, President Ron-ald Reagan hasn't. He prefers horseback riding. The Sequoia's skipper, Captain Giles M. Kelly, says he hopes the president

will "discover how attractive

the Sequoia might be for getting

away from the Oval Office."

The village of Salley, South Carolina, population 584,

Americana

The National Cauocil of Teachers of English, meeting in Detroit last month, presented its 1984 Newspeak award to the State Department for deleting the word "killing" from its human rights reports in favor of "unlawful or arbitrary depriva-tion of life." The department says it adopted the term from

United Nations usage.
The term Newspeak was coined by George Orwell in his novel "1984" for the technique

of verbal abfuscation. The teachers cited Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger for his explanation of the evacuation of U.S. Marines from Beirut to ships in the Mediterranean: "Nothing bas changed. We are not leaving Lebanon. The marines are being redeployed two or three miles to the west."

### Short Takes

# Reagan Cuts Would End Many Programs

By Spencer Rich and Margaret Shapiro Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON -- The \$34 billion in budget cuts to which President Ronald Reagan has provisionally agreed would mean dismanting more than two dozen programs, including such familiar ones as revenue-sharing postal and dairy subsidies and legal services

for the poor. Other programs for the poor would also be scaled back, with the largest cut coming in Medicaid, the health program for needy, aged, blind and disabled people and low-income families with children.

The administration has also targeted food stamps, low-income fuel aid, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, and the Women, In-fants and Children program, which provides food for poor mothers and their children. Rental subsidies for the poor would be frozen for two years and the Job Corps eliminated

Student loans would be frozen and provided only to families earning \$30,000 or less. Total student

aid to any person would be limited patient premiums would rise by with private investments to revitalto \$4,000 from all sources. Free roughly 40 percent.

The proposed administration ize their downtowns, are slated for elimination, saving \$32 million hospitals would be limited to low- cuts were circulated in a 26-page next year. er-income persons.

There would be a 5-percent sala-

Major policy changes are foreshadowed in the fine print of the about \$170 billion in fiscal 1986. budget proposal, which is being The plan calls for domestic spend-studied by the cabinet and in the ing cuts of \$34 billion next year. offices of Republican members of public parks would end, Poor peo-

Agency, would be frozen. Capitol, the budget authority for compensation and pensions, civil the legislative branch would be cut service and related retirement payby 10 percent.

the health insurance program for abolished, saving \$164 million. In aged and disabled people. Payaddition, the block grants would be ments to hospitals would be held cut 10 percent, by \$23 million. Urbelinw inflation, doctris' fees ban Development Action Grants, would stay frozen another year and which many cities have combined

document provided by the White House on Thursday to Republican ry cut for all federal civilian em- members of Congress. It is designed to reduce the federal deficit, now estimated at \$206 billion, to

Six federal pension and benefit Congress. Land acquisitions for programs would be frozen at current budget-authority levels for a ple would be required to work for year, for total savings of about \$1.8 welfare benefits. The budgets of billion in fiscal 1986. The programs many regulatory agencies, includ- affected are railroad retirement ing the Environmental Protection and black-lung benefits, food Agency, would be frozen. And, spreading the pain to the mental Security Income, veterans'

ments. The food stamp cuts would The largest single reductino in not show up until the 1987 budget, the proposed fiscal 1986 budget would be \$2.8 billion in Medicare, Grant loan guarantees would be

The \$4.5-billion revenue-sharing program, which provides federal funds to every city and many small towns to help pay for such essential services as police and roads, would be abolished in 1987.

Medicaid would be cut \$1 billion next year, after that, spending for the program would be allowed to increase only at the rate of inflaoon. The welfare program would be reduced by \$188 million by requiring all states to enact "workfare" laws that would force recipients to earn the benefits.

The elimination of subsidized farm-ownership loans and new restrictions in other parts of the farm-credit program would reduce

In the farm price-support program, the administration is proposing to reduce subsidies, abolish the dairy support program, limit so-called deficiency payments, the gap between the expected and actual sale price, to \$10,000 per farmer get.

**Budget Summary** in billions of dollars for flacal years Deficit levels sought by the 1986 - 1987 \$138 **\$170** \$99 ach times levels, the ring cuts are needed

and put in place other loan limits. The Export-Import Bank would be cut \$356 million through elimination of all direct loans and increased fees for guaranteed loans. lo addition, a proposal to eliminate the Small Business Administración and sell its loan assets would cut \$1.6 billion from next year's bud-

# Percy's Loss in U.S. Senate Race Raises Questions Over Rules

By Claire Spiegel

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — The defeat
of Senator Charles H. Percy, Republican of Illinois, in the Nov. 6 election sent tremors through the poliocal landscape.

It was not only a political Waterloo for an 18-year veteran of the U.S. Senate who chaired the Foreign Relations Committee, it was a triumph for an abscure California

Setting up a residence in Chicagn, Miebael R. Goland, 37, launched his own advertising campaign, spending more than \$1 mil-lion on mailings, billboards and commercials depicting Mr. Percy as a chameleon who changed colors to match the political landscape.

Mr. Percy, who lost to Represen-tative Paul Simon, a Democrat, by a narrow margin, called Mr. Go-land "my biggest problem in the borne warning and control system planes to Sandi Arabia,

Political observers still are trying — Compiled by ARTHUR HIGBEE

(about 3,230 kilometers) from his smoke screen, that I'm part of some California home.

"I'd like to know where he got this money," said Mr. Percy's attor-ney, Dan Swillinger, speaking of Mr. Goland.

The case also has rekindled controversy over federal election laws. How much Mr. Goland spent is not clear Federal election reports that he has filed show expenditures of \$700,000. Mr. Goland's attorney, however, said that his client spent more than \$1 million, and one of Mr. Goland's top employees

said the figure was \$1.6 million. Also unclear is why Mr. Goland chose to intervene.

Mr. Percy's supporters contend that Mr. Goland, who is active in Jewish causes, was part of an organized pro-Israeli campaign designed to retaliate against Mr. Percy for his stand on Israel and

Mr. Goland, who declined recent to figure out who Mr. Goland is interview requests, was quoted ear-and why he spent more than \$1 lier by an Illinois newspaper as million oo a campaign 2,000 miles saying, "That's a Percy-created

Jewish-Israel conspiracy or Jewishconservative conspiracy.

During the campaign, Mr. Goland, who was left by polin with a withered arm and an atrophied leg. paid for ads saying that be opposed Mr. Percy for a number of reasons, especially because he had voted against bills for education and hir-

ing of the handicapped. But Mr. Swillinger said that Mr.
Percy has been a stalwart supporter
of the handicapped in both his voting record and his personal life.
Under federal election laws, in-

dividuals cannot give a candidate more than \$1,000. But there is no restriction on how much an individual operating independently of a candidate or campaign commit-tee can spend to influence the out-

come of an election. Elections officials said that Mr. Goland set a record for independent expenditures by an individual in a single race.

In April, Percy supporters filed a complaint with the commission charging that Mr. Goland was acting "at the directino of Mr. Morris active role in southern California law.

Committee, who was working with Mr. Percy's opponent in the primary race, Tom Cocoran.

The complaint cited a letter in which "Amitay stated that Mr. Goland did not 'make a move without my O.K.

Mr. Amitay, a Washington lawyer active in the pro-Israel lobby, said that Mr. Goland was his client but would not comment on the allegations. He denied that he was Mr.

Cocoran's agent. Mr. Percy accused the elections commission of font-dragging on the complaint and in August he

filed a lawsuit to force action. Last week a federal judge castigated the commission for not acting sooner and disclosed that the commission had recently opened an investigation after finding "reason to believe" there were violations of campaign spending laws. He said the commission's "failure to take timely actioo" was "con-

trary to law." Mr. Goland has oot played an

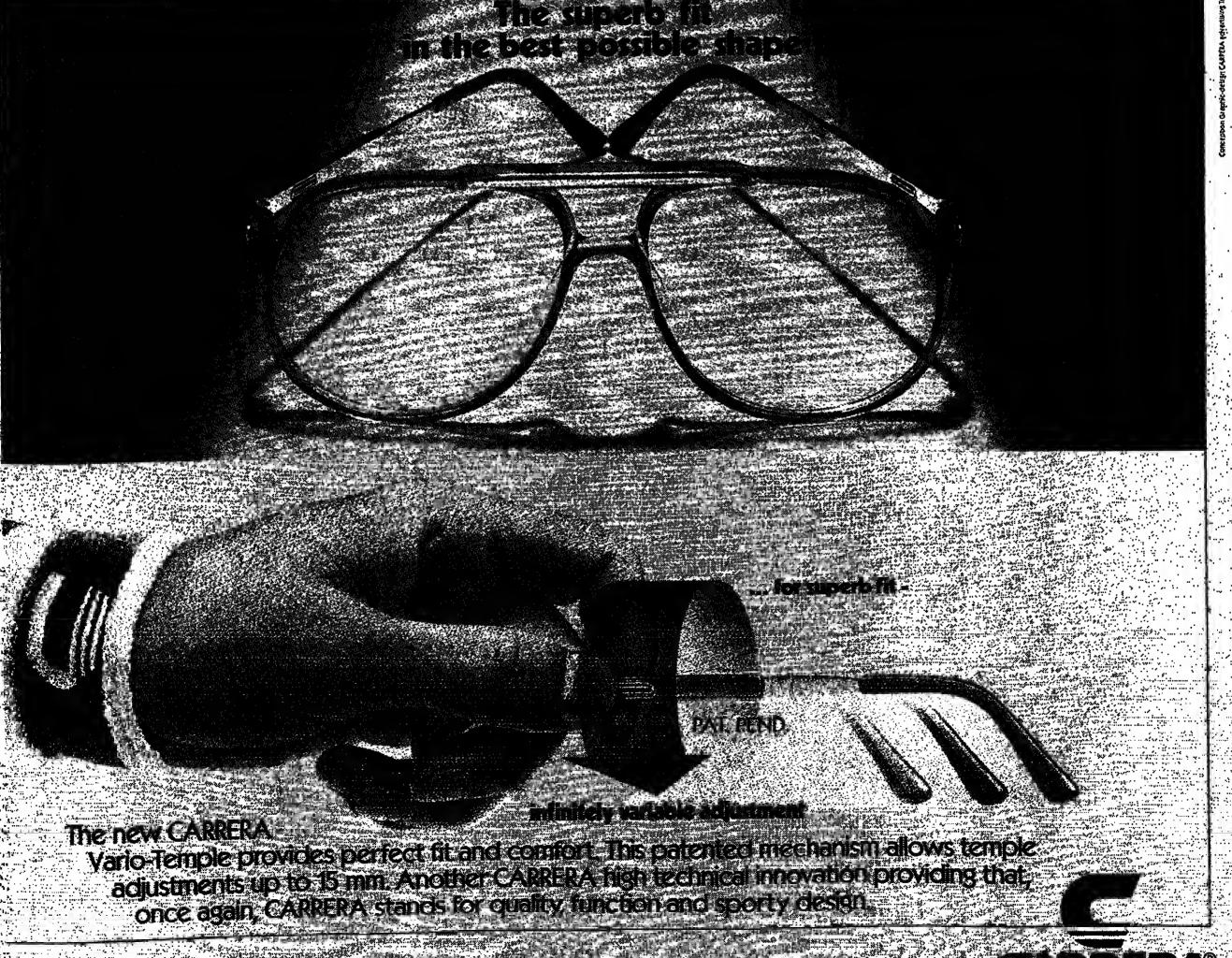
Amitay," former director of the politics, according to local legisla-American-Israel Public Affairs tors, but be has contributed to at least 25 representatives and senators in other states who have supported Israel.

His principal business is Balboa Construction Cn., his attorney said. According to acquaintances, Mr. Goland travels frequently to Israel. where he is reported to have con-tributed to Hebrew University affiliates and where he has business

■ Percy Calls Spending Unfair

Mr. Percy said "it would seem grossly unfair" that Mr. Goland could spend \$1 million to \$1.6 millinn for anti-Percy advertisiog. while contributors to political campaigns are limited in \$1,000 each, The Washingtoo Past reported

from Washington. He said there was "something wrong" in the fact that Illinois voters did not learn until after the election that the Federal Election Commission decided Oct. 2 there was "reason to believe" that Mr. Goland's spending vinlated the



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# McNamara, Breaking Silence on War, Denies CBS Allegation of Deceit

By M.A. Farber

year silence on the Vietnam war, Robert S. McNamara has testified in General William C. Westmoreland's libel suit against CBS that he for a CIA review of military data. did not believe the general had conspired to deceive him or President Lyndoo B. Johnson about enemy troop strength and could not have succeeded if he had tried.

Mr. McNamara, who served as secretary of defense from January 1961 to February 1968, said Thursday in 30 minutes of direct testimony in Federal District Court in Manhattan that he had had policy differences with General Westin Federal District Court in moreland during the war. But, he said, be considered the general "a person of tremendous integrity" who "served his country well and whom I have the highest regard

In a much lengthier cross-examination, lawyers for CBS tried to show that Mr. McNamara himself had misled Congress and the public about the war and was oow trying

to justify his actions.

Mr. McNamara said the optimism about the war that he appeared to convey on Capitol Hill and at news conferences during the war reflected the thinking of senior military leaders and his own belief at the time that "the political track" loward negotiations with Hanoi was still open.

He testified that, unlike General Westmoreland, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and some White House aides. he had come to the belief as early as 1965 or 1966 that the war could "not be woo militarily."

strength in 1967 that has been the him then and represented nothing tween people putting forth their of CBS's contention."

from regular troops on the one pects of a military victory, hand to black palama-clad youth Mr. McNamara said the CBS hand to hlack pajama-clad youth and elderly on the other."

Mr. McNamara, who has been portrayed by General Westmoreland as having a voracious appetite for statistics, said he had "a constant skepocism of all figures." "I lived with uncertainty," he re-

Mr. McNamara said that even if the general had sought to deceive NEW YORK - Breaking a 16- his superiors about enemy strength, he could not have gotten around a "system of cross-checks" that, at Mr. McNamara's urging, provided

"And even if he had succeeded in deceiving the president and me it wouldn't have made any difference, because I did not believe the war could be won militarily," Mr. McNamara said.

Uotil he agreed to testify for General Westmoreland, Mr. Mc-Namara had resolutely refused to discuss the war poblicly. At his deposition last March, he said he did not believe that a participant in a decision-making process, as he described himself, should be the judge of his own actions or the validity of those actions."

In his \$120-million suit against CBS, Mr. Westmoreland contends that he was defamed on a 1982 CBS Reports documentary, "The Uo-counted Enemy: A Vietnam De-ception." The oetwork says the documentary was true.

The broadcast, produced by George Crile and narrated by Mike Wallace, both of whom are defendants in the suit, alleged a conspiracy at the "highest levels" of military intelligence to "suppress and alter critical intelligence on the enemy" in the year before the Tet offensive of January 1968. In June 1981, Mr. McNamara

testified, Mr. Wallace called him at the World Bank and asked him to talk to Mr. Crile, who had been working on the CBS documentary for mooths.

The witness said that Mr. Crile The former defense secretary told him that CBS had "oversaid the dispute over coemy whelming evidence" that General Westmoreland "had conspired to subject of much testimony in the deceive" the defense secretary and nine-week-old trial was known to the president, "and that I would recognize the truth and force of it. more than a difference of judgment He was certain I would wish to "an honest disagreement be- appear on the program in support

But Mr. McNamara, who de-Moreover, he said, he gave "little clined to appear, said he told the weight' to specific figures for producer that the evidence was North Vietnamese or Vietcoog simply "illustrative of the cootrotroop streogth because the oun-bers oever "added up" logically existed previously," over a variety versies that existed then and had and because he believed the enemy of intelligence matters ranging was composed of "a cootinuum from bombing targets to the pros-

producer kept repeating the phrase "faking the data." He added: "I kept repeating that I didn't believe the data had been faked, I didn't believe it had been suppressed. I didn't believe that General Westmoreland would try to conspire to deceive the president and me.



Robert McNamara, a former defense secretary, leaving court in New York. He was flanked, on his right, by General Westmoreland's attorney and by an unidentified reporter.

# Time's 'Weak Link' Is Star Witness

# Sharon Trial Jurors, Lawyer Stirred by Correspondent

By Herbert C. Denton Washington Past Service

Sharoo's libel suit against Time Inc. confessed to the judge this week that she had been so stirred asked about his objectivity as a by the testimooy of the Time correjournalist, he answered that he had
spondent, David Halevy—"a very oever understood what people patriotic person." she called him that she did not believe she could be objective in reaching a verdict.

The judge excused ber from serving Thursday and will select six of the remaining nine jurors to decide that he could not recall the military the case. Mr. Sharon, Israel's for-schools be had attended because of mer defense minister, claims that Time defamed him in an article about the massacre of Palestinian refugees to Beirut in 1982.

Even Mr. Sharoo's lead attorney, Miltoo S. Gould, offered a compli ment after Mr. Halevy finished seven days oo the wimess stand. Mr. Gould, an experienced trial lawyer, called the Time reporter the "best witness" he had seen in more than a decade

Courtroom observers had considered Mr. Halevy to be the weak-est link in Time's defense against Mr. Sharon's \$50-million suit. Mr. Halevy, Time's Jerusalem correspondent, was forced to acknowledge at one point that he had no source for a key detail in the February 1983 article at issue in the trial.

In an internal Time magazine

revealed that Mr. Halevy had held for their leader's assussiontion, Mr. strong feelings that Mr. Sharon and Halevy recalled how he encoun-NEW YORK - A juror in Ariel other hard-liners in the government were mining the dream of Israel.
And when the correspondent was meant when they asked that.

Mr. Halevy was clearly tense and nervous when he first began testifying. During the taking of depositions before the trial he explained this oervousness.

Mr. Gould had clearly awaited stand, the lawyer dropped his usual genial style to confront him.

But Mr. Halevy did oot break. Rather, he did one of the things he says he enjoys doing most, being the storyteller. Jurors were attentive as he talked about surviving bombings in Beirut and as he described the smell of death as a Time correspondent in Lebanon after Israel's invasion in June 1982.

His account of the Sept. 15, 1982, funeral of of the Lebanese presi-dent-elect, Bashir Gemayel, had the drama of a spy novel.

Painting a scene of bereaved Phalangists aimlessly firing their rimemo introduced at the trial, it was fles in the air and talking of revenge he was on the stand.

tered among the throngs an Israeli intelligence agent he knew. As the funeral procession moved from a little church in the town square to the graveyard, Mr. Halevy remembered the agent as saying heavily. "All is lost

When Time's lawyers had their turn ot questioning Mr. Halevy, he and they tried to turn the tables on Mr. Sharon. Instead of taking a defensive posture about the accusations against him, Mr. Halevy. 43, presented himself as something of an expert witness on the Middle the opportunity to take on the re-porter. When Mr. Halevy took the ence there as a journalist.

His acceptance as an expert seemed to have so taken hold during his days on the stand that Thursday morning, when Judge Abraham D, Sofaer raised a question, the judge seemed to accept when Mr. Halevy gently corrected him on a factual detail,

After Mr. Halevy left the stand Thursday, many questions re-mained unanswered. He frequently invoked New York's reporter shield law to protect the confidentiality of his sources, just as Mr. Sharoo had used concerns about Israel's oational security in refusing to answer many questions when

# U.S. Agency Found Food Violations on **Many Airlines**

By Irvin Molocsky

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON - The Food and Drug Administration has nonfied all of the nation's passenger airlines that violations of regula tions for handling food have been found on many airplanes. The agency urged the lines to improve their practices to avoid possible food poisoning.

The actioo resulted from an un-

announced spot check of airliners last summer at the three major airports serving the New York City area: Kennedy International La Guardia and Newark International. The agency said that 21 airlines had one or more planes on which there were violations of rules on food handling.

The violations ranged from cof-

fee remnants in trash containers to refrigerators that did not keep food cold enough to halt the growth of bacteria, something the agency said had been noted on 10 planes. No food poisoning deaths or serious illnesses were reported, and about 80 percent of the planes passed iospection with on violations found.

Donald C. McLearn, of the FDA's public affairs department said that inspectors in the agency's Brooklyn, New York, office had found that 142 aircraft in a sample of 166 craft had food on board. Of those, 28 planes belonging to the 21 airlines were sent the notices of adverse findings and were asked to take corrective action.

Several factors prompted the checks, according to U.S. officials. One was food poisoning last summer aboard British Airways flights that caused many illuesses and one death. Another was the suspicions of investigators in the agency's regional office in Brooklyn that they were finding a trend.

### Small Plane Crashes In Florida, Killing 13 The Associated Press

JACKSONVILLE, Florida - A commuter plane belonging to an airline that was shut down for two weeks last month for alleged safety violations crashed and burst into flames, killiog all 13 persons aboard, authorities said. It was the airline's third crash in six months.

The bodies of the 11 passengers and two crew members aboard Proviocetown-Bostoo Airlines Flight 1039 were left in the wreckage Thursday night pending the ar-rival of National Transportation Safety Board investigators.

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# Impasse in El Salvador

The Pentagon Dissidents

Other Opinion

FROM OUR DEC. 8 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

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Executive Editor Editor

A wave of pessimism has swept over the peace talks begun by the government and the rebels in El Salvador. The first round produced a touch of euphoria, but in the second round the two sides presented positions seemingly so unbridgeable as to raise doubt whether the talks can go on. The government of President José Napoleón Duarte kept to its maximum formula of expecting the guerrillas simply to join its existing political framework. and the rebels demanded not just to share power but also to divide the country into zones of current control. It is suggested that those who do not believe in a political solution are in control in both camps. The would-be conciliators are being left to try to keep the peace process alive by treating the lesser issues of "humanizing" the war — through such moves as declaring a Christmas truce.

But do not be too quick to count the peace talks out. In the first round, both sides took an easy approach; in the second, a tough one. The switch and the all-or-nothing quality of each exchange indicates not so much the implausibility of negotiations as the inexperience of the negotiators. Peace has a public in El Salvador, among citizens of different political persuasions. The peace talks have a constituency among the politicians, who are under pressure to keep the process going. Foreign friends of

In the heart of the Pentagon lurks a brave band of dissidents, isolated by adherence to a

creed their organization spurns - free enter-

prise. The dissidents are highly placed, but do not be misled by their positions. Being on top

in the Defense Department does not necessar-

ily mean being in charge,
The most vigorous dissident is John Leb-

man, the secretary of the navy. He has told

General Electric to share the technology for

navy aircraft engines with Pratt & Whitney, its

chief rival. His idea: Buying the engines from

two sources will yield better price and quality.

As Commodore Stuart Platt, the navy's first

competition advocate, complained to the Sen-ate on Wednesday: "Dealing with monopoly

producers is not easy. They understand our

Another believer in the market is Verne Orr,

secretary of the air force. He has removed

three-quarters of his order for aircraft engines

from Pratt & Whitney, the sole source, and

assigned it to General Electric. He plans to

adjust the share each year so as to keep each

contractor competing. William Taft, deputy secretary of defense, says he and his boss.

Caspar Weinberger, are converts too. "The

secretary of defense and I," he wrote us recent-

ly. "agree with you that increasing competition

is the single most important thing to be done to

hold down the cost of our defense programs."

Soviet Noises, U.S. Noises

· With the Soviet Union suddenly waxing positively enthusiastic about arms-control

talks it is worth asking what President Kon-

stantin Chernenko is up to. In the past few

days he has said it was "time to roll up one's

sleeves and get down to business," hinted that

there could be an early summit with President

Reagan, and insisted that the Soviet Union

was ready to adopt "radical solutions" to the

arms race. Taken at face value the Kremlin is

busy signaling a change of mood toward the

United States and that it wants the Gromyko-

It is equally clear that despite the recent

increase in the Soviet defense budget there are

strong internal pressures pushing the Politbu-

ro to put a brake on military spending. Once

again there was a rotten harvest and the coun-

try has an exhausted economic system to go

along with exhausted old leaders. It may sim-

ply be that the Russians are interested in

talking only to delay, or even cancel, Mr.

Reagan's ambitious plans for space-defense technology. But it may also be that they now

think they will get a fair deal on nuclear arms

control generally from Mr. Reagan and from

Paul Nitze, his highly experienced, and conser-

If the White House is serious about cutting

the American defense budget - and the noises

from Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger

suggest that the President is indeed lonking for 558 billion — there is a three-stage program

open to it. Stage one is to announce that the Strategic Defense Initiative known as the Star

Wars project is being re-examined. Stage two is to put this on the table at the Sbultz-

1909: The Marines to Nicaragua?

WASHINGTON -- That the landing of a

small force of American marines in Nicaragua

would effectively turn the tide against Presi-

dent José Santos Zelaya and make doubly sure the success of the liberators under General

Aurelio Estrada is the opinion of diplomatists.

among them being Senor Salvador Castrillo. representing the provisional Government of

Nicaragua in the United States. It is argued

that American interests in Nicaragua are suffi-

cient to warrant the State Department in land-

ing marines, provided there is evidence of a

condition of lawlessness and anarchy in the

country controlled by President Zelaya. There

is still grave fear for Americans in Nicaragua,

which is accentuated by the lack of communi-

cations from the troubled zone.

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS

ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

vative, arms negotiator.

Shultz talks in Geneva to be successful.

options, at times better than we do."

the two sides, and in particular the nearby Latin countries most interested in winding down the war, will surely keep pressing for the talks to continue.

As always, the appearance of impasse itself

The Reagan administration should be considering how to pre-empt this turn. The best way is to ensure the integrity of the elected government against challengers from its right. pecifically, it is essential to bolster President Duarte's efforts to subordinate the armed forces to his office, to keep reducing buman rights abuses and to steal the right's political thunder by making the reforms work better. The leader of the extreme right, Roberto d'Au-buisson, was in Washington this past week insisting that the talks are dead and that he is the wave of his country's future. President Duarte believes otherwise, and the United States must help him prove so.

But this Gang of Four has encountered opposition in the apple cart they would over-turn, Richard DeLauer, the outgoing under-

secretary of defense, says competition would

increase prices, not reduce them. He criticized

Mr. Lebman's desire for two sources of aircraft

engines, saying it could increase costs "due to

reductions in rate and quantity, and increases

in overhead at the individual contractors." In

that case, how can competition ever be good?

Is Mr. DeLauer repudiating the essence of free

enterprise? Of course not; he just wants to

maintain the Pentagon as a comfortable swamp of socialism in a free-market economy.

fense Department's dealings with its contrac-

tors because both sides find its absence conve-

nient. The contractors are freed from market

forces and the Pentagon's managers have a

free hand to change and gold-plate weapons at their whim. Neither has to care about

high prices and low quality.

The ideas of the Lehman-Orr-Taft-Wein-

berger clique could revolutionize the Penta-

gon. Jorcing contractors to make cheaper weapons of higher quality. Perhaps they will

find allies on Capitol Hill, If not, if Congress

will not help the plucky dissidents, let it at

least protect them from the usual treatment

Gromyko talks. Stage three is to abandon it.

means to opening up a larger negotiating agen-

da with the Russians then that will be a very

substantial bonus. If not, the project should

still be scrapped for the obvious reason that it

will be a fiendish burden on the U.S. economy

for years to come and is technically incapable,

and almost logically so, of providing the Unit-

Senator Barry Goldwater, a conservative

and a long-time supporter of strong U.S. mili-tary forces, will be chairman of the Senate

Armed Services Committee when Congress

convenes in January. When he calls for a Ireeze

in military spending and an end to the MX missile program, it is bad news for Defense

in Congress who demand that the Pentagon

and provocative, the worst possible combina-

tion. Mr. Goldwater's defection to the anti-

MX bloc probably sounds the missile's death

knell. But whether killing the MX would repre-

sent a long-term saving in the defense budget

depends on whether arms-control talks make

unnecessary the development of a less vulnera-

- The Los Angeles Times.

ble, less provocative, but costly substitute.

1934: 13,000 'Reds' Killed in China

SHANGHAI - While the world continues to

be preoccupied with the possibility of a Euro-pean conflict, 13,000 Communists are said to

have been killed within the past two weeks in a

war whose existence is unknown to the public

at large. The dead men are soldlers in the

Chinese Red armies being rounded up in Southern China. According to General Liu

Chien Hsu. Commander of the Chinese First

Route Army. 10,000 Communist troops were

killed at Matzutu and Hsienshiu, General Li

Sung Yen reported that 2,000 Reds had been

killed in a battle which ended with the capture

of the last Communist stronghold on the bor-

der of Kwangsi and Hunan provinces. These

losses, together with previous Red losses, bring

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the total number of dead to 13,000.

be reluctantly willing to go along.

- The Guardian (London).

ed States with the security claimed for it.

If the abandonment of Star Wars is the

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

the Pentagon gives its whistle-blowers.

Competition has so little place in the De-

becomes a factor. Each side would like to project a readiness to stay the course in the battlefield in order to make the talks succeed or to moot them. But it is not only up to the principals; it is also up to the patrons. The record suggests that the impasse will soon produce voices in the United States calling upon the Duarte government to make the concessions necessary to get the talks moving.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

WASHINGTON —The debate in the Unit-ed States over the budget deficit virtually ignores a critical dimension of the problem: the stunning and historic deterioration of America's international trade and financial position.

As recently as 1981, the U.S. goods-and-services trade with the world was in balance. This year, is will be in deficit by \$100 billion. If policy remains unchanged, that deficit could rise steadily to \$200 billion to \$250 billion annually by 1988-89. The impact is devastating.

The early stages of the erosion of trade accounted for three-quarters of the 1981-82 recession. In the third quarter of 1984, domestic demand continued growing at a healthy 5.7 per-cent but the gross national product rose by an anemic 1.9 percent because much of that demand was fulfilled by goods produced abroad. More than two million of the best jobs, in

industries that export and compete with imports, have been lost. American multinationals are shifting sizable chunks of production to their foreign subsidiaries. Most dramatic is America's shift, in three

years, from being the world's largest creditor country to the largest debtor country. Just two years ago. Americans owned about \$150 billion more abroad than foreigners owned in the United States. Americans now borrow \$100 billion or more annually from the rest of the world to finance their large-scale trade deficits.

Within a year, America's foreign debt will exceed those of Brazil or Mexico, the world's largest debtors. Under current policy, U.S. net

### By C. Fred Bergsten

America's Trade Balance: A Growing Crisis

external debt would approach SI trillion by 1990. This is more than the total owed today by all the developing countries.

Again, the consequences are enormous. In-stead of earning \$30 billion to \$40 billion annually on our foreign investment. America will be paying \$60 billion to \$70 billion. The economy

and foreign policy will be increasingly vulnerable to decisions made outside U.S. control.

The primary cause of these "external" problems is the internal budget deficit. Such huge federal spending, when added to reasonable levels of personal consumption and private investment, exceeds what can be produced domestically without reigniting inflation. American savings will not finance the needed level of private investment and the government imbalance. Hence, foreigners must supply and fund much of America's total demand, creating the buge trade and financial deficits.

Moreover, the Treasury's need to borrow about \$1 billion every working day keeps interest rates (adjusted for inflation) far above historic levels. This draws vast amounts of internationally mobile money into dollar assets. The result is an enormous overvaluation of the dollar in terms

of America's competitive ability.

Over the past four years, the dollar has risen by more than 60 percent against an average of the other major currencies. A Frenchman has to put up more than twice as many francs to acquire

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dollars to buy American products. An American can get three-quarters again as many Deutsche marks for his dollars, and so will buy German. America is enormously taxing its exports, and subsidizing all imports coming into the country, through the exchange rate. Thus, it has virtually priced itself out of world markets.

Correction of the exchange rate of the dollar, by about 30 to 35 percent from current levels. must become a central policy objective. But the cure can be painful. A precipitate fall of the dollar could take it further than needed, pushing inflation well into double digits and interest rates to intolerable levels. Such a dollar fall could thus

trigger renewed recession.
It is essential that dollar correction occur as smoothly as possible. The only plausible approach is action in early 1935 to immediately start cutting the budget deficit by amounts that will total \$100 billion to \$150 billion annually within three to four years. This would permit real interest rates to decline substantially and pro-mote an orderly realignment of the dollar. It would also reduce the trade deficit directly by reducing the extent of government demand on the economy and the financial markets.

America's international position will continue to erode rapidly, with enormous impact, unless drastic action is taken on the budget soon.

The writer, a former assistant secretary of the Treasury, directs the Institute for Imernational Economics, a policy research institution. He con-tributed this comment to The New York Times.

# In Canada, Paran Pe A Mitigated Swing Right

By Hobart Rowen

OTTAWA — Not unnaturally, the new Mulroney government interprets its buge September election victory over former Prime Ministra ter Pierre Elliott Trudeau and his Liberal Party as a major swing in sentiment toward a more conserva-

tive, less interventionist government.
After all, Brian Mulroney's Proeressive Conservative Party won an astonishing 211 of 282 seats in Parliament, so decimating the Liberals that it is a tess-up as to whether the liberals, down to 40 seats from 138, are the main opposition party. Ed Broadbent's socialist New Democratic Party won 30 seats.

Some think that neither the Liberals nor the New Democrats have much clout, and that the press, irri-tated by a foolish "gag rule" imposed by Mr. Mulroney's government on the federal bureaucrats in Ottawa, constitutes the most effective re-

straint at the moment.

But does the landslide represent that much of a shift to the right? Mr. Mulroney certainly campaigned on a platform that paralleled some aspects of Reaganomics: Get the government off the taxpayers' backs, deregulate the governmental machinery, give the private sector a break.

Yet even Mr. Broadbent does not accuse Mr. Mulroney of running "a right-of-center campaign." The Canadian center, it appears, is still to the left of the American center. As article of faith in Canada, for example, is national health insurance, still a touchy subject in the United States.

There are other reasons to think that Mr. Mulroney's victory is a product of something more than a belated Canadian response to the conservative wave that in recent years swept Margaret Thatcher, Ronald Reagan, Helmut Kohl and others

into office in industrialized nations. It was clearly time for n change after 21 years of Liberal Party rule. Jean Chretien, the thoughtful and colorful Liberal Party veteran who lost out to John Turner in the light to succeed Mr. Trudeau as the party's leader, suggests that Canadians were tired of the same old faces.

Then there was Mr. Trudeau's personality. The intellectual prime min-ister had little patience with his peers. His perceived arrogance helped antagonize everyone from provincial leaders to his party colleagues, to Canada's biggest trading partner.
Yel, with Mr. Trudeau out of the

way, there are big changes in the making: Mr. Mulroney exudes a confidence io Canada's ability to fulfill its real potential without lapsing into the economic nationalism that dominated the Trudeau years.

He has taken steps to open Canada to foreign investment, canceling out some of the screening procedures that American investors railed against as oppressive. Where Mr. Trudeau talked of pulliog closer to Europe for business and investment relationships, Mr. Mulroney is staking his future on building a new rapport with the United States.

Another phenomenon is that the steam has gone out of the Quebec separatist movement. That does not mean that the old resentments between the francophone population and the majority of anglophones have

all been set to rest.
But once Mr. Mulroney tonk over after Prime Minister John Turner's, brief turn at the helm in Ottawa; Rene Levesque, the premier of Que-bec, stunned the nation by playing down as a serious option the Parti Québécois's goal of independence, describing it as merely Quebec's "su-

preme insurance policy. Mr. Mulroney, an anglophone born in Baie Comeau, Quebec, speaks such fluent French - and has. as well, a native Quebecer's understanding of the province's special ethnic and economic problems — that he devastated Mr. Turner in an election debate. His party won an aston-ishing 58 of the 75 parliamentary seats from Quebec, compared to a single seat before.

But one thing does not change: It is still emotionally difficult for Canada and Canadians to accept a juniorand Canadians to accept a junior-partner relationship to the United States. Here is one of the great and productive nations of the world. In any other part of the globe, it would be dominant. Not in North America. One is constantly reminded of how hard this is for Canadians to bear.

"The biggest story down there," Mr. Mulroney grouses about the United States, "is Wayne Gretzky," Edmonton's hockey star.

The Washington Post.

# A Woman **Not Lightly** Dismissed

By William F. Buckley

N EW YORK — You may not have noticed it, in part because it is the practice of the art that you should not do so - the best disparagement is done subliminally — but the attacks on Jeane Kirkpatrick during the past month or two have been incessant, unpleasant and, by design, lethal. She is said to be difficult to work with, erratic and - the word most often used - "temperamental."

If, by the way, you are in the mar-ket for examples of male chauvinism, watch when they use the word "temperamental. They are usually talking about Arturo Toscanini or a woman. The word has been used so frequently about Mrs. Kirkpatrick that John Lofton, in one of those nimble cracks he often generates in his columns, asked, "Is it intended to suggest that Mrs. Kirkpatrick is tem-

peramental once a month?" One does not lightly take on the burden of painting this woman out in such terms. She has been married to one man, for 29 years. She has had one major academic attachment (Georgetown University), to which she now intends to return. She has served in the United Nations longer than any ambassador since Adlai Stevenson. This is hardly the way temperamental and erratic people behave. But it now appears that her ernment career is ende rarily, some of us hope.

When she called a news conference last month, it was to outline the achievements of the year in the United Nations. The voting on matters concerning the United States was more favorable, by more nations, than at any time since America lost control of the UN General Assembly. about 25 years ago. That was the result of hard administrative work by

Mrs. Kirkpatrick and her staff, always done under her strict supervision. But when she agreed to answer a simple question about her personal plans, and she said, lo go back to academic life - that was what got all the attention.

There was some amusing badinage. Someone said he doubted very much that Mrs. Kirkpatrick would "be able to walk away from government." 10 which she replied that government service ought not to be spoken of as end of the General Assembly. "a Turkish delight." Some listeners that they thought they were being introduced to some new aspect of the Cyprus problem. They found it so difficult to believe that she was actually going to quit that the Reuters drowning out other sounds in the bureau chief sent out bis report under presidential office. None of this the exclusive rubric of a "bulletin." which is usually reserved for world wars, presidential assassinations or ulcet editorials in Pravda.

The three great foreign-policy acmore. Kirkpatrick had been saying complishments of the Reagan admindulcet editorials in Prayda.

for a couple of years that she intended soon to quit, and indeed she once mentioned the month of June. She was talked out of leaving at the time on the ground that doing so in mid-campaign might suggest internal ten-sion within the administration at a moment when internal tensions ought not to be advertised. An accommodating, understanding and practical woman, she understood that, and agreed to proceed until the

What about those internal tenell, to tell exist. The apparent vector of presidential policy right now is accommo-dationist. The doves (one wishes for another word to describe them) are would be alarming, except that when the doves take over, the Soviet Union

always enhances its position.

istration have been 1) the reinvigoration of the Pentagon; 2) the deployment of the intermediate-range missiles in Europe; and 3) the liberation of Grenada. These three developments infuriated the Soviet Union - and made the West stronger. If, now, we head back in the other direction, four years from now will see the West in a position relatively deteriorated.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick is a powerhouse. A kind of magnetic field. You cannot plant someone like her in an adminison that sets out on a forced march to Arcadia. Her trumpet would shatter the whole of the illusion. And there is oo way you can get Jeane Kirkpatrick without getting that trumpet. Her ears are too keen. her morals too unsullied and her intelligence ton honed. It is awful to think that for such reasons she cannot achieve a high position in a Reagan administration.

Universal Press Syndicate.

# NATO Can Get the Men There; Will They Have Bullets?

Secretary Caspar Weinberger.
Congressional Republicans and the White
House staff have warned President Reagan OSLO — While the balance of forces between NATO and the Warsaw Pact is a subject of considerthat he cannot possibly fulfill his pledge to narrow the deficit solely through cuts in do-mestic spending. Restraints in defense spend-ing will be required, ton. Mr. Reagan is said to able controversy, observers do agree on one point. Without substantial reinforcements, allied forces would have no chance of turning back a Warsaw Pact attack. Although the Mr. Goldwater's stand will strengthen those infrastructure program recently ap-proved by NATO defense ministers share in the belt-tightening that is required. As for the MX, it manages to be both vulnerable will bring improvements over the rest of the decade, NATO's current preparations for employing reinforcements in combat are far less ad-

vanced than is generally realized.

The North Adantic Treaty Organization has long had plans for the deployment of substantial forces to the Continent. The most recent ver-sion of these is incorporated in what General Bernard Rogers, the supreme allied commander for Europe, calls his Rapid Reinforcement Plan. In brief, this plan provides for the forward deployment of substantial American, British, Canadian and

Portuguese ground and air forces.

The United States has made a commitment to deploy six divisions to Western Europe, in addition to the four already there. The British have promised nearly to triple the size of the British Army of the Rhine, which now numbers about 55,000 troops. The Canadians would reinforce their

brigade in West Germany. In the north, the U.S. Marine Corps has plans to deploy a brigade to Norway, along with supporting aircraft. Canada also has plans to deploy a brigade to Norway. The U.S. Army plans to deploy substantial forces to Denmark. Britain would deploy its Mobile Force brigade to Denmark and a commando brigade to Norway or to Atlantic islands such as the Faeroes. In the south. Portugal has plans to deploy a brigade to northern Italy.

In addition to these ground forces, there are elaborate plans to reinforce Western Europe quickly with a large number of American. British and Canadian aircraft. The lion's share, 1.200 to 1.500, would be American.

If these reinforcement plans were carried out, they would greatly strengthen NATO's hand in any crisis or conflict. The question, however, is to what extent these forces would be able to fight once in Europe. That is, would they have the necessary ammunition, equipment and supplies? A key word in this context is "pre-positioning." Prepositioning is the By John Ausland

word the military uses to describe the would be in a crisis, to marry up with stockpiling of heavy equipment and expendable materials that would be consumed in combat. Most people have little idea of how much ammunition and other supplies are used in modern war. Sir Peter Whitely, a British general, has estimated that an American division would consume about 1,000 ions of supplies a day. Since American reinforcements

loam so large in NATO's plans and information about them is least difficult to obtain, let us examine the situation they would be in if war were

Considerable equipment has been stored for four of the six army divisions scheduled to go to the central front, under a program called Prepo-sitioned Overseas Materiel Config-ured in Unit Sets, or POMCUS. This means that the equipment is organized on the basis of a unit, such as a battalion. Each fall some of the U.S. units are flown to Europe, as they

their prepositioned equipment. They then participate in NATO's annual Autumn Forge exercises.

If all the tanks, trucks and trailers

now stored for the four American divisions were lined up, they would stretch 300 kilometers [180 miles), or from Frankfurt to Munich.

There are also plans to store equip-ment for two divisions in Belgium and the Netherlands, but the Pentagon is running into resistance in Congress. Congress is, however, well-dis-posed toward the Norwegian defense effort, so the program for preposi-tioning for the U.S. Marine brigade in central Norway is going forward; but it is not expected to be completed

for several years.

The U.S. Air Force has negotiated several agreements with allied air forces related to the rapid deployment of 1,200 to 1.500 aircraft to Western Europe in a crisis. These agreements come under the Co-Lo-

gram. This provides for the joint use of about 70 West European air bases by U.S. and host-country aircraft.
This program also faces resistance in Congress, and only about a quarter of the airfields have the necessary ammunition and fuel prepositioned. Even when completed, the program would only permit the aircraft to fight for seven days without resupply.

cated Operating Base, or COB, pro-

Perhaps in light of the status of preparations for the employment of U.S. reinforcements, it is easier to understand the pleas of General Rogers - not to mention the warnings of Senator Sam Nunn - for NATO governments to take their situation more seriously.
In speeches and interviews, Gener-

al Rogers has warned that in the event of a Warsaw Pact conventional attack, the lack of ammunition and other essential materiel would force him, under current political guidelines, to request authorization to use nuclear weapons in a matter of days.

International Herald Tribune.

# Chemical Arms: Europeans Are Worried

D OME - Another round of wide-A spread demonstrations by European peace movements would almost surely follow any U.S. decisioo to proceed with the production of a new generation of chemical weapons. Many worried European politicians refrained from even mentioning the issue until after the U.S. election.

Everything depends now on Ronald Reagan; Will he bow to the requests of many of his advisers, especially from the Pentagon, and lend his authority to the production of binary nerve gases? Or will he heed the will of the majority in Congress, which has withheld a decision and authorized only limited research?

Authorities in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization say Soviet forces afternoon to answering questions on are equipped, and intensively trained, for chemical warfare in Europe. By contrast, only a few allied units have the protective clothing necessary to survive a nerve-gas attack. Several European analysts say that, in an attack, Warsaw Pact forces would make extensive use of the new gases to paralyze defenders and penetrate deep into allied territory in the first on in a contaminated environment. hours or days of operation.

By Enrico Jacchia

It is argued that whereas the use of tactical nuclear weapons by the Russians would certainly trigger a U.S. nuclear response, it is not certain that U.S. nuclear forces would be employed to retaliate against a Soviet use of chemical weapons.

The realism of these scenarios may be questioned. Yet they are of great concern to defense officials.

During a NATO defense college meeting last month in Rome, General Hans-Joachim Mack, the West German who is deputy supreme allied commander in Europe, had to dis-card a prepared text and devote a full the issue, raised by a concerned, and knowledgeable, European audience. Both military and political problems face European governments.

It is known that the U.S. forces are reviewing their doctrine for fighting in an area contaminated with nerve gases. The objective is to enable troops not only to survive but to fight But if Europe is the ideal theater of

operations for the use of chemical weapons, as is widely assumed, what about the West European Iroops? Should they follow the lead of the United States and begin an intensive training program in this field? This would come at a high cost, of course, and harsh protests in many European partiaments would surely ensue.

An even stronger reaction would be triggered by the prepositioning of nerve gas at NATO bases in Europe. And yet this would be a necessary consequence of a U.S. decision to produce these gases. To be employed in the European theater, they must be there, ready to use on call. There would be too little time to carry the required volumes of gas across the

Atlantic once fighting started. The logic inherent in nerve-gas production that implies its prepositioning in Europe is not likely to be accepted by the public on this side of the Atlantic. Anti-nuclear marchers would be mobilized again for huge anti-chemical demonstrations. This sort of political turmoil is something with no less conviction than his suc

would be glad to avoid. International Herold Tribute.

# LETTER

# More on the Baltis

It is rare indeed to receive a message from a place where one was 41, years ago, as happened to me with Tom Heneghan's "A Road to Pro-gress" (Kashmir Postcard, Nov. 19) from Skardu, Kashmir, It was a hunting trip that had brought me to Baltistan at the time; I would like to add the following few observations to your correspondent's remarks.

The language of the country, which of yore was often called "Little Tibet," is in fact Balti, despite the fact that quite a number of its inhabitants

also speak Tibetan.
While the Baltis were originally Buddhists, as subjects of the king of Leb (in Ladakh), they changed their religion for economic reasons: As Moslems they escaped the actions of

the king's tuthless tax collectors.

It was mainly a Persian missionary by the name of Noor Bakhsh (the giver of light) who brought the Baltis into the fold of the Shia dogmai which centuries ago he propounded that most European governments cessors, the modern ayatoliahs.

A.R. CUTTAT. Garches, France.

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See of Table

al reductions in offensive nuclear forces -- contributes to stability.

The officials said on Thursday that the president was taking a per- $\frac{d \cdot \mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{r}}{d \cdot \mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{r}}$ sonal interest in the planning for the January session between Secre-tary of State George P. Shultz and indicates Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko. Mr. Reagan has been joining in meetings, the officials said.

When plans for the Shultz-Gromyko meeting were announced last month, the two sides said that the new negotiations had the "objective of reaching mutually acceptable agreements on the whole range of questions concerning nuclear and outer space arms."

A White House official said that Mr. Reagan had been discussing "the mitty gritty of issues," such as the format and procedure the United States wants to see evolve from the Geneva meeting on Jan. 7-8. The president has also been discussing "what substantive positions to take," the official said.

The United States has proposed an "umbrella" forum in which all Soviet leader, has stressed the imgotiating tactics.

One aide said Kenneth W. Adelman, director of the Arms Control
and Disarmament Agency, who has
the statutory requirement to advise
the president and secretary of state
the president and secretary of state

The president wants his aides to
the president and secretary of state
the Russians that, in his view,
stability can be achieved only by

These officials thus regard
The president wants his aides to
the little Russians that, in his view,
stability can be achieved only by



President Ronald Reagan at a meeting with the chief U.S. arms negotiator, Paul H. Nitze.

dent had discussed the importance of stability and wants to convey to the Soviet side his views on which weapons contribute to stability and which do not.

Konstantin U. Chernenko, the Soviet leader has expressed the importance of stability and which do not.

Soviet leader has expressed the importance of stability and within the government, there are differences on no capitating tagging to the defensive strategy as a harraing the defensive strategy as a harraing the defensive strategy as a harraing tagging the United States might be able that induced the Soviet Union to resume arms discussions in the Shultz-Groupko meeting.

In the Defense of using the defensive strategy as a harraing the defense of th

weapons can be discussed in general terms, with working groups set up to negotiate specific issues. Paul H. Nitze, who has been made Mr. Shultz's adviser, is likely to be in the specific issues. Moscow has been concerned to detail the specific issues of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of an element of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with the proposed research and development of the current with t charge of the overall negotiations, over American plans to develop officials said.

Several officials said the presi- has said that he would be willing to Russians. They contend that it was missile defense in the interim-

the defensive strategy as a bargain

arms control. They said the priority being given in the United States to listic missile defense systems, the fficials said.

weapons that can attack satellites defense may induce the Soviet United States and the Soviet Union to strike a deal, reducing its are limited to 100 anti-missile missan, director of the Arms Control

program to develop an effective heavy land-based intercontinental siles. The treaty is automatically

developing an effective defense. He bargaining chip in dealing with the treaty if it develops an effective

# U.S. Loses Patience With Papandreou's Criticism

By John M. Goshko

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - Of the grouping. world's national leaders, none knows the United States better European allies think it is crucial than Prime Minister Andreas Pa- for Greece to remain anchored pandreou of Greece, who spent al- firmly in the West European mainmost 20 of his 65 years living and stream, the Reagan administration working in the United States as a initially sought to work with Mr. torate in economics at Harvard in professor of economics.

Papandreou while suffering his 1943, he taught at several American professor of economics.

Socialist government has held pow-silence. er in Athens, Mr. Papandreou has More recently, however, the adversity of California at Berkeley. described the United States as an ministration decided that it would He returned to Greece in 1960. expansionist and imperialist powno longer turn the other check, and when his late father, George P
er, courted the Libyan leader, Colit has reacted in ways that Greek pandreou, was prime minister. onel Moamer Qadhafi, and assert- officials contend are a deliberate ed that the Korean Air Lines jet attempt to penalize Mr. Papanshot down by the Soviet Union last dreou for his outspoken indepenyear was a spy plane working for dence.

the United States. U.S. officials regard Mr. Papanthe United States regards as a tra-ditional friend and ally.

Greece also has upset its European Community partners this past week, threatening to hold up Span-ish and Portuguese entry into the Common Market until an aid pack-

based on government statistics.

In U.S., Sterilization Surpasses Pill

As Favored Birth Control Method

WASHINGTON — Sterilization among both men and women has surpassed the pill to become the most common method of birth control in the United States in recent years, according to a new report

If male and female sterilization are counted as one method, then it

"If male and female sterilization are counted as one memod, then ranks first" among birth-control methods, according to the report, published Wednesday by the Washington-based Population Reference Bureau. The method had been selected by 9.7 million couples, or 33 percent of all couples using contraception in 1982, the report said. "In 1965 the leading methods were the pill, condom, rhythm and diaphragm," the study said. "By 1982 the leading methods were female sterilization, the pill, male sterilization and the condom," among married couples, it added.

Because the United States and its Union.

"No one wants bad U.S.-Greek not what he says." relations," said a senior U.S. offidreou's attitude as more appropriations, and a senter Constilled, gued that domestic political contact to the Communist bloc or the "But we are going to react when we siderations obliged Mr. Papandreou's attitude as more appropriate to the Communist bloc or the Third World than to a country that the United States regards as a transport of the Unite

straight." The shift to a new U.S. approach

age for the Mediterranean area is long critique of the United States you keep turning a blind eye each approved by the 10-nation trade and compared the Reagan administime they distort the record, you tration unfavorably with the Soviet encourage more of that kind of

United States. After earning a doo- could lead to a real crisis in our torate in economics at Harvard in relationship." Yet, in the three years that his criticisms of U.S. policy in relative universities and was chairman of the economics faculty at the Uniwhen his late father, George Pa-

After Andreas Papandreou won decided to "watch what he does, serves some reciprocity...

State Department officials arare going to set the record can elements that are an important force in his party. But, the argument continued, his smoking oratory disguised the fact that he was working quietly with Washington to achieve agreements that had

cluded earlier Greek governments. The most important was the signing of a U.S.-Greek defease and economic accord ensuring con-tinued operation of the four U.S. military bases in Greece at least until 1989. Last month, the Papandreou government also ended years of indecision about how to modemize the Greek Air Force by deciding to buy 40 U.S.-made F-16

fighters.

But despite these successes, Mr. Papandreou's speech to his party congress in May prompted U.S. officials to reassess their policy of trying to step gingerly around his attacks. As the senior U.S. official

"There are limits to how much you can let them get away with. If

student, more than four times what France. West Germany and the United States spend on average.

In deciding to reduce subsidies, Sir Keith reasoned that it was un-

fair that taxpayers should finance

higher education for a small minor-

ity who earned more than they did.
"All students will remain, even

after these proposals, very heavily subsidized by the general body of taxpayers," be said, "many of whom are much less well off than

most students will be."

behavior. After a while, the rhetoric Such attitudes are especially galling to U.S. officials, given Mr. Papandred Standard Standar

In keeping with that approach, the Reagan administration decided last summer to give surplus F-5 aircraft to Turkey rather than to Greece. Recently, the U.S. ambassador in Athens, Monteagle Steams, who is a friend of Mr. Papandreou, made a speech pointthe prime minister's post in October 1981, the United States initially treats a country as a friend, it de-

Mr. Papandreou's attitudes toward the United States generally are regarded as governed by several considerations. One is the need of the United States, as leader of the North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-tion, simultaneously to seek good relations with Greece and Turkey. both NATO members of strategic

Given the animosity between Albens and Ankara over Cyprus and other issues, that puts Wash-ington in what U.S. officials concede is "a perennial no-win situation." Although both countries receive substantial U.S. military aid, each accuses the United States of favoring the other.

Also, said the senior U.S. official: "For the present, the Papandreou government has been playing the maverick role. It wants the ad-vantages of membership in NATO and the European Economic Com-munity, but it frequently is a disruptive partner in both, insisting on pushing its parochial concerns to the exclusion of the larger interest and advocating ideological atti-tudes that are clearly outside the Western strategic consensus."

# **Britain Retreats on Student Aid Cuts**

By Jo Thomas
New York Times Service LONDON - A protest by middle-class students and their parents over proposed cuts in student aid has handed Prime Minister Marga-

ret Thatcher a policy setback. Sir Keith Joseph, the secretary for education and science, proposed cuts in the food and housing grants given to university students, egardless of their means.

He has rescinded a part of his

plan that would have made well-todo parents pay part of their chil-dren's tuition and promised to consider government-backed student loans, which are not now available. Sir Keith's announcement fol-

true Victorian gentleman or lady would ever feel entirely at home

oboard a ship that only served part as refreshment. Especially

lowed a stormy meeting Tuesday with 270 members of his own Con-

Last week, a torchlight demonstration by 8,000 students brought parts of London to a standstill. For 22 years Britain has paid all tuition for students, which now ranges from \$3,600 (£2,835) a year for a liberal arts student to \$9,000 a year for a medical student. The

country also has given grants for food, housing and transportation. The government now calculates that it costs a university student \$2,130 a year to live - \$2,520 in London - and students from lowincome families receive a grant for the entire amount. Even students from well-to-do families receive a minimum grant of \$250.

Sir Keith proposed saving \$47 million in student aid by eliminating the minimum grant and compelling families with annual in-

Although only a minority of the 354,000 university students receive \$625 a year toward the tuition.

the full grant, the government's

No parent would have to pay

cost averages out to almost \$1,300 a

more than \$4,800 for tuition and - ADVERTISEMENT -

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR (count.) when that ship was bound for the land of quinine and tonic Posh v. Gosh.

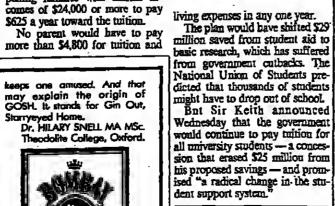
So backing my hunch, I have spent many years researching intensely into that era. The origin of the acronym POSH is widely known. Coined by the Victorians from the initials It is apparent that shortly after of the phrase 'Port Out. Starthe discovery of Bombay. POSH was superseded by GOSH, as in board Home' it got its present meaning from the fact that these "Gash, I could do with a drink!" were the cooler and more comor "Goshi That's smooth!" fortable - hence more select -Perhaps I should make clear that sides of the ship on which to travel to and from India. Howevthe Bombay I am referring to is, me course, the Gin. It is a particu-larly fine gin with a delicate bouquet that is imported by the "botonicals" used in its manufacer I have long felt there was something amiss with this senti-ment, it seemed to me that no

As it is claimed, it is indeed Born-

keeps one amused. And that may explain the origin of GOSH, it stands for Gin Out, Storryeyed Home. Dr. HILARY SNELL MA MSc.

Theodolite College, Oxford.





Sir Keith Joseph

Renault Bombed in Spain

BILBAO, Spain — Suspected Basque separatists planted a bomb in a showroom of the Renault car company in this northern Sosnish city on Thursday, shattering win-dows but causing no injuries, police



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# ARTS/LEISURE

# **Tissot: Romance and Tragedy**

By Max Wykes-Joyce International Herald Tribune

TONDON — There can be few more romantic, even L if melancholy, life stories than that of James Tissot (1836-1902). Born Jacques Joseph Tissot, the son of an affluent merchant in the port of Nantes, he could not in Paris has though his restricted. studied art in Paris hut showed his proclivity for England and Englishness by adopting the name James when he exhibited at the 1859 Paris Salon.

His early paintings were on medieval themes. In the

1860s came more up-to-date paintings of people dressed in Directoire fashions engaged in enjoyable pursuits, some of these tinged with a Japonisme which greatly influenced Parisian art in the 1860s, but which became more manifest in Tissot's work after be moved to England. Alongside the Directoire genre pieces, he from time to time attempted contemporary portraiture, as in the case of his "Portrait of Mile. L. L." also known as "Young Woman in a Red Jacket," now in the Musee d'Orsay collection in Paris and loaned to the Barbican for the exhibition.

By 1868, he acquired sufficient wealth to build himself a rather grand house in the Avenue de l'Impératrice near the Bois de Boulogne. In the Franco-Prussian War of 1870 he fought as a volunteer with the French army, and then in 1871, left a depleted Paris

french army, and then in 1871, left a depleted Paris for the more agreeable environs of London.

There, with his talent for complex compositions encompassing all manner of meaningful detail, he soon achieved an enviable reputation as a painter of fashionable English society, enjoying itself at Mayfair soirées, at picnics or on holiday, or journeys down the Thames by luxurious excursion liners, with dances and Thames by luxurious excursion liners, with dances and masked balls on board.

These paintings of 1870s London are the center-piece of the 180-work exhibition, "James Tissot," at the Barbican Art Gallery, the first major show of his paintings since his lifetime.

Among the many beauties portrayed in these London paintings one ravishing young redhead stands out. This was Kathleen Newton, born at Agra, India, daughter of an Irish civil servant with the British East India Company, and mother of a young daughter by a divorced hushand, the surgeon Isaac Newton. Her

second child, a son, was in fact that of James Tissot, whose mistress she became in the summer of 1875. After seven eestatic years, in which he many times portrayed her, her children, her sister, nieces and nephews, Katheen died of mberculosis in November 1882, before her 29th birthday.

Devastated by the loss, Tissot returned to Paris, where he lived and worked for the rest of his career, apart from two journeys to the Middle East in the winter of 1886-1887, and in 1889, to make a suite of 365 watercolors and gouaches, illustrating of the life of Christ. First exhibited in Paris in 1895 and in London in 1896, they were bought in their entirety by the Brooklyn Museum in New York in 1900 for \$60,000, a circumstance which caused Tissot's erstwhile friend Edgar Degas to refer to him as "the money changer in

In any event, Tissot thereafter concentrated on religious themes, though between 1883 and 1885 he made a series of paintings of fashionable Parisiennes, "La Femme à Paris: Pictures of Parisian Life." He also made etchines.

Beautiful as these are, Tissot never surpassed his portrayals of London life, of which "Holyday (The Picnic)," now owned by the Tate Gallery in London, is typical. Posed by friends and professional models at the garden poolside of the house in St. John's Wood which he shared with Kathleen Newton and their children, he lovingly portrays an elderly couple and their pretty daughters serving tea to three young men whose pillbox caps indicate membership of "I Zin-

gari," an exclusive cricket club.

Its first exhibition in the opening show of the Grosvenor Gallery in 1877 provoked the snohbishness of Oscar Wilde, who spoke of the picnickers as "over-dressed, common-looking people." Wilde was even more disturbed by the array, on the picnic cloth, of the "ugly, painfully accurate representation of modern soda water bottles." He makes no mention at all of the delicate porcelain cups or the elegant silver tea set and

"James Tissot," Barbican Art Gallery, Barbican, London EC2 to Jan. 20; Whitworth Art Gallery, Man-chester, Feb. 1-March 16, and the Musée du Petit Palais, Paris, April 5-June 30.



An Indian sculpture of Buddha Sakyamuni from the third century.

# A Buddha Show Grows in Brooklyn

By John Russell New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Two things To that extent, be can justly be named "The Light of Asia." And it Brooklyn Museum. One is that it is would be an insensitive visitor who on the move in ways that can only did not become aware of a new delight us. The other is that there is serenity, a disposition to silence an immediate reason to go there in that through Feh. 10, 1985, the Brooklyn Museum has an exhibition called "The Light of Asia" that was previously shown with great that since the middle of the 19th success at the Los Angeles County
Museum of Art and the Art Instihas fascinated American collectors,
has fascinated American collectors, tute of Chicago.

Organized primarily by Pratapaditya Pal, senior curator at the Los Angeles County Museum, it traces the look of Buddha Sakyamuni, the founder of Buddhism, as it was magined by sculptors and painters ers prized Buddhist art for precisein India, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Tibet, Korea, China, Japan and elsewhere. It is a mark of the care and the diplomatic skills with which the choices were made that the 179 objects in the show come from more than 80 sources - the Brooklyn Museum itself not excluded n France, Belgium, Germany, Switzerland, England, India, Japan, Thailand, Korea and the Unit-

The title is taken from a poem by Sir Edwin Arnold (1832-1904). This particular servant of light has always had trouble disentangling the syntax, let alone the sense, of Arnold's "Light of Asia," but the poem does nonetheless embody a general perception that has never ceased to be correct. The social and cultural traditions of Asia owe

To that extent, be can justly be

both private and institutional, and continues to do so today.

Some of them doubtless collected because they were students of Buddhism and wanted to have the real thing continually at hand. Othly the seraphic element that comes out so strongly at the Brooklyn Museum. The pictured appearance of the Buddha varied enormously from place to place, from age to age and from society to society. Some-times he was tall and slender, as in the 8th-century figure from Thailand that greets us at the entrance to the show, or in the representations that were made in Bihar, India, in the 10th and 11th centuries. Sometimes be had an ample, almost womanly appearance, as in the sculpture that was made in ancient Gandhara (now Pakistan) to-

A. D. As happened later in the case of Jesus, there was no original image and no consensus as to the way he looked. Yet in all these sculpinges and the right turning. All earthly ambitions have been cast aside, and we have before us a young man who gave up position, power, wealth

ward the end of the first century

and envy have been abandoned, with true knowledge and screne mind and complete detachment from the fruit of action."

Given the pacific subject matter of almost everything that is in the show, we find it easy, almost without knowing it, to slip into a dream world in which bad behavior plays no part. There is a 15th-century Iranian watercolor in which the birth of the not-yet-sanctified Buddha is shown to have been just as bloody as any other hirth. And there is a remarkably graphic marble figure from China, dated from the Liao dynasty (907-1125 A.D.), in which the Buddha bears upon his chest and lap a complete spiritual autobiography in sculptural form. After so much that is specifically seraphic it is startling to come upon

DOONESBURY

more to Buddha Sakyamum than to any other human being. a spectacular and minutely detailed representation of the tortures of the representation of the tortures of the damned. But with a few exceptions such as these, we seem to hear throughout the angelic strains of Gluck's "Dance of the Blessed Spirits" from "Orfeo." As a change of pace from downtown Brooklyn, nothing could be more definitive.

> Like Brooklyn itself, the muse um is a national asset that should be spared any further dilapidation.
> As much as any building in New
> York City, it has monumentality.

Up there on Eastern Parkway, it has been squaring its broad shoul-ders for the best part of a century. And now, under the directorship of Robert T. Buck, formerly director of the Albright-Knox Art Gallery in Buffalo, it is being thoroughly gone over. It has help from the city, but it also has help in ways which, though less weighty at the bank, are beyond price — the enthusiasm of a gifted staff, the potential of buge collections that are still largely unknown, and a local awareness that

is growing day by day.
Unlike many another metropolitan museum, the Brooklyn Museum really does have a lot of great art stashed away in its reserves. (It is estimated to have no more than 10 percent of its holdings on view at any one time.)

It can mount an exhibition of Parisian haute couture — see the current exhibition of dresses by Madame Grès, which is on view through Jan. 6, 1985 — without paintings we see the Asian equiva-lent of a Prince Hamlet who took the right turning. All earthly ambipean Museum. And where most museum shops show basically the same material, the Brooklyn Museand a proven mastery of the martial arts in the belief that, as one of the sacred texts of Buddhism puts it, "what matters is religion — action rightly performed, after lust, hatred and cany have been abandoned."

Same material, the Brooklyn Muse-in shows original objects from all over at prices that we can afford. It is keyed at this moment to "The Light of Asia," with special displays of artifacts from all over a displays of artifacts from all over a display of artifacts.

Since Robert Buck took over the directorship, the museum has been in a state of unmistakable flux. It is Though often shown scated in the yoga position, sometimes with one hand extended towards the was made before. Others, far gone earth in the traditional gesture of in decay, have been successfully certainty, stability and unshake-revived—witness the long series of able belief, the Buddha also turns American period rooms that have up on many occasions as a standing been brought back to pristine state figure, with physical attributes that might well endear him to either sex.

Given the pacific subject matter stately entrance hall is being given

# 'Traviata' Disappointing But 'Macbeth' Is Better

By William Weaver International Herald Tribune

F LORENCE — The cheering started the moment the curtain went down Wednesday, concluding the premiere performance of the new Franco Zeffirelli production of Verdi's "Traviata," conducted by Carlos Kleiber, and starring the young Cecilia Gasdia, singing the title role for the first time.

The mere announcement of the names months ago had created immense excitement, and the audience in the Teatro Communale had gathered from all over Europe. Some of the spectators felt that the enthusiasm was misplaced. Zeffirelli's sets and costumes were certainly dazzling but were they ap-propriate? And was the revolving stage, which was often noisy, absolutely necessary? There was a sense of straining for effect, much as there had been in the director's "Traviata" film.

Gasdia was understandably ner-vous, and her singing — notably in the first act — was more prudent than impassioned. She was producing notes, but she was not creating a character. Zeffirelli's staging made her do a lot of lurching, and she could hardly pass a piece of furniture without slumping onto it. Her movements always seemed studied, never natural. In one of the most moving passages of the last act, as she sang "Gran Dio Morir," she was clumsily groping her way into bed.

lacked the incandescence of other occasions. His reading of the two preludes was magical and under his sensitive guidance, certain accompaniments - to the tenor's second act aria, for example - were of a gossamer delicacy. But elsewhere he confined himself to leading a decent performance. Peter Dvorsky

ety and sang confidently and

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On the previous night, many members of the same audience had been in Naples, where the Teatro San Carlo was introducing its new season with a similary gala event: Verdi's "Macbeth" conducted by Riccardo Muti, staged by Sandro Sequi with sets and costumes designed by the sculptor Giacomo Manzu, and starring Renato Bruson and Elizabeth Connell. Here. too there was great anticipation. and, to a lesser extent, disappointment. In the past couple of years. under new mangement, the San Carlo has been struggling to regain a position of eminence. With this 'Macbeth" it has firmly asserted its membership in the elite cluh of major European houses.

It was Mutt's evening. The Verdi score blazed forth. Great swelling choruses (the first act finale was breathtaking) alternated with moments of haunting mystery. Although he had announced earlier he was "indisposed" (causing the cancellation of a live telecast of the evening) Bruson appeared and sang at his very best: An imposing portrayal of human weakness and exterior anthority. Connell sang, confidently (except for the high note at the end of the sleepwalking scene, which she omitted), but her characterization was made up more. of grimaces and gesticulation than of inner urgency.

Her Lady Macbeth was a nag Even Kleiber's conducting acked the incandescence of other ceasions. His reading of the two reludes was magnetical and made his darkest of operas. Manzu created a series of all-white sets — they ranged from merely unsuitable to downright silly. Under the circumstances, there wasn't much Sequi could do, and he didn't do much. But fortunately Muti, and the was a sound, but unromantic Alfre-transformed Neapolitan orchestra do. As the senior Germont, Giorgio
Zancanaro acted with proper sobrievening memorable.

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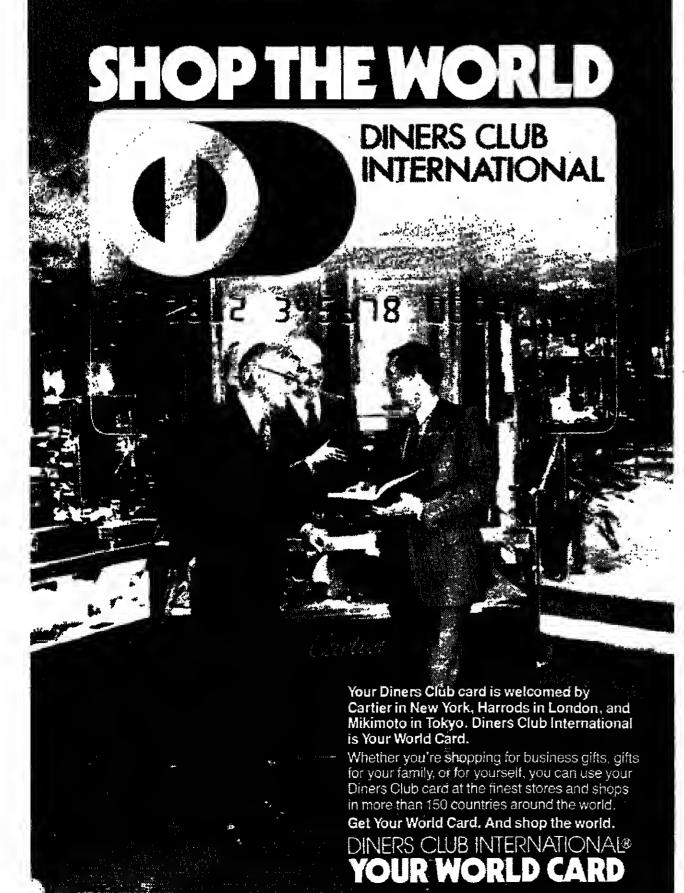
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James Tissot's "Holyday (The Picnic)."









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STYLE

# HAUTE COUTURE FOR TODDLERS WITH TASTE

n the '60s women joined the movement; in the '70s they joined health clubs; and in the 80s they had children. So did Pamela Plummer. After a series of successful careers, she became. at the age of 37, a first-time and full-time mother. But she wasn't content to stop there. While her work had given her a novel idea of motherhood, her motherhood gave her a novel idea for work. Plummer recognized herself as one of a growing corps of supermoms with new, sophisticated taste in clothing—and new ability to pay for it. In November she and Barbara Elimaker opened a smart children's boutique in New York City that sells custom-quality, fashionable clothing, accessories and haircuts-a sort of mini-Bendel's for toddlers.

The Shooting Star, between Prince and King streets on Sixth Avenue, had quite a simple genesis. Pamela Plummer couldn't find any dresses to suit the precocious tastes of her two-and-ahalf-year-old daughter Aria. "They all looked like hippyish, burlap sacks," Plummer says-and both she and Aria wanted style. "Aria likes to wear fancy dresses. She just begs to wear fancy dresses."

Inside her mother's sleek white boutique Aria's "fancy dresses" are the centerpiece. Handmade and heirloom-quality, they start at \$125 and are designed by Hudacko, who, until Plummer found him, had specialized in custom work for adults only. Ulf Lundqvist, who worked with Plummer at Yves Saint Laurent, created the sportswear, the loungewear and some of the sweaters, too. A small but exquisite collection of

iewelry shares the display area near the front entrance with hats by Kirsten Randolph. A couple of quick and creative haircutters shear wispy locks in another corner, and a few examples of some remarkable swings, created by Local Craftsman Steve Kahn, fill yet another part of the shop. The clothing is meant for children six and under (Plummer says she'll attend to older children next vear). There isn't a single manmade fiber, machine-crafted item or standard bowl-cut head to be found in the place. "Everything is individually suited to the childfashionable, not stuffy," Plummer says. And, she hopes, attractive to other mothers like her.

Now 40, Plummer can recall a lengthy list of the labels she's had: '60s college student; meditator; businesswoman (she worked for Revlon and for Bidermann Industries, the manufacturers for Yves Saint Laurent, Calvin Klein, Ralph Lauren and Karl Lagerfeld); wife (of Bidermann President Michel Zelnik); author (now at work on a book about her generation called The Changed Ones); mother, boutique owner. "They're really all part of the same thing," she says. "They're all creative identities. You just exercise more than one."

Aria, a small sleepy child with a tumble of gold-tinged hair, wanders into her mother's office-the renovated basement of a stately Village brownstone. As Plummer presents a muslin mock-up of a jumper and begins to point out the special detailing, Aria lightly runs a small wet finger along the hem. "I want to wear this," a clear

voice interrupts.



"You can when it's finished, but it's not ready yet. Why don't you go upstairs with Ana [the nanny] and comb your hair for school?"

Pamela Plummer supervised the design and fabrication of everything she sells, and Aria influenced a lot of the decisions she made. "If you're open to expanding your own base of wisdom, you can learn a lot from children. I've learned a lot from Aria. She has

plishment. All our clothes were designed with these things in mind."

And designed fairly quickly, too. The same energy that has pushed Plummer into so many different careers has propelled Shooting Star from just the spark of an idea in January, 1984, into its opening 10 months later-an amazing feat considering that all the merchandise is developed exclusively for this store. "Yeah,



Pamela Plummer was inspired by her daughter to open a children's boutique.

very definite opinions," Plummer says. "There are special things built into these clothes. They can be easily cleaned when they're dirty. They're loose-fitting and are meant to be layered because kids like Aria are so athletic they don't need the same sort of bulky warmth adults do. And they're easy to put on and take off. I've found that Aria really likes to dress herself, even at two and a half. It gives her a sense of accom-

ii Nido

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well, it sort of shows you what you can do if you like what you're doing and you're behind it 100%." Nor, Plummer admits, did it hurt to have her husband's contactsand funds.

A baton of celery tipped with yogurt dip traces fluid arcs as Plummer talks about why she thinks Shooting Star will be a success. 'In addition to having children's clothes, we wanted to ex-

Please turn page

# **FOOD**

# AN OASIS OF SERENITY FOR JAPANESE CUISINE

ll over New York, it seems, restaurant-goers are huddling in culinary caverns. Dwarfed by cathedral-high ceilings, blocked by exposed architectural columns, they crane their necks in search of fleeting celebrities and shout above the trainstation hubbub as desultory waiters hide behind the potted palms. These are restaurants that give new meaning to the notion of dinner theater.

Enter Seryna, a year-old Japanese oasis of good cooking, civility and calm. Despite its pronunciation the restaurant's name does not mean "serene." but rather derives from a Greek word meaning fairy or sprite. The restaurant's owner, Noriaki Fujita, seems to have a predilection for non-Japanese names—he owns a place in Tokyo called Mon Cher Tonton. He also owns two Serynas in Tokyo and one in Yokohama, and he has plans for another to open in Los Angeles next year.

Inside Seryna, one is immediately embraced by Japanese hospitality. The first view is of a small cocktail area and a bar framed in smooth wooden forms reminiscent of waterfront pilings. In the main dining area blond wood walls and tables spaced for conversation lend an atmosphere of quiet privacy.

Scarcely has one been seated when a waitress arrives with a hot towel and a red lacquer tray with silver as well as chopsticks resting on a porcelain block. The menu, which does not change but is frequently augmented by daily specials such as a seasonal conch soup-a delectable blend of vegetables and tender morsels of that

mollusk, served in its own shellhas a wide assortment of possibilities. Among them are the restaurant's two signature dishes, shabu-shabu and ishiyaki steak, both cooked at the table.

The former, a close relative of the Mongolian hot pot, features either crab or thinly sliced beef dropped briefly, along with seasonal vegetables, into a deeply flavored broth simmering in a handsome hammered-copper pot. These are then eaten with dipping sauces, one a spicy soysesame mixture, the other a blend of ponzu vinegar and lime. As a finale the scented, enriched broth is served in a small cup. The steak-either New York sirloin or filet mignon-is cooked on special stones brought from the hot springs area of northern Japan and preheated to 200° centigrade before being carried with great ceremony for use at the table.

More usual Japanese choices make up the rest of Seryna's offerings, which in these days of menu hyperbole can be almost too modestly described. Something called 'boiled vegetables," for instance, is a jewel-like assortment of baby eggplant, elegantly cut in spirals; spinach and bean curd squares; lacy lotus root; and pumpkin and bamboo cut to resemble seashells. This delicately artistic presentation is typical: Chef Takahashi and his crew are as skilled at beautiful plates as they are with surehanded cooking technique. There are sushi and sashimi assortments, the latter including imported tuna and yellowtail as well as such less frequently found Please twn page

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# **CALENDAR**

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# DECEMBER

¶ Several distinguished columnists will speak at a benefit for the MacDowell Colony in the Metropolitan Club. Cocktails will be served at 7:00 p.m., followed by an 8:00 dinner and dancing from 9:30 to 1:00 a.m. to the music of Bill Harrington and his Orchestra. Mrs. William Schuman will chair the affair with Honorary Chairman Oona Chaplin. Tickets are \$60 for dancing and after-dinner drinks; \$150 for the entire evening: \$500 for two patrons and \$1,000 for two benefactors. One East 60th Street. For information, call 879-4932.

¶ "Sophisticated Rhythms" is the theme of tonight's annual dinnerdance to benefit the Cystic Fibrosis Association of Greater New York. Ballet Star Jacques D'Amboise and Composer Lee Norris will be receiving the 1984 Humanitarian Awards atop the Starlight Roof of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Tickets for the black-tie gala are \$150 for adults; \$75 for juniors 30 and under. Park Avenue at 50th Street. For information, call 366-0555.

¶ Rawleigh Warner, Jr., chairman and chief executive officer of the Mobil Corporation, will be honored this evening at a 6:15 p.m. benefit for Young Audiences, the 31-year-old arts and education organization. Tickets for this annual black-tie affair are \$250 and \$500; funds help support arts education for millions of public school students across the country. The Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, Park Avenue at 50th Street, For information, call 831-8110.

¶ "Christmas in Old New York" is the theme of the Irvington House Institute for Medical Research's benefit auction and dinner-dance at Sotheby's. Tickets are \$135 and \$200, and proceeds help the institute support immunology studies at Rockefeller University and the Albert Einstein College of Medicine. 1334 York Avenue. For information, call 758-8250.

The International House, a residential and program center for graduate students from nearly 80

countries, holds an honorary dinner tonight for Dr. Henry A. Kissinger, who is retiring as the house's chairman. Cochairmen Mr. and Mrs. Russell S. Reynolds, Jr., will preside over the benefit, which includes 7:00 p.m. cocktails and dancing to the music of Bob Hardwick and his Orchestra. Tickets for the black-tie dinner-dance are \$250. Marriott's Essex House Hotel, 160 Central Park South. For information, call 678-5023.

¶ Consuls-general from Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden are the honored guests at the American Scandinavian Society's annual Christmas Ball at the Hotel Pierre. Mrs. Neel Halpern will be in charge of the proceedings, which begin at 7:30 p.m. Entertainment will be provided by the Walter Ericsson Orchestra and a group of Swedish. girls singing Scandinavian Christmas carols. Tickets for this blacktie dinner-dance are \$100. Fifth Avenue at 61st Street. For information, call 772-0570.

¶ Julio Iglesias sings in Avery Fisher Hall this evening for the benefit of the American Cancer Society. There will be a cocktail party and supper before the 9:00 p.m. show, as well as a postconcert champagne reception. Robert A. Beck, chairman of the Prudential Life Insurance Company, will chair the event. Tickets for this black-tie trio of events are \$250. \$500 and \$1,000. Lincoln Center. For information, call 997-0100.

¶ Dance under boughs of evergreen and holly at the 28th annual Gold & Silver Ball in the Grand Hyatt Hotel. From 8:00 p.m. until 1:00 a.m., there will be a delicious buffet and the music of Peter Duchin and his Orchestra. Nancy Reagan will serve as honorary chairman, and Mrs. Michael T. Kaiser is once again the ball chairman. Tickets for this black-tie event are \$100, and proceeds benefit the Youth Counseling League. Park Avenue at 42nd Street. For information, call 473-4300.

1 Debutantes from around the world will be present at the 30th International Debutante Ball in

# STYLE

Continued from opening page

press a certain kind of enthusiasm for children, for living and for work. There's a new openness to living life more fully, and that includes enjoying your children and not limiting the circumstances vou choose to raise them in." Aria, she points out, has taken gymnastics lessons since she was one and piano lessons since she was two.

The nanny calls down: Aria's ready for school. Pamela Plummer excuses herself and goes to help Aria on with her tiny down vest and raincoat. But Aria balks at the vest.

"You don't want to wear that? Okay, but what then?"

"That." A brown Chinese jacket. "You see, even at this age," Pamela Plummer shrugs with a bit of bemused pride, "they have very definite opinions."

-Marley Klaus

### the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Honorary Chairman Mrs. James H. Van Alen will head the receiving line, which forms at 7:30 p.m. A host of alumnae will attend this white-tie fête, where Lester Lanin and his Orchestra will perform. Tickets are \$165, and proceeds benefit the Soldiers, Sailors, and Airmen's Club and the Leukemia Society of America, Park Avenue at 50th Street. For information, call 861-5911.

# JANUARY

¶ Ralph P. Davidson, chairman of Time, Inc., will host tonight's ATP JAKS benefit for the Cystic Fibrosis Foundation. Awards will be given to tennis players who have been selected by their peers as most valuable to the sport. Cocktails begin at 6:30 p.m. in the Grand Ballroom of the New York Hilton Hotel. Tickets for this star-studded dinner-dance are \$250. Avenue of the Americas at 53rd Street. For information, call 889-2244.

Skate the day away at the Sky Rink Ice Festival to benefit Family Dynamics. From 3:30 to 5:00 p.m., there will be entertainment by professional skaters, free-forall skating and hockey clinics. Mrs. Cynthia Susskind will serve as event chairman. Tickets are \$20 for adults and \$10 for children; \$250 and \$500 will allow groups of underprivileged children in free. Proceeds benefit the agency's child-abuse prevention programs. 450 West 33rd Street. For information, call 260-4344.

Big Brothers, Inc., is holding its sixth annual Sidewalks of New York awards dinner in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Tickets for the black-tie benefit are \$250 and \$500. Park Avenue at 50th Street. For information, call 686-2042.

¶ Sotheby's is the setting for the 11th annual auction/reception to benefit the Lenox Hill Neighborhood Association. Benefit Chairman Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., will orchestrate the evening's events, which include cocktails at 6:00 p.m., followed by a major auction led by Edward Lee Cave. Then, from 8:30 to 11:00 p.m., there will be a silent auction, refreshments and various forms of entertainment. A preview of sale items will take place five days prior to this evening. Tickets are \$150. 1334 York Avenue. For information, call 744-5022.

# 25

I it's preview night for those who can't wait to sneak a peek at the annual Winter Antiques Show in the Seventh Regiment Armory. Two showings are available this evening: one from 5:00 to 9:00 p.m. and one from 6:30 to 9:00. The first includes free admission to the exhibit and sale, which run through February 3. A light buffet will be served at both showings. Tickets are \$150 for the four-hour version; \$90 for the shorter one. Proceeds benefit the East Side House Settlement. Park Avenue at 67th Street. For information, call 292-7392.

Continued from opening page

items as slightly slithery sweet shrimp, all served on a bed of ice. There is beef sashimi too-rather like an Oriental carpaccio-and tempura dishes deep-fried to ethereal lightness. The seafood tempura assortment even includes some lobster.

Seryna's fish dishes-broiled, fried ur steamed-are handled well. The red snapper is cooked whule in an herb-scented broth and festooned with clauds uf scalliun and cilantro. It's exemplary. Crab appears in many

guises apart from the shabushabut as an hors d'oeuvre, in salad, in tempura, in shumai dumplings, sautéed with lemon and wasabi, as fried crab claws or the house special crab kohraage-stuffed in the shell and served with a sweet but quite wonderful sauce.

In both the private and the public dining rooms, Seryna's service may be its most appealing asset. The young, attractive staff lives up to one's idea of what service should be: discreet and helpful, cheerful but reserved, unobtrusive yet alert to every need.

Just now the proportion of Japanese to Western customers appears to be about two or three to one-a reassuring vote for the restaurant's authenticity. However, as more and more diners discover Seryna's felicitous blend of food and mood, the balance undoubtedly will tip toward hometown sybarites longing to come in from the hard-edged, high-tack gastronomic cold.

—Pat Brown

Seryna, 11 East Fifty-third Street. Telephone: 212-980-9393. All major credit cards accepted.

# **DESIGN**

# **BACHELORS WITH** SINGULAR STYLE

heir reputation has always been somewhat less than sterling. Dens of iniquity, perhaps, where beautiful women get invited up for candlelight dinners and cognac by the fire. Or simply pigpens, piled high with unwashed dishes, empty bottles

and dirty laundry. But bachelor pads are only as disreputable as the bachelors who inhabit themand there are a few refined bachelors in New York with appropriately elegant pads. The candidates below are sophisticated, successful and young. Each has

### on his own, choosing both furniture and art that reflect either personal taste or personal work. Kirk Henckels collects hunting prints and memorabilia. Camilo Noguera collects contemporary South American painters, while Clifford Ross can hang his own art and sculpture in his sprawling Greenwich Village loft. Sure as they are of how they want their surroundings to look, most of these bachelors show considerably less certainty on the question of what they seek in a woman: indeed, after hearing half a dozen mumbled and modest responses, we chose to abandon the question altogether.

chosen to decorate his apartment

### CAMILO NOGUERA

Profession: architect, investor Age: 43 Hometown: Bogotá, Colombia Education: London University, '66 Ambition: to find the sort of hap-

piness not found in financial or social success but in becoming a needed person in someone else's life Hobbies: playing polo, tennis Restaurant: La Grenouille Color: navy blue

Prized Possession: two old books-Hesse's Steppenwolf and Maurois' The Art of Living Favorite Room: living room Style of Entertaining: small, cozy sit-down dinners he cooks himself Decorator: self, "because one can never delegate one's wife, one's toothbrush or one's taste" Design Intention: three moods for three different areas-formal, sporty and relaxed



### **CLIFFORD ROSS**

Profession: artist Age: 32 Hometown: New York City Education: Yale University, '74; Skowhegan art school, summer 73 Ambition: "making the best art I can make" Hobbies: food and wine Restaurant: Il Cantinori

Prized Possession: Gandharan stucco head Favorite Room: studio Style of Entertaining: sit-down dinners in the country for no more than eight, with lots of home-cooked pasta

Colors: maroon and deep yellow

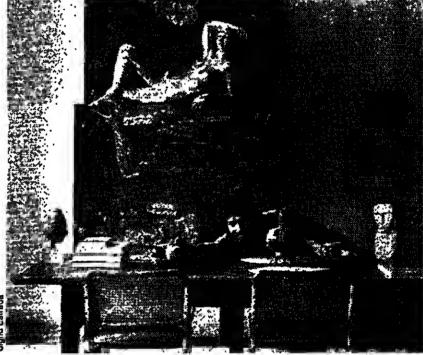
Decorator: self Design Intention: comfortable but with clear room to look at things

### **BRIAN FIX**

Profession: international lawyer Age: 40 Hometown: Rochester, New York Education: Columbia University, '65; Columbia Law School, '68 Ambition: to assist in the structuring and expansion of international trade and investments Hobbies: tennis, skiing, theater, music

Restaurant: "the perfect restaurant doesn't exist" Color: all Prized Possession: statue of a boy carved by Lobi craftsmen Favorite Room: living room Style of Entertaining: sit-down dinners for 10 to 12 people Decorator: self Design Intention: open, airy,

casual







### KIRK HENCKELS

Profession: residential real estate agent Age: 32

Hometown: Fort Worth, Texas Education: Stanford University, 74; Harvard Business School, 76 Ambition: to become a real estate mogul

Hobbies: cancer charity work, riding horses, hunting, wood refinishing, collecting almost anything

Restaurant: Juanita's, "21" Club Color: dark butler's green Prized Possession: Early American Empire bed, circa 1810 Favorite Room: living roombecause of the fireplace Style of Entertainment: khakis in front of the fire or black-tie dinners; unless serving game, meals are catered Decorator: "my apartment isn't

decorated-it's collected" Design Intention: old men's club NOGUER

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estion discound.

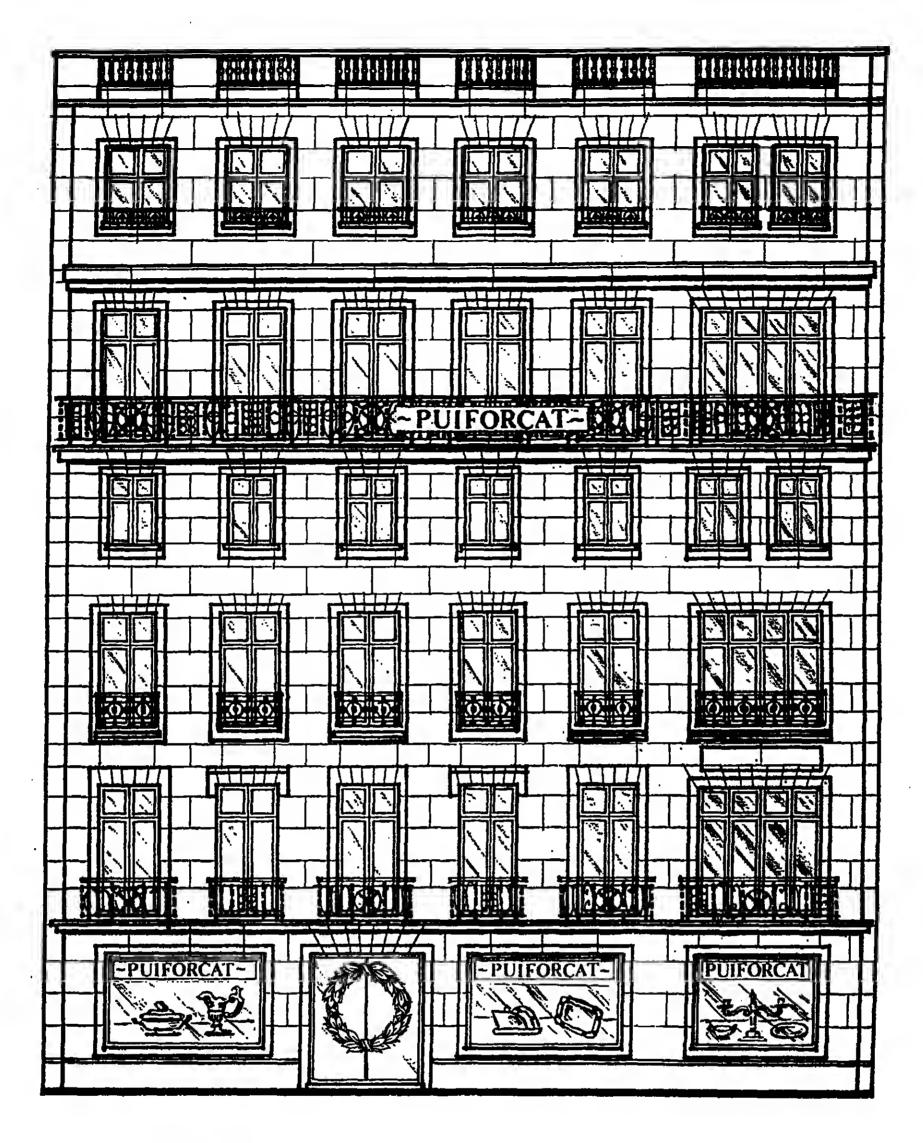


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Schiele's "Liebespaar' was sold for £3.19 million in London auction.

# **Big Pictures Get the Big Prices**

ONDON — The frantic scram—so little at the auction that the pale —46 by 38 centimeters.

Shortly after a remarkable paintfamous signatures goes on. In the enough as long as signature and field of late 19th- and 20th-century size fitted the bill. The view of a

masters it worked wonders at Sotheby's sale Tuesday.

With hardly any picture qualifying as an unforgettable masterpiece, the session registered a London. don record of £13.9 million (\$16.7 artist. It show diners sitting at tamillion). Yet, the market is not bles in a Moorish style restaurant, bullish. Out of 75 lots 22 were while waiters in red waistcoats brought in for failing to reach the move about. The style retains some reserve minimum price required by hint of the artist's Fauve period in the seller. The auction's success the early 1900s when van Dongen, was due essentially to a certain cat-egory of paintings of which the egory of paintings of which the lowed himself to be diverted into a are smallish. This one measures

### SOUREN MELIKIAN

Monet landscape illustrated in col- the influence of Matisse's contemor on the glossy catalog cover was pary work. But the composition is the perfect symbol. Called "The Japanese Bridge in Monet's Garfirst appeared at auction, in a New den," the picture, painted in 1900, York sale held at Sotheby Park is signed in red letters across some. Bernet in October 1968, it sold for blue stalks in the bottom left corner \$40,000. Ten years later it went for — and nowadays a good legible \$115,000, On Tuesday, at £319,000, signature is crucial. The landscape it went for substantially more. Its was painted at a time when Monet large size, 100 x 81 centimeters, was reverting to the color scheme proved irresistible, of his early days — lots of pinkish The trend toward big works produced some masterpieces in related to German Expressionism that particular series done in his with touch of Cubist influence. The garden. Tuesday's offering wasn't monstrousness of the two charac-one of them. The composition is ters, with distorted hands looking bland and the brushwork shoddy. like claws and sickly brownish skin, Mouet's genius at suggesting the is typical of Schiele. The picture is

play of summer light on grass and foliage doesn't work in this case. lay of summer light on grass and large, 119 by 139 centimeters. Schiele's paintings are almost unobtainable. Last December the The rosy blur went up to equally unobtainable Gustav fl,056,000, which could be a world record for a mediocre Monet.

A similar absence of concern for which sold for £682,000 at

intrinsic pictorial merit accounts Sotheby's in London. At this for another unbelievable price. An- week's anction, the price for the dre Derain painted some admirable Schiele was £3,190,000, a record. landscapes in 1905-07 at the height of his Fauve period when he seemed set on a course that could for mineral water could not have have made him the great master that he never was in the end. One of that he never was in the end. One or these landscapes, signed and dated 1905, was included in the auction.

The onarled trunk rises cy, in bight colors. A gigantic glass in the foreground and appears that from the left up to the top, its foliage hanging across the width of the painting. A river in shades of pale blue and yellow appears in the distance. The landscape is other- 1960. But it measures 112 by 145 wise done in strong green, purple, centimeters. It established a record red and blackish brown. The color for Magritte at £352,000. The Moscheme is vigorous but lacks the firm outline and the rhythm which Magritte have nothing in common characterize the best of Derain at except large dimensions.

The following day an uninthat period. In July 1975, the painting, which was then part of the Robert Kahn-Sriber collection was sold for £77,000. The price was thought enormous by most professionals. Last Tuesday, they remained speechless as they watched it climb slowly to £676,000. It is a world record for the artist, and of the very best landscapes by Maurice Denis blending the Fauve owes more to its size of 60 by 81 contimeters (23½ by 31¼ mches)

style and the Symbolic mode was sold for £26,420. In quality it is worthy of the greatest museum pieces. Alas, it is just a shade too than to its perfection.

That size is a key factor was demonstrated a few minutes later when a second early Derain land-scape, also done in 1905, was knocked down at £126,500, below Sotheby's low estimate. It is a very fine painting, more advanced in style for the period than the larger landscape. Fauvist in mood and color, its brushwork heralded a kind of abstractionism that was to blossom some years later. Moreover the glowing color scheme of intense red orange, ochre and turquoise blue give the view of the fishing harbor at Collioure on France's Mediterranean coast an Evance's Mediterranean coast an Evance of the Holy Family). instant appeal that should have Gaudi sparked controversy with boosted it. It measures only 14 by wavy Art Nonveau buildings that sport conical towers, windows with elaborate grills and colored facades 18 inches (36 by 46 centimeters), too small to be worth much to present-day buyers.

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# Nolde's Dazzling Watercolors

By Edith Schloss Imeriational Revald Tribune

ROME — By far the most daz-zling event to have reached the Roman art scene this year is a retrospective of 169 watercolors by the best of the German Expressionists, Emil Nolde. Painted between ment of the Mediterranean Mor-1901 and 1951, none is larger than andi 13 by 20 inches (35 by 50 centime-

Each small picture opens up wide worlds of weather and moods: far-stretching land, the rollers of the surf, mid-ocean waves, fleeting vision and then set down with swirling fast brushwork.

in brilliant layers of color, ranging from tart huminous yellows to deep violets and seaweed greens, from spashes of blood red to ultramarine and velvery indigo, in a richness that is hard to match. No one since Turner pushed watercolor painting to such extreme limits and that medium, usually associated with the efforts of dilettantes and English efforts of dilettantes and English the sun, which, though never visi-lady travelers, is here revealed in ble, is always there. With a creamithe full power of its densities, spon- ly brushed fabric of strokes he built taneity of touch and clear transpar-

Besides the landscapes there are portraits, figures of actors, bandits

ing by Odilon Redon was sold for £24,200. This is a landscape done in

Brittany near Morgat. The tiny sol-

itary figure of a peasant woman in dark clothes is trudging along a dirt road that disappears beyond a hill topped by a windmill. The threatening dark blue sky contrasts with the sunlight falling on the sandy road as a storm is gathering. The Breton landsape is part of series spread over many wears which the

spread over many years which the

great French master painted for his

seen from the art lover's angle this

able. A superb Klimt was inexpen-

sive at £55,000. This is a fan-shaped

painted on wood, done in 1899. The painting, 52.5 by 29.5 centime-ters, is titled in German, "Mein Herz wo ist der Mond" and is en-

graved with s German quotation echoing Klimt's despair. "Sooner

an end in fear than fear without an

end." Other Viennese artists and

admirers of Klimt painted the

Ten minutes later a superb Cub-

Albert Gleizes was even more ac-

masterpiece.

A painting by Rene Magritte

that looks like a hyperrealist poster

been further removed from Schiele.

to be supporting a huge cloud that hovers over a plain. This belated hangover of Surrealism is dated

net, the Derain, the Schiele and the

Maurice Denis, blending the Fauve

Antonio Gaudi Show

Opens in Barcelona

studded with tiles and glass.

years after his death.

BARCELONA - An exhibit of

the works of the architect Antonio

Gaudi opened here Wednesday, 58

The exhibit includes 430 photo-

A few more coups were avail-

is a marvelous buy.

facile commercial manner. The 27.5 by 35 centimeters. While it

cold palette in blue, red and white may not be worth a great deal more with touchs of bluish green betrays on the market as it stands today.

Nolde was born a farmer's son in 1867 in northern Germany near the Danish border. His illustrated post cards of folk tales and fables brought him early financial success in Switzerland. After much travel in Italy and the South Seas, he eventually converted an old factory in Seebtili near the Danish border into a house and studio. In 1906 he became a member of the German Expressionist group called Die Brücke and in 1908 joined the Berim Secession. Like other misguided romantics he sympathized with the Nazis, Martin Urban of the Nolde Foundation writes in the catalog. When Heinrich Himmler closed one of his shows in Germany, pro-paganda minister Joseph Goebbels opened it again. Nevertheless his works were put into the notorious "Desenerate Art" exhibition in Munich in 1937, and afterward more than 1,000 of them were sold abroad or burned. Unlike other Expressionists. Nolde refused to become a refugee and stayed on in Germany but never went to Berin again. In 1938 be was forbidden to paint, but despite repeated police visits to his studio managed to paint a large number of watercolors in secret. He called them "pictures Work "La Danseuse Russe" by not painted." Ada, his wife of 40 years died in 1946, but in 1948 cessible at 49,300. Signed and dat-ed Barcelona 1916, it verges on pure abstraction although the fig-between 1945 and 1951, already in

our of a dancer can just be made out after careful scruiny: "The work is a masterpiece in color elfects with a swirling thythm to it. But it is very small, 25 by 20 centimeters, and not even its inclusion in inspectant, exhibitions was Scebull Foundation of Ada and in important exhibitions was

Emil Noide enough to rescue the miniature

"Emil Nolde, Watercolors," Gal-

### INTERNATIONAL ART EXHIBITIONS

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"ART EXHIBITIONS" "ANTIQUES" "AUCTION SALES"

on Saturday

leria Nazionale D'Arte Moderna, friend of Morandi, was also Gior-Viale Belle Arti 131, until Jan. 20. gio de Chirico's younger brother. He was a composer and essayist as

There could be no greater contrast than the one between the emotional looseness of the northern master and the quiet understate-

life, but spent his summers and some years during World War II in as symbols of middle class stultification. foothills of the Apennines. There, or moving cloudscapes and rare from his house in a valley, he would bursts of rising or sinking sun look out at a mild and unspectacuabove them; the faces of mummers lar landscape — beige fields rolling or friends; garden flowers and away to gentle hills, accented by birds. Everything has been watched and experienced with a romantic groves there, some blond haystacks The northern sky, water and carth flesh and petals, are rendered der skies bleached pale blue by the card in against in the topsy and farm houses plain and still untury renderings of his childhood carth flesh and petals, are rendered der skies bleached pale blue by the village and its Jewish ritual, and of midday sun - to set it all down with slow deliberation.

In every one of Morandi's paintings there is meditative and carefully considered perception and poet-ry at work. He took the essentials from the complexity of life, filter-ing it down to basic shapes and a few shades of color worn down by up his quiet composition, his tranquil call for order.

like the slender saints in Piero della Francesca's frescoes, and in these landscapes too patterns and cube shapes are arranged with the same sense of Mediterranean proportion would be no indication of move-

Though Morandi was close to heartbreaking fantasy of his early metaphysical painting futurism life. and other avant-garde movements of his fellow painters and friends in his youth in the 20s, seen in the dei Conservatori Capitoline Hill, uncontext of Italian art today he is til Jan. 13. clearly part of the grand tradition For his lack of obvious variation for pursuing his chosen road in solitude, for his gentle but stubborn insistence on the old values of order and moderation, he is loved and hated. He brought Italian clas-

sicism to an extreme. He is the last the classicists "Giorgio Morandi, Landscape. Galleria Dell'Oca, Via Dell'Oca 41

Alberto Savinio (1891-1952), a

well as one of the originators of metaphysical painting, a style which later generated French Sur-

In his drawings here, columns Greek gods in 1920s clothing. Giorgio Morandi (1890-1964) ocean steamers entering bedrooms, lived in his native Bologna all his and all the other paraphernalia of the style play their inevitable role

"Alberto Savinio, Drawings," Galleria Il Segno, Via Capo le Case, 4, until Jan. 10.

When Marc Chagall was still young and wandering from country to country, there was much sharp the goings-on in a cruel world as a tragicomic circus. But safely settled in France at last, be slowly lost his

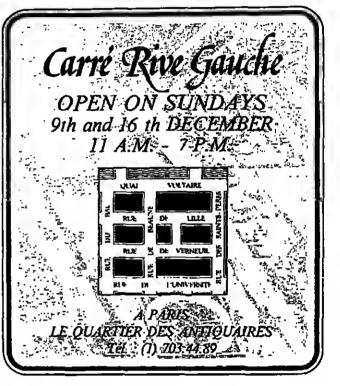
This is brought out in this badly balanced show. Many gouaches, drawings and other snippels come from Chagall's own collection. Whimsies like "The Hunter" and "The Traveler", and several self portraits and tender drawings of his wife Bella and baby Ida are memorable; and a series of studies of Adam and Eve, set designs for In his still lifes, more typical of the Jewish theater, and a very few him than the landscapes, the botoils of village memories in dark tles, basins and vases stand poised glowing colors also show Chagall at glowing colors also show Chagall at his best in his youth. Then toward the '40s, there are the designs for the Stravinsky-Balanchine ballet, but eventually rows and rows of and measure. Nothing is exaggeratpictures with the usual bonquet of
ed or agitated here, and there lilacs, the goat, the angel, the bride. floating over fluffy surfaces of ment were it not for the shadows cloying color melting into one anthrown by an imperceptibly traveling sun. Quiemess and even light complacent and illustrative and make for presences beyond reality. never came back to the bright .

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Emil Nolde's "Schauspielerin" (Actress), 1910-11.

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treasure chest, gilded wood chandelier, billiard lamps. Late XVIth-century curved chest, partly restored, Restauration rosewood bedroom furniture, with fine threads of citran wood, pair of small ormchairs stamped DELANOIS (to be restored),



Earthenware, porcelain, opaline, curios, objets d'art, lamps, silverware, fireplace ornaments, large Smyrne rug. Painting by A. DAUZATS (1862), XVIIIth-century large wooden crucifix and religious paintings. General map of the Castelnau estate.

Public viewing: Friday December 14, 1984 from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Saturday December 15 and Sunday 16, 1984 from 10 a.m. to noon.

Friday December 14, 1984 from 10 a.m. to noon: Sale of furniture and material from kitchens and dependencies.

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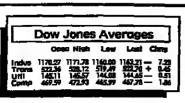
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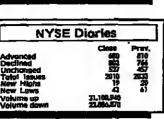
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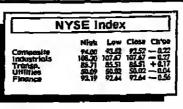
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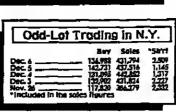
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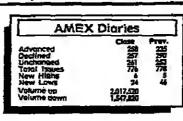








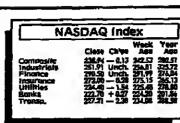
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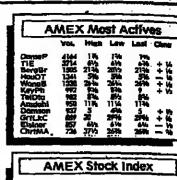
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# **Prices Close Off on Wall Street**

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed moderately lower Fri-day on the final day of a dismal week of trading as investors remained unwilling to bid up even the price of blue chip stocks because of economic and monetary uncertainty.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which has been led lower by Union Carbide this week, fell another 7.28 points to around 1163.21. For the week the blue chip indicator lost about 26

points.

Overall, declines led advancing issues, 805 to 671, among the 1.994 issues traded. Volume fell to 81 million shares from 96.56 million traded

Union Carbide, a component in the Dow index, fell another 1% to 36% on turnover of 3.6 million shares, the second-heaviest volume of the day. Since a fatal poisonous gas leak at a Union Carbide plant in India earlier this week, the company's stock has come under intense selling pressure.

Marsh and McLennan fell 1½ to 52½. The company said it could not explain the action, but there were press reports that the firm insures Union Carbide.

Takeover candidates continued to intrigue nvestors. ITT rose 1/2 to 31% and topped the active list on turnover of more than 3.6 million shares. Irwin L. Jacobs, an investor, confirmed that he has been a heavy buyer of ITT shares over the past few days, rekindling takeover speculation. Traders said there are also rumors that the Pritzker family of Chicago and Ansabete. chutz Corp. have been accumulating stock.

1905 High Low Quot, Chine

High Low Slock

Analysts said there are rumors that investors may be banding together for a move against ITT, perhaps trying to force a liquidation of

Phillips Petroleum, the target of a Mesa Petroleum takeover effort, rose % to 531/2. A Delaware court overrode an Oklahoma court that would have temporarily stopped a \$60 a share tender offer by Mesa for Phillips.

Datapoint remained active but was unchanged at 18%. Asher Edelman, an investor, said he owns more than five percent of the company's stock and will make a filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission next

British Telecommunications, which started trading this week by shattering trading volume records, closed ½ point higher Friday at 11½ and remained active.

IBM fell another 11/4 to 1171/4. Weakness in the company's stock earlier this week, which pushed it below the \$120-support level, was blamed for destabilizing the rest of the market. Allis-Chalmer Corp. fell % to 5%. Company

sources said the company is negotiating to com-bine its North American farm machinery opera-tion with that of Massey-Ferguson Ltd. Analysts said investors may have been con-cerned about the Thursday announcement that the U.S. money supply measure M-1 rose \$2.2 billion for the latest week.

It was the second large consecutive increase for M-1, bothering investors who feel that quickening money supply growth could stop the Federal Reserve from loosening credit further.

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### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

# Political Battle Looms in U.S. Merger **Over Military Spending Cuts**

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service EW YORK — The struggle to cut the budget deficit has begun. President Ronald Reagan has given the cabinet his proposals for cutting nonmilitary spending by \$32 billion in the coming fiscal year. He wants to shrink the deficit to \$100 billion by 1988, from about \$200 billion

The president's plan for reducing civilian ontlays includes a one-year, 5-percent pay cut for civilian federal employees and cutbacks in rural housing, school lunches, student loans, veterans' health benefits, farm price supports, crop insurance, the Strategic Petroleum Reserve, small-business loans, export-import loans, aid to families with de-

The war on waste

is a political

pendent children, Medicaid and other programs.

Mr. Reagan wants to omit in 1986 cost-of-living adjust-ments for black lung disability benefits, food stamps, workers' compensation for federal employees, veterans' benefits, railroad retirement, Civil Service retirement benefits and

war to be fought on military and civilian fronts

Supplemental Security Income for the poor who lack Social Security protection. Ironically — but in keeping with his campaign promise — Mr. Reagan would keep full cost-of-living adjustments for Social Security pensioners.

The president has not disclosed his plans for trimming military spending. He wants to wait until next week after he has had a chance to discuss the military budget with Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, who has been in Europe for a meeting of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Administration sources say, however, that about \$8 billion in

Administration sources say, however, that about \$8 billion in military cuts will be required to achieve the president's goal of a \$42-billion reduction in total spending next year. The military trims might reach, they said, \$20 billion in 1987 and \$30 billion in

HESE figures imply a moderate reduction in the rate of increase of military spending. Military outlays climbed from \$157.5 billion in 1981 to \$266.2 billion this year and, according to the administration's budget for the fiscal year 1985, are planned to rise to \$311 billion in the fiscal year 1986 and \$409

billion in 1989. Budget authority for military spending would go up even more, reaching \$456 billion in 1989.

Mr. Reagan's military plans have come under fire from Senator Barry Goldwater, the Republican of Arizona, who is regarded as a tough hawk on military matters. Mr. Goldwater, who is scheduled to become chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, told The Washington Post this week that the president should freeze military spending at last year's level and kill the MX missile.

Coy Eklund, retired chairman of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, served as a member of the Presi-dent's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control, led by J. Peter Grace. Mr. Eklund believes that there are enormous opportunities for climinating waste in the military area, but he warns that doing so will be a herculean task politically.

For instance, the Grace Commission's report found that the Defense Department maintains some 5,600 separate installations and bases in the United States and worldwide. It found that, although the Pentagon's military and civilian employee population had been reduced from about five million people to three million, "significant base realignments and closures had virtually ceased since the mid-1970's."

Mr. Eklund says the Grace Commission found that, of the 3,000 domestic United States military bases, all but about 300 could be closed without harm to the nation's military needs. But the commission noted that "every state and almost 60 percent of all Congressional districts contain, or are adjacent to, military bases or other installations. The payrolls and procurement from these bases provide extensive benefits to the communities."

Indeed, Mr. Weinberger often has stressed the economic benefits that flow from the Pentagon budget.

But the problem of closing bases does not lie just, or primarily, in the Pentagon. Congress has rigorously restricted the Defense (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

**Currency Rates** 

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**Eurocurrency Deposits** 

Asian Dollar Rates

**Key Money Rates** 

CUTTERCY

# **Discussed** Allis Reportedly Talks to Massey

Farm Unit

Reuters
CHICAGO — Allis-Chalmers
Corp. is negotiating with MasseyFerguson Ltd. over the possible
merger of their North American

farm machinery operations, com-pany sources said Friday.

An Allis spokesman declined to

An Allis spokesman declined to comment on the reports. He said Allis is examining all of its options in an effort to return its farm business to profitability.

However, nther Allis sources close to the negotiations said that the two companies reopened talks when International Harvester Co. agreed last week to sell its agricultural implements division to Ten-neco Inc. for \$430 million in cash and stock.

The sources said Allis and Massey are talking about forming a new North American venture to jointly make and sell farm tractors and self-propelled combines.

They said both companies are seeking to spin off their North American farm nperatinos by forming a new company in which by both Allis and Massey would ave a 50-percent share.

However, Massey would be the operating partner, Allis sources have said, noting an agreement might be obtained in early 1985. They also said any joint venture ct would require approval of Al-

his and Massey creditors. Allis' 75 bank and insurance creditors are set to meet next week in Milwankee with Allis officials to work out a new debt refinancing accord and approve restructuring of the firm's company operations.

Allis had attempted to sell its finance subsidiary to Security Pa-cific Corp. for \$190 million, but the deal collapsed for undisclosed rea-sons. Allis now is holding merger talks with Massey in an effort to spin off Allis' farm group and restore profitability to the parent firm, the sources added.

The sources noted the current Allis-Massey talks are the second

Earlier, Allis reportedly had been negotiating to supply Massey with high horsepower farm tractors for resale under Massey's own nameplate,



State officials are keeping a 24-hour watch on Union Carbide's plant in Institute, West Virginia, where methyl isocyanate output has been halted and stocks are being depleted.

# With Stock Price Dropping, Analysts Disagree Over Fate of Union Carbide

By Nicholas D. Kristof

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Wall Street securities analysis disagree sharply about Union Carbide's prospects after the industrial accident in Bhopal, India. Although the price of Union Carbide shares has phimmeted since Monday's fatal gas leak, some analysis said the market has overreacted.

All those who were interviewed Thursday agreed that the impact on the company will depend on whether legal liability is or seems likely to be established.

Union Carbide, a multinational company based in Danbury, Connecticut, said that it can cover all claims for compensation and damages resulting from the poisonous leak.

"The Bhopal tragedy is without precedent," the company said. "But considering both the insur-ance and other resources available, the financial structure of Union Carbide is oot threatened." The company's director of health, safety and

environmental affairs, Jackson B. Browning, read the statement but declined to say which insurance companies are covering Unino Carbide, or how much coverage it has.

He also declined to elaborate on what "other resources" might be used to pay compensation and damages to the victims in Bhopal. The reference appeared to point to factories, machinery, and other assets of the huge chemical company that could be sold off.

Some experts have speculated that the company might be forced to seek protection from creditors under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code. The conjecture has been been particularly apparent un Wall Street, where Union Carbide stock has fallen steadily since the initial reports of the Bho-

pal deaths and injuries.

"The company categorically denies that it is considering seeking protection under the bank-ruptcy laws," said Union Carbide, which ranked as the 37th-largest industrial concern in the United States last year on the basis of \$9 billion in sales.

Union Carbide Corp. shares dropped \$1.87 to \$36.87 on Friday after falling \$5.50 on Thursday, It was the second-most heavily traded on the New York Stock Exchange on Friday, when more than 3.6 million shares changed hands. Union Carbide was the most heavily traded stock on Thursday, at 6.7 million shares. Just 17 months ago, the stock sold for \$74 a share.

"In cases like this, stock goes in a tunnel and doesn't come out for a number of years," said Brian R. Fernandez, senior vice president and director of research for Nomura Securities Inter-

director of research for Nomura Securities Inter-

Hoffmann LaRoche & Co., the Swiss company that he said suffered significantly after a plant i operated in Seveso, Italy, exploded in 1976 and

enthusiastic about the stock.

pal deaths and injuries.

He compared Union Carbide's situation to that of the Manville Corp., once the largest asbestos producer in the United States, which filed Chapter 11 protection in 1982 after thousands of its workers contracted diseases they said were related to their work. Mr. Fernandez also made a parallel to

released the chemical dioxin.
On the other hand, Salomon Brothers is oow

"At \$39 a share, we're a buyer, not a seller," said (Continued on Page 15, Col. 4)

# U.S. Jobless Rate **Declined Steeply** In November

By Jane Seaberry ington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The U.S. unemployment rate fell to 7.2 percent in November from 7.4 percent, the sharpest decline since June and an indication to many economists that the recent economic slump will not become an outright recession.

The Labor Department reported Friday that the number of new jubs rose by 300,000 last month and the number of employed Americans climbed to a record 105.9 million. The number of people without jobs declined to 8.2 million from 8.4 million, the department said.

The unemployment rate now is below the 7.5-percent rate when President Ronald Keagan first took office and is at one of the lowest levels of his administration. The unemplayment rate hit 7.1 percent in June, but then jumped back to 7.5 percent in July and been rela-tively unchanged since then.

The only other time the unemployment rate was as low as 7.2 percent during the Reagan administration was in April 1981.

The November employment lig-ures "continue to show dramatic improvement in the labor market situation for American workers un-der the Reagan administration," said Ford B. Ford, the undersecretary of Labor.

Many economists had said they expected the November unemployment rate to remain unchanged or rise as a result of the severe slowdown in economic activity. However, economists also said Friday that the unemployment rate often reacts several months after economic conditions change and that the rate could still rise in the next few

Janet L. Norwood, commissioner of the Bureau of Labor statistics, said that most of the increase in iobs occurred in the services sector, particularly in retail trade. Retail employment grew by more than 115,000, accounting for nearly 40 percent of the increase in jobs in

November, Ms. Norwood said. In addition, the labor force grew less than usual in November, economists said.

-Ms. Norwood said that the gov-

from the slow economic activity in the early fall. She said it could be between one and four months be-fore the effects of the fall slowdown show up in the unemployment sta-

Shearson Lehman/American Ex-press said that the slowdown in economic growth during the third quarter "means somewhere along the line, in the cext few months we'll see some upticks" in the un-employment rate. Mr. Sinai said that cutting back on employment usually is one of the last measures a business takes when economic conditions slump.

The November report is a sign that the current slump in economic growth "is not going to turn into an outright recession," Mr. Sinai said. The employment also implied that personal incomes will increase strongly, adding optimism for a re-

In addition, the index of aggregate weekly hours of production rose last month, suggesting that industrial production also increased in November after being flat in October and declining in Septem-

Ms. Norwood said that two-thirds of the job growth io the past two years has been in the services sector and that manufacturing industries have only recovered about 70 percent of the jobs lost during the 1981-1982 recession.

"The number of factory jobs has grown very little since July of this year," Ms. Norwood said. In the last four months, 70,000 jobs were created in the durable goods industries, but that was partly offset by a decline of 60,000 in condurables.

Constructino employment increased by 30,000 last month and services other than retail trade showed an increase of 90,000 jobs, the Labor Department said.

"The decline in unemployment is somewhat surprising in view of the slowdown in the economy," said Jerry Jasinowski, chief economist for the National Associatioo of Manofacturers. "While unemployment is continuing to decline, there have been virtually no gains in manufacturing employment since erament's data indicates a pickup the summer."

# **Pöhl Says EMS Goals Have Not Been Reached**

an Currency Unit cannot overcome new tension.

barriers that repeatedly have ham-Late interbank rates on Doc. 7 , excluding fees.

Official fixings for Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris. New York rates at

Mr. Pohl told a meeting of European savings banks that the EMS, created in 1979 to prevent excessive Mr. Pohl said. \$ D.M. F.F. R.L. Gidr. B.F. S.F. Year
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6.6028 2.2322 4.8367 1.274.55 2.5194 44.9545 1.18471 179.411 fluctuations in European currency exchange rates, probably has led to a stabilization of the currencies.

But "one should not forget that the system is incomplete and under nn terms can it be considered as secure nn a lasting basis." he said. Mr. Pohl said the institutional phase of the EMS, which was supposed to follow within two years of

Per S Currency U.S.S 19914 8.4411 Singapore 2 2,465 92.00 6.548 S. African rorel 1,224 2.465 1.0012 S. Korean was 2,236 1.9795 1.0012 S. Korean was 2,236 1.9795 1.0012 Sund, fromat 1,9795 1.9795 1.0254 Televan S 2,735 1.8560 0.037 That behit 2,735 3.5603 0.2722 U.A.S. dirbam 3,6725 cient as possible. The original vision of the ECU the EC currencies.

bank of autonomy as central bank

ity to develop the EMS that far. currency reserves liquid. The West German finance minpense of West Germany's low infla- percent limit. tion rate. He said a greater role for the ECU was not a main priority and urged Britain's participation in

Mr. Pohl also said a British deci-sion to join the EMS would without doubt be of great value." the EMS. And although Mr. Pohl ported.

BONN - Karl Otto Pohl, the ate need for an EMS realignment, president of the Bundesbank said inflation differences between the Friday that the European Mone-member nations will make adjusttary System's ambinious aims have ments unavoidable and an end to not been achieved and the Europe the dollar's strength could lead to

A recent upsurge of interest in pered monetary integration among the ECU seems to be more an expression of the inability to inter-

However, the EMS has aided central bank cooperation and encouraged some countries to correct

budget deficits.

From the point of view of monetary policy, it is especially regret-table that in the field of capital movements practically on progress has been made," Mr. Pohl said. "Rather the opposite has occured." Mr. Pohl said private develop-

its conception, is unrealistic and Mr. Pohl said private develop-more effort should be applied to ment of the ECU probably is limitmaking the existing system as effi- ed due to wide fluctuations in its value, despite it being a basket of

Interest in ECU-denominated becoming the germ of a common Interest in ECU-denominated accounts in West Germany, curcounterweight to the U.S. dollar rently banned by the Bundesbank, must be carefully examined, he appears small, making it easy for said. That vision presupposes a Eusaid. That vision presupposes a Enthe central bank to conti
ropean central bank as lender of
rejection of such accounts. last resort, robbing the Bundes-

EMS central banks can settle bank of autonomy as central bank of West Germany, he added.

The lack of a European central bank is one reason the ECU is not a bank is one reason the ECU is not a true currency. Mr. Pohl said, add- always has been anxious to avoid ing he saw no readiness or possibil- an accumulation of ECUs and keep

Discussions oow seem to conister. Gerhard Stoltenberg, told parliament last week that European mooetary cooperation must be strengthened, but not at the extra for a relaxation of the 50-

### ■ ECU Plan Endorsed

European heads of government have endorsed proposals from the trade bloc's Executive Commission that would have ECUs replace the dollar in many international tran-He said there are still flaws with sations. The New York Times re-



Karl Otto Pöhl

nine months of 1984.

[During the quarter, declines in investment banking and invest-ment revenues and increased inter-

est and other expenses more than

# **Amsterdam Police Seize Records** Of International Investment Group

By Bob Hagerty International Herald Tribum ed that investors from scores of countries who sent money to the group may have lost a total of at least \$200 million.

The coordinated British-Dutch

lice fraud squad arrested a man
Thursday morning near Winchester in connection with the investigation. The man was released on long to any recognized exchange. bail Friday, police said. They add- At present, unlike most industrial

Prudential-Bache Cites Quarterly Loss

NEW YORK — PrudentialReuters quoted Prudential as sayPrudential's supposed plans to sell
Prudential-Bache mystifies me."

Bache Securities Inc. said Friday ing.]

Some analysts said the nine-month loss, which compares with a next loss of \$104.8 million in the first profit of \$29.1 million in the first profit of \$29.1

But executives at both Bache and

nvercame increases in security and chief executive of Prudential, said dential-Bache and several other commodity commissions and interin a prepared statement that "the brokerage firms this year.

Prodential dismissed the idea.

1981 for \$385 million.

ed that inquiries were continuing countries, the Netherlands does not require such firms to obtain a li-LONDON - Dutch police have lice used a van to haul away the raided the Amsterdam office of an records of Trier Investments, which international investment group opcrating under the names of Caprimex and Trier Investments Ltd. An
Amsterdam police official estimatAmsterdam police official said six

In Hampshire, England, the po- raid came just two weeks after the spectus.

puts the matter to rest once and for all," he said.

Decreased revenue from securi-ties commissions, rising costs and

heavy losses from bond trading

est revenues on clients' accounts, continued speculation about the

nine months of 1983, would inten-ing the securities unit. "I hope this

Productial dismissed the idea.

Robert A. Beck, chairman and this year have hurt earnings at Pro-

The legislation, expected to take effect as early as mid-1985, would require the firms to abtain a license by meeting certain standards of ex-pertise and financial strength. Dealers offering new issues of shares, bonds, real estate participations or other securities would be required to provide a "clear" pro-

Dozens of unregulated dealers have set up offices in Amsterdam in recent years to solicit investors around the world. The aggressive sales tactics of some of these firms have aroused calls for reform from the Dutch financial establishment.

On Friday, telephone calls to Trier in Amsterdam and the Cayman Islands office of Caprimex

were not answered Duteb securities industry sources said Caprimex's Trier service bureau had rented space in a prestigious Amsterdam office building since early 1982 and used mass mailings to promote shares, government securities, commodities and real estate.

A Rotterdam lawyer, representing a U.S. elient who claims to have been unable to reclaim funds sent to Trier, said people from all over the world had entrusted money to

The Dutch police official said other investigations of unregulated

stockbrokers are in progress.

### FIDELITY FRONTIER FUND Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable 37, rue Notre-Dame, Laxembourg R.C. Luxembourg B 20494

It said that it had reported the sify speculation that the parent loss in a filing with the Securities company would seek to rid itself of

and Exchange Commission this the securities unit it acquired in

Notice of Annual General Meeting

Notice is bereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Fidelity Frontier Fund, a societé d'investissement à capital variable organized under the laws of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (the Fund), will be held at the principal and registered office of the Fund. 37, rue Notre-Dame, Luxembourg, at 11:00 a.m. on December 27, 1984, specifically, but without limitation, for the following purposes:

Presentation of the Report of the Board of Directors:
Presentation of the Report of the Statutory Auditor:
Approval of the balance sheet at August 31, 1984 and income statement for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1984;
Discharge of Board of Directors and the Statutory Auditor:
Discharge of Board of Directors and the Statutory Auditor:
Dection of eight (8) Directors, specifically the re-election of all present Directors, Messrs, Edward C. Johnson 3d, William L. Byrnes, Charles A. Fraser, Hissain Kurokawa, John M. S. Panton, Harry G. A. Seggerman and James E. Tonner and Finimirus:
Election of the Statutory Auditor, Specifically the re-election of the present Statutory Auditor, Maurice J. Sergant:
Consideration of such other business at may properly come before the meeting.

Approval of the above items of the Agenda will require no quorum and the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares present or represented at the Meeting. Subject to the limitations imposed by law and the Articles of Incorporation of the Fund, each share is entitled to one vote. A shareholder may act at any meeting by proxy.

Dated: November 30, 1984 By order of the Board of Directors

# FIDELITY ORIENT FUND Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable 37, rue Notre-Dame, Luxembourg R.C. Luxembourg B 19061

Notice of Annual General Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the abareholders of Fidelity Orient Fund, a societé d'investissement à capital variable organized under the laws of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (the Fund 7), will be held at the principal and registered office of the Fund 37, rue Notre-Dame, Luxembourg, at tt:00a.m. on December 27, 1984, specifically, but without limitation, for the following purposes:

Presentation of the Report of the Board of Directors:

Presentation of the Report of the Board of Directors:
Presentation of the Report of the Statutory Auditor:
Approval of the balance sheet at August 31, 1984 and income statement for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1984;
Discharge of Board of Directors and the Statutory Auditor:
Election of eight (8) Directors, specifically the re-election of all present Directors. Messrs. Edward C. Johnson 3d, William L. Byrnes.
Charles A, Fraset, Hisashi Kurokawa, John M. S. Patton, Harry G. A.
Seggerman and James E. Tonner and Finimitrust:

Election of the Statutory Auditor, specifically the re-election of the present Statutory Auditor, Maurice J. Sergant;
Consideration of such other business as may properly come before

Approval of the above items of the Agenda will require no quorum and the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares present or represented at the Meeting. Subject in the limitations imposed by law and the Articles of Incorporation of the Fund, each share is entitled to one vote. A share-bolder may act at any meeting by proxy.

Dated: November 30, 1984

By order of the Board of Directors

### Close Prev. Britain United States Bank Base Rate Call Money 41-day Treasury Bill 3-month Interbank Discount Rate Federal Funds Federal Funds Pelme Rate Broker Loon Rate Comm. Poper, 30-179 days 3-month: Treesury Bills 6-month Treasury Bills CD's 20-57 days CD's 40-89 days Japan 6 9/16 67/16 6 7/16 6 7/16 West Germany **Gold Prices** Lombard Rate Oversight Rate One Month Interbank 3-month Interbank 4-month Interbank 5.50 5.60 6.60 5.90 5.90 330,30 330,70 330,25 330,42 330,44 -330,75 327,25 330,00 327,00 + 0.70 -- 0.40 -- 0.42 -- 2.40 -- 3.75 -- 3.70 **Г**галсе Luxembourg Peris (12.5 kile) Zurich Lenden erzbank, Bonk of Takyo. and the second of the second o

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Richardson Savings & Loan Bank and Trust Company Caymen Islands, West Indies offering 11.75% 180 Day Eurodeposit \$100,000 U.S. Assets Servings & Loss Pirt Cartari M. Look Box 5 20700 Pirth Gentral Drive, State 1560 Distate, Tenne 78251 Contact Private Burishing Driv Teles: 65257. ROCHAPDSON SEL, Tel. C214, 960-2441 x545

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, DECEMBER 8-9, 1984 Close Qual, Crise 12 Month High Low | William | 1.00 | 4.1 | Wester | 1.20 | 4.1 | 8 | Wester | 1.20 | 6.2 | Wester | 1.20 | 6.2 | 8 | William | 1.40 | 5.1 | 6 | William | 1.40 | 6 | William | 1.4 7.75 11.8 2.56 9.0 8 2.56 9.0 7 1.40 4.7 7 48 4.4 15 72 3.4 15 1.00 4.9 9 2.20 4.3 Fridays 22 22 WelCs 2
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25.000 lba. Centis per lb.
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PORK BELLIES (CME)
38.000 lbd. comm per lb.
61.85 64.95 Feb 74.16 74.10 72.30 77.17 --7.85
01.25 64.10 Morr 77.13 72.50 71.85 71.95 -1.70
82.80 61.15 Morr 74.70 74.70 73.00 73.06 -1.50
82.47 62.15 Jul 74.85 74.40 73.25 72.17 --1.10
80.65 60.26 Aug 77.20 77.20 77.00 77.00 77.01
75.13 63.15 Feb 67.00 49.50 69.00 44.70 --1.80
Est. Solera 20.07 Prev. Scries 73.25
Prev. Day Open, int. 11.064 up 197 Stock Indexes Sales figures are unofficial, Tearly highs and Jaws reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day. Where a soll or stack dividend amountless to 25 percent or more than been sold, the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stock only. Unless otherwise noted, rates of dividends are annual disbursements based on the latest declaration.

— dividend also extra(\$1./1 b— annual rate of dividend nivs stock silvidend./1 c— ilquidating dividend./1 cd— called./1 d— new yearty low./1 | FOOD | COFFEE C (NYCSCE) | 13/50 | bd.s cerris per lb. | 13/40 | 13/40 | Dec | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | Dec | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | Dec | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 13/40 | 1 Prev. Day Open Int. 58.153 to 886

VALUE LINE (KCBT)
points and cents
21 URb 164.45 Dec 174.40 174.75 173.30 173.55 — 60
194.50 164.18 Anor 174.50 177.40 175.95 176.33 — 55
197.40 187.30 Jun 188.25 189.25 176.35 — 56
197.40 187.30 Jun 188.25 189.25 176.30 — 60
197.40 187.30 Jun 188.25 174.40 179.30 — 60
NY SE COMP. INDEX (NT FE)
points and cents
103.55 86.70 Dec 93.85 94.50 93.55 93.60 — 45
183.80 183.20 Mor 93.40 94.30 95.20 95.20 — 65
183.50 183.10 197.30 97.90 94.30 — 55
183.50 183.10 197.90 94.30 — 55
183.50 183.10 197.90 94.30 — 55
183.50 183.10 197.90 95.30 93.60 96.40 — 55
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183.50 183.10 197.90 96.30 — 55 g — divident in statement of the political or stock divident.

I — dividend declared after spilitup or stock divident.

I — dividend bold this year, omitted, deterred, or no oction token pri totest dividend meeting.

k — dividend declared or pold this year, on occumulative issue with dividends in arreors.

n — new issue in the post \$2 weeks. The high-low range begins with the start of trading.

at — next day delivery.

P/E — price-cornings ratio.

r — dividend declared or pold in arecating 12 months, plus stock dividend. W **Commodity Indexes** Close Previous 984.20 f 1.893.20 126.44 252.80 Reuters
D.J. Futures
Com. Research Bureau. NYSE Highs-Lows Dec. 7 Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p. preliminary; f. final Routers: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. +3 +3 +5 NEW HIGHS 19 Cheisea Ind KoperProp NDIst 4 50pt Port G 4 40pt UnE 12 13pt Paris Commodities Dividends Cash Prices Dec. 7 **London Commodities** NEW LOWS 4 oonles. vd — when distributed. Am Maters
Belt Indust
Biotrum
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Cons Amistors pris Beth Steel Corling of ClevCriff G Housewor Kidde pric Manit find SPB Tech TewleMig Wornlock Wurfitzer Dec. 7 Allis Chairn
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BelthSI 2 50p
Chesebg P
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HarrisGrph n
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WnUn 4 90pf Avioli n Bein51 Set viChrico pr Celeman GiNor Iran LTV 5 Ser MyersLE n SabineRy UniOynam Wayne Gass wd — when distributed.
wt — when issued.
ww — with warrants.
x — ex-dividend or nx-rights.
xdis, — ex-dividend ior nx-rights.
xw — writhout represents.
y — ex-dividend and soles in to
yid — yield.
z — soles in tull. Sugar in French Francs per metric fon. Other figures in Francs per 108 kg. Figures in sterling per metric ton. Gosali in U.S. dollars per metric ton. Gold in U.S. dollars per ounce. RESUMED Commodify and Unil
Coffee 4 Sentes, ib...
Printrotth 64/30 26 vs., vd ...
Steel billets (Piff.), ton ...
Iron 2 Fetre, Philes, ion ...
Steel scrap Not Invy Piff.
Lead Spot, ib
Copper etecl., ib
Tip 1 Stroits7, ib
Zinc, E. St. L. Bosts, ib ...
Paltodium, o:
Silver N.T., oz ... SUGAR 1.442 1.440 1.450 1.431 +4
Mary 1.512 1.470 1.518 1.515 +5
Aug 1.572 1.470 1.518 1.515 +5
Aug 1.575 1.575 1.575 1.575 1.463 +12
Oct 1.470 1.445 1.445 1.445 1.475 +10
Occ 1.270 1.245 1.445 1.246 1.246 +10
Mary 1.512 1.470 1.445 1.445 1.246 +10
Mary 1.575 1.575 1.575 1.578

CDCO A 2.755 2.085 2.070 2.077 +31
Mary 2.775 2.085 2.070 2.077 +31
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Fad Dest Stores
Fed, Dest High Low Close Previous

SUGAE

May 141.40 797.20 141.00 141.20 141.40 141.40

May 141.50 127.50 141.00 141.20 141.40 141.40

Alag 141.50 142.50 143.00 141.40 141.50 147.50

Cot 142.50 142.50 143.50 143.40 143.50 147.50

Dec 170.71.50 171.50 171.50 171.50 171.50 171.40

May 142.50 142.50 142.40 143.40 143.50 143.50 143.50

Alag 142.50 142.50 147.40 143.40 143.50 143.50

COCOA

Dec 170.4 1.855 1.877 1.854 1.855 1.857 1.857

May 1.856 1.852 1.877 1.854 1.855 1.857 1.857

May 1.854 1.852 1.851 1.855 1.855 1.857

Sep 1.855 1.847 1.851 1.855 1.850 1.857

Total 1.855 1.850 1.850 1.857 1.850 1.777

May 1.850 1.851 1.851 1.855 1.850 1.857

Total 1.855 1.853 1.855 1.850 1.777

May 1.855 1.855 1.850 1.857

Total 1.855 1.855 1.850 1.777

May 1.855 1.855 1.850 1.857

Total 1.855 1.855 1.857

Total 1.855 1.855 1.850 1.857

Total 1.855 1.855 1.855 1.850 1.850 Floating Rate Notes Dec. 7 **Asian Commodities** | Cassert / Main Cast / Main C Dollar 7.714 lefts of 10 tons.

COFFEE
Jon 2.292 2.265 2.278 2.280 2.257 2.296
Akar 2.40 2.226 2.257 2.280 2.257 2.296
Akar 2.40 2.226 2.257 2.200 2.207 2.710
Jlly 2.718 2.200 2.197 2.200 2.007 2.710
Jlly 2.718 2.200 2.197 2.200 2.00 2.207 2.710
Jlly 2.718 2.200 2.195 2.200 2.005 2.718
Jun N.T. N.T. 2.185 2.200 2.195 2.718
Jun N.T. N.T. 2.185 2.200 2.195 2.718
CASOIL
Dec 202.15 227.00 227.59 208.00 208.00 208.00
GASOIL
Dec 202.15 227.00 202.59 208.00 202.59 202.50
Akar 272.55 273.60 273.00 202.59 202.50 202.50
Akar 272.55 273.60 273.00 273.50 272.50 273.50
Akar 272.55 273.60 273.60 273.50 273.50 273.50
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Akar 272.55 273.50 273. U.S.S per ouaco

High Low Bid Ask Bid Ask
Dec N.T. N.T. 138,69 37,00 27,00 281 02
Jon N.T. N.T. 327,00 234,00 37,00 27,00
Feb N.T. N.T. 335,00 37,00 37,00 331,00
Api J.40,00 29,00 37,00 37,00 37,00 38,00 39,00
Jun N.T. N.T. 355,00 37,00 34,00 34,00 34,00
Api J.50,00 351,00 350,00 152,00 34,00 34,00
Cot N.T. N.T. 154,00 39,00 354,00 354,00
Volume: 25 lots pt 100 or SINGAPORE GOLD FUTURES U.S.S PET DUNCO | Prev. | Prev A-Annual; At Monthly; Q-Quarterly; 5-Semi-Annual. S&P 100 Index Options COLD Feb 355.00 201.00 301.00 301.90 334.20 334.20 102 lots of 100 froy oz. KUALA LUMPUR RUBBE R
Melavalati Cents per kile

Ciose

Bio Ask 8id Ask
Dec 187.50 198.50 181.90 197.00
Jon 194.25 199.51 199.57 197.50
Peb 199.25 199.30 198.75 197.50
Wolume: 46 lots. **DM Futures Options** Chicago Board Dec. 7 London Metals Dec. 7 Chicago Marcantile Exchange, mon Mark-15500 marks, can's per Ingri, | Strike | Calis-Lest | Puts-Lest | Price Dec | Jen | Feb | Dec | Jen | Feb | Lest | Jen | Je Figures in sterling per metric ton. Silver in pence per troy ounce. 8 INOAPOEB RUBBER
Simpopore cents per kilo
Close
Bid Ask
RSS I Dec. 177.50 179.00 174.00 174.00
RSS I Jon. 175.00 179.50 174.50 174.50
RSS I Dec. 162.75 162.71 164.60 165.00
RSS J Dec. 162.75 162.71 164.60 165.00
RSS J Dec. 162.75 162.75 162.60 163.00
RSS Dec. 162.75 167.75 162.60 163.00
RSS Dec. 163.75 167.75 167.00 147.10 Colis-Settle Dec Mor 1.37 1.31 1.50 0.50 1.00 0.45 1.00 0.30 Pets-Settie Dec Mor 1.00 0.15 1.00 0.32 1.90 0.32 1.43 1.75 2.43 2.55 Teday Previous

High grade copper cathodes;

geof 1,977.00 1,976.00 1,076.00 7,077.00

3 menths 1,114.00 1,715.00 1,114.00 1,114.50

Copper cothodes;

spot 1,107.00 1,111.80 1,112.00 1,114.00

3 menths 1,121.00 7,122.00 1,722.00

3 menths 1,121.00 7,240.00 1,925.00 9,820.00

3 menths 9,821.00 9,840.00 9,825.00 9,820.00

1 menths 324.00 341.00 334.00 334.50

21menths 324.00 315.00 334.00 334.50

21menths 324.00 315.00 334.00 334.50

21menths 324.00 315.00 350.00 651.00

51tver:spot 577.50 584.00 985.00

2 menths 571.00 572.00 586.00 985.00

Aluminium: Non Dollar hilleh grode c section of the control of the contro ESSETTANDS CHARACT.
AND TITLE BE INCOMENTED TO THE BESTING THE BESTING THE STATE OF THE BESTING THE STATE OF THE BESTING THE B

Estimated hatol vol. 1.128 Calls: Thurs, vol. 1,044 open Int. 40,007 Puts: Thurs, vol. 1,604 open Iol. 16,247

779.00 740.00 740.50 941.00 741.00 942.00 942.50 764.50 4.100.00 4.105.00 4.065.00 4.070.00 4.100.00 4.105.00 4.065.00 4.070.00

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DAILY IN THE IHT

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KUALA LUMPUR PALM OIL
Malaysian rimpoits per 25 Iras
Close
Bid Ask
Jon 1.175 1.200
Feb 1.176 1.200
Mar 1.185 1.195
Aug 1.186 1.195
Aug 1.186 1.196
New 1.186 1.196
New 1.186 1.196
New 1.186 1.196
Volume: 2 lots of 25 Igns.

Prev Bid 1,170 1,190 1,145 1,145 1,150 1,140 1,130 1,130

Ask 1,196 1,218 1,209 1,195 1,196 1,180 1,130 1,170

# Jacobs Confirms Large ITT Purchase

NEW YORK -- Irwin L. Jacobs. Thursday's trading alone. Minnesota investor, has confirmed that he has been accumulat-MEX Stock Index commented on speculation that he may be involved in a hid to take over the conglomerate.

1TT, the most active stock with 3.6 million shares traded, rose 50 cents Friday to close at 31,625. On Thursday, it rose 75 cents, and was the second most active stock for the second day in a row. On Wednesday, when the rumors first circulated, the stock rose \$2,675

In an interview, Mr. Jacobs acknowledged that he had bought 1.8 million shares that were part of one block trade. He said he was "very heavily involved" in another block purchase of 2.38 million shares by his broker, Jefferies & Co. of Los

If Mr. Jacobs bought all 4.1 miltion shares, he would have bought

**COMPANY NOTES** 

over the \$508 million in 1983.

Cargill Inc.'s proposed purchase

ment said. In October, Ralston an-

will buy 50 percent of Telephone

GEC South Africa, Reunert said.

Matsushita Electric Industrial

said the unit, weighing less than 27

(Continued from Page 11)

have issued studies and reports sug-

gesting that Congress pursue base realignments and closings, without

tions, because of competition in the said that more than 16 million

vestigated for possible violations of antitrust laws, the Justice Departwith 10,000 laservision video de-

Ltd., jointly owned by Reunert Ltd. are 34 (56 kilometers) and 40 miles

Fraser PLC shares. A Lonrho industry dispute in May and June.

spokesman said the company's stake in House of Fraser is 6.3 forecast for 1984, hut said that expercent, but did not elaborate on Lonrho's investment purposes.

**U.S. Panel Cites Military Cuts** 

Department's control of facilities.
The Grace Commission, quoting cluded that waste in the federal

Pentagon sources, says these re-strictions make it "virtually impos-\$424 billion over three years." It

sible" to close any military installa- made 2,478 "cost-cutting, revenuecion in the country. The confice and the General Accounting Office without weakening the United

The war on waste is a political ment, but it needs to be studied war, and it will have to be waged in

Intelligent investment

decisions

the masses will want later". A strategy,

one of many specialized approaches

to mastering the science of investing.
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investor. To profit at investing you need all the necessary information to

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Success formula: "Buy now what

Holdings Inc., for outstanding the period of 1983.

Nestle SA has extended to Dec. to 47 million Deutsche marks 21 the expiration date of its tender (\$15.3 million), in the first nine offer by its subsidiary. Nestle months, from 247 million DM in

and General Electric Co. of Britain, northwest of the Minas field.

about 3 percent of ITT's stock in reported as a sale of 2 million

Mr. Jacobs would not comment on his intentions in making the that the purchase was for 500,000 purchases, and ITT said that it had shares, no knowledge of his plans. But an 1TT spokesman, Jim Gallagher, noted that ITT's chairman, Rand V. Araskog has vowed that "if it's insist that the block trade had been anyone's intention to come after us, made for 2 million shares and that they're in for the fight of their life." he would hold his brokerage re-

The ITT spokesman also said the sponsible for delivering all 1.8 mil-New York-based conglomerate has lion shares in his order. retained two investment banking houses. Goldman, Sachs & Co. and Lazard Freres, to help devise ways error was apparently made by B to stave off any takeover threat.

There have been persistent rumors that several investors, including Mr. Jacobs and the Pritzker family of Chicago, are contemplating a takeover of ITT.

Mr. Jacobs's stock purchases became the center of a dispute on

Thursday. His block of 1.8 million shares was part of a trade first shares in other transactions.]

Philips NV said it has signed an

vices and 1.5 million video discs.

Ralli Brothers, a Swiss banking

both the military and civilian sec-

States' needed defense buildup and

without in any way harming neces-sary social welfare programs." This

may or may not be an overstate-

# State Court Prevents Phillips From Blocking Takeover Bid

NEW YORK -A Delaware court issued a temporary order Friday to prevent Phillips Petroleum Co. from blocking the start of an unsolicited \$9.1-billion takeover bid.

A day earlier, an Oklahoma court issued an order to block the takeover group, led by T. Boone Pickens, a Texas oilman, from proceeding with its bid to increase its holdings in Phillips.

Friday's temporary restraining order barred Phillips from taking any steps to enforce the Oklahoma order. It also barred Phillips from raising the same issue in any court outside Delaware. The takeover group has notified the Securities and Exchange

Commission that it intends to seek the removal of Phillips' board. The assault on Phillips, the eighth largest U.S. oil company, was launched Tuesday by Mesa Partners, which is made up of Mesa Petroleum Co. and the independent oil firm of Wagner & Brown. [Mesa Partners said that it had obtained commitments from banks for the full \$800 million of margin borrowings it was seeking for its proposed tender offer for Phillips Petroleum shares, Reuters reported

rom Amarillo, Texas. [As a result, Mesa said its tender offer will be for 23 million Phillips shares at \$60 each, which, together with the 2.9 million already owned, would give a about 21 percent of Phillips.]

# **Litton Divestitures Near Completion**

Ralph Vartabedian Los Angeles Times Service

shares. But shortly after noon, the

New York Stock Exchange said

Mr. Jacobs then called the Dow

Jones News Service, which routine-

ly reports large block trades, to

Richard Torrenzano, a spokes-

man for the exchange, said that the

floor broker, and that the broker-

age had appealed the exchange's

(Jefferies & Co., a hrokerage

house, said it had reached an un-

derstanding with Mr. Jacobs on the

block of ITT stock, Reuters said.

chase a sufficient number of ITT

Defferies said it was able to our

American Cyanamid Co. said shares of Carnation Co. at \$83 per sales in its consumer products share. It said the offer had been group should not reach expecta-scheduled to expire on Friday. Nessome of its product areas. The divi-sion expects to report sales of about \$530 million, a 4.3-percent increase agreed to buy almost 9.4 million BEVERLY HILLS, California - Litton Industries Inc. has com-pleted about 80 percent to 90 percent of its plan to divest itself of businesses that do not concentrate on high technology, according to Litton's chairman. Fred O'Green. of Ralston Purina Co.'s soybean agreement worth 50 million guil-processing operations is being in-ders (\$14.4 million) to provide the

Mr. O'Green, speaking Thursday at the company's annual meet-ing, said Litton is actively seeking to sell its Sweda, Hewitt-Robins and Itek Graphic units, which gen-erate about \$375 million in combined annual revenues.

The company already has sold its

# Soviet Bank in Zurich Cites

received assurances of full support from its shareholders after large losses on gold and foreign exchange trading, according to a

Commodity Futures Trading Com-Klöckner-Humboldt-Deutz AG mission rules, the commission ansaid it is raising 185.5 Deutsche nounced. It said Ralli, which tradmarks (\$60.3 million) in new capi- ed in platinum futures, had not tal through a one-for-five rights is- registered with the commission and sue. The issue will be priced at 175 had failed to give information DM per nominal 50-DM share. national bank offering "compre- no details. hensive support" to help in cover-ing Wozchod's losses. Trusthouse Forte PLC said that

newspaper Blick that the losses will exceed 1 hillion Swiss francs (\$394 million), but declined to comment on speculation in the Neue Zürcher Zeitung that the losses could about to 400 Swiss francs. purchase of 9.75 million House of 160,000 vehicles in an engineering

Last month Wozchod said it had

Last week the bank issued a statement saying it will require the support of its shareholders following the losses.

At the end of 1983, the bank showed capital and general re-serves of 74 million Swiss francs, in addition to a special reserve fund of 60 million Swiss francs.

culators units and several other operations. These subsidiaries generated a combined \$900 million in sales, Mr. O'Green said.

Despite the divestitures, Litton

posted sales of \$1.17 billion in the quarter ended Oct. 31, up 6.4 per-cent from the \$1.1 billion of the year before. Earnings jumped 21.5 percent, to \$67.8 million from \$55.8 in the 1983 period.

Mr. O'Green has concentrated on defense electronics, resource-ex-ploration services and industrial antomation, three areas in which Litton has substantial market share and to which it has committed substantial cash for acquisitions and

Mr. O'Green said after the meeting that the company's lngalls Shipbuilding unit does not fit in the company's strategy, but "the con-solation is that it makes a lot of

In the fiscal year that ended July 31, the unit posted operating profits of \$87.5 million on sales of \$841 million, one of the highest profit margins among Litton's four seg-

Mr. O'Green said that Litton has \$1.4 billion in cash, but added that he does not consider the company to be "in an excess cash position." He also said that he is not planning to make any large acquisitions outside of the company's strategy. "We are not going to make an acquisition for show. It is going to

fit our plan or we are not going to do it," Mr. O'Green said.

# West Germany Toughens Bank Law at a competitive disadvantage to

BONN -- Parliament has passed a tough new amendment to West Germany's banking law aimed at preventing bank collapses by mak-ing balance sheets more transparent to supervisory authorities.

The change was approved Thurslaw, which they contend puts them sequently failed.

the rival cooperative banks.

All other banking groups had

endorsed the changes. Loopholes in the present rules were dramatically highlighted last year by the collapse and rescue of one of West Germany's main private banks, Schröder, Münchday and was due to become effect meyer, Hengst & Co., which had uve in January. Savings banks have overlent to the building equipment indicated they may file suit over the group 1BH Holding AG. 1BH sub-

# Yugoslavia and Banks Agree

VIENNA - Western hanks agreed in principle Friday to re-schedule four years of Yugoslavia's ln return, Y commercial debi-

After two days of negotiations in Vienna, bankers agreed to resched-ule \$3.3 billion in debt coming due between 1985 and 1988, according to Fulvio Dobrich, a senior vice president of Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. and chairman of an international coordinating committee of Yugoslavia's Western bank creditors.

Details of the package will be completed at the next round of talks, to be held in London during the week of Jan. 7, Mr. Dobrich

"This represents a considerable concession on the part of the banks since the governments holding Yu-

### U.S. Purchased **Marks 3 Times** To Calm Markets

NEW YORK — The U.S. government bought a total of \$280 million in Deutsche marks on three separate occasions in September and October, the Federal Reserve Bank of New York reported.

The intervention was undertaken to counter disorderly market conditions, according to the bank's report to Congress on U.S. foreign exchange operations from Aug. 1 through Oct. 31. The report was

released late Thursday.
The New York Fed carries out foreign exchange operations for the Federal Reserve Board and the Treasury Department

According to the report, the bank bought \$50 million in marks in early September, \$135 million marks in late September and million in marks in mid-Octob

On 4-Year Debt Reschduling goslav debt have not been willing to reschedule more than one year's

In return, Yugoslavia will begin negotiations with the International Monetary Fund in Belgrade on Saturday for a new standby agreement. Yugoslavia bas further agreed to pay its remaining debt from 1983 and 1984 without fur-

ther reschedulings.
In addition to the four-year package, the banks agreed to grant a delay on principal payments for debt coming due in January, Mr. Dobrieb said. As a result, Yugoslavia can delay until the end of March repayment of \$205 million in loans that come due on Jan. 17. The banks will also leave open a \$688-million trade credit for the Yugoslavs for 90 days after its orig-

inal expiration date of Jan. 17. Mr. Dobrich said that the freeze will be a "long step" toward helping Yugoslavia to avoid payment deadlines that might have over-whelmed it at the beginning of

Mr. Dobrich said a two-stage arrangement will be worked out be-tween Yugoslavia and the IMF. The first stage will be a new standby agreement extending from April 1985, when the current agreement ends, to April 1986. It will then be replaced by a

second, longer-term arrangement that will extend through 1988 along with the commercial banks' multiyear rescheduling.

This second stage, called an "enhanced monitoring arrangement," will be negotiated by the IMF, the commercial banks and Yugoslavia

one borrower, the new law would restrict the amount banks can lend to any one group. It also would limit overall lending by a bank and subsidiaries of which it owns 40 percent or more to 18 times the

group's consolidated liable capital Approval of the law followed years of argument between hanks. the government, supervisory authorities and the Bundesbank on how and to what extent the rules

should be tightened. Although it agreed with the main thrust of the amendment, the Savings Banks Association threatened earlier this week to sue the government in the federal constitutional court if the law passed.

A parliamentary motion intro-duced by the opposition Social Democrats to take account of the savings banks' demands for parity with cooperative banks was defeat-

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nounced a preliminary agreement pT Caltex Pacific Indonesia, to sell the operations, which had jointly owned by Texaco Inc. and to sent the operations, which had sales of \$279 million in its most recent fiscal year, to Cargill, a major grain merchandiser.

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GEC South Africa Proprietary

Sumatra, PT Caltex said. The wells are 34/56 kilometers and 40 million Swisss for the sound of the ZURICH — The Soviet Union's drawn 29.6 million Swisss francs commercial bank in Switzerland, last year from its hidden reserves to Wozchod Handelsbank AG, has cover losses in gold and foreign exchange trading.

Manufacturers of South Africa company, has been ordered to pay Proprietary Ltd. from GEC of Brit- a \$100,000 civil penalty and barred ain for 62.75 million rand (\$34.2 from trading in U.S. futures marmillion) in preference shares in kets for two years for violating Wozchod spokesman. The spokesman said Thursday that the bank's shareholders, the Soviet foreign trade and state banks, had written to the federal banking commission and the Swiss

Co.'s Panafax Corp. subsidiary has the Kuwaiti government's invest-He also denied a report in the announced the introduction of a ment office has increased its holdportable high-speed digital facsiming in the company to 39.6 million le machine called the UF-400. It ordinary shares, or 5.08 percent, Volkswagenwerk AG is headed pounds (12.3 kilograms), can send back to profitability, the managing copies of documents in 20 seconds. board chairman, Carl Hahn, said Lonrho PLC has announced the despite production losses of

Last month, the bank, which had assets of 1.1 billion francs at the end of 1983, dismissed its chief gold trader, Werner Peterhans. Last week, it lodged a complaint against him with the Zurich district attorney, accusing Mr. Peterhans of criminal mismanagement that caused "substantial losses." It gave

swaps, venture capital and

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밷

# Saudi Arabia, Kuwait Move to Boost OPEC's Role in World Oil Market

By Olfat Tohamy

mal Herald Tribune Saudi Arabia and Kuwait seem desion to discuss price differentials 900,000 barrels per day. termined to put their weight behind could be a first step toward updata serious attempt to come to grips with the problems curtailing the role of the Organization of Petrofeum Exporting Countries in the year.

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

gruntled OPEC members whose production quotas were substan-tially reduced at the cartel's emergency meeting in October.

We know for sure the price of

oil will jump, and go up sharply," the Saudi oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani said at a press conference with Kuwait's oil minister, Sheikh Ali Khalifa al-Sabah.

This was not the first time Sheikh Yamani and Sheikh Ali Khalifa have affirmed their faith in the cartel's future and their conviction that world market conditions would improve. But the timing of their remarks suggested that the two ministers were preparing moves to strengthen OPEC's position.

A special committee on price differentials was expected to convene this weekend to prepare proposals pricing. on that subject for the regular sum-mit slated for Dec. 19 in Geneva.

The ministers agreed in October to cut production to 16 million barrels per day from 17.5 million in an effort to prop up world oil prices and protect the benchmark price of \$29 per barrel for light Arabian crude. Saudia Arabia and Iraq's quotas remained the same and Nigeria did not accept a reduction. But other member nations agreed to reduce production from 4.2 percent to 14 percent.

**Market Controller** 

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The benchmark price is not a ample for the other 11 OPEC mem-CAIRO - The oil ministers of half of OPEC's exports, so the deci-

world market.

Their assertions last month that oil prices were going to rise sooo oil prices were going to rise sooo had protested the recent production.

In an attempt to boost the moopposition.

In an attempt to boost the moopposition.

Price Increases Predicted had protested the recent production. tion cuts, Sheikh Yamani affirmed that there were no plans to further reduce OPEC's production ceiling to offset the present downward pressure on prices.

> "Reducing oil production levels will be extremely harmful to producers," he said.

Despite financial problems in Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, both countries are seeking to set an ex-

### **Statoil Postpones** December Pricing

OSLO - Statoil, the Norwegian state oil company, said Friday that it would not announce its December crude price until an unspecified date late in the month because of current uncertainty surrounding oil

We are taking this action because of uncertainty in oil markets and because of the British action yesterday," a spokesman said. The chairman of British National Oil Corp., Ian Goskirk, on Thursday said that BNOC would have to modify its crude oil pricing formula to take greater account of the spot

market and reduce trading losses. Statoil's November crude prices were approximately 40 cents above official British prices for oil of simi-

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binding market price for at least bers by producing well below their respective quotas of 4.3 million and

Their joint efforts to persuade and demand seem certain to meet

At the Dec. 19 summit, OPEC ministers are likely to increase the price of Arabian heavy crude by at east \$1 to \$27 per barrel and Arabian medium crude by at least 40 cents to \$27.80, the brokerage firm

Czarnikow Schroder said in Lon-

don, according to Renters.
One problem OPEC faces in fixing differentials between light and heavy crudes is that an end to the British coal miners' strike would result in a significant cut in heavy fuel oil prices. Thus any agreement on differentials could only be provisional, the firm's latest market

report said Thursday.

It is possible that OPEC may agree on larger increases for the heavier oils but the suggested rise

■ Oil Consumption Growing Oil consumption in non-Communist countries appeared to be running at about 47.4 million barrels a day in the last three months of 1984, well above the rate estimated a month ago, the loternational Energy Agency said, Reuters reported Friday from Paris.

The agency's December oil market report revised fourth-quarter world consumption estimates npwards from 46.7 million estimated in November.

Third-quarter consumption in non-Communist countries also was revised upward to 45.1 million barrels per day from 44.4 million.

**London based** 

peso by 17 centavos a day, instead of by 13 centavos. They said the

The rate of inflation has exceeded the rate of devaluation, and this has caused an outflow of funds and threatened to diminish export op-portunities, these officials said. If allowed to go on unchecked, they said, this might have called for a

have started to travel and purchase dency.

At the same time, the official said, the move was expected to aid the Mexican economy by making its exports less expensive and its tourist offerings more attractive to The official added that the gov-

ernment wanted to make the change "while we are ahead and oot wait until the moment where we would have a sharper change." The so-called free peso was being traded in Mexican banks Thursday at 206.47 for dollar purchases. The



Brian Mulroney

### Canada Plans to Soften Foreign Investment Rules duced the legislation that the con-By Hobart Rowen

Bruce Beardslee, vice president such liability, Standard & Poor's

Union Carbide could absorb investigation of the accident and

TAX FREE CARS

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Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - The Progressive Conservative government of Prime Minister Brian Mulroney introduced legislation Friday to overhaul Canada's foreign investment policies in favor of a program that will actively seek capital investment from the United States, Western Europe and Japan.

The oew legislation represents a reversal of a major source of conflict between the United States and Canada under the government of former Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau.

Many investors were apparently alarmed at the uncertainty about

"They're calling up with sell or-ders," said an officer of one New York investment bouse. "They're saying, Why take all this risk?"

On Thursday, Standard & Poor's Corp. placed Union Carbide's "A" rated senior debt, as well as other

debt of the company and its subsid-

iaries, on credit watch. This means

it is under surveillance because of

the potentially enormous liability
that could flow from the chemical

Future of Union Carbide Debated

servative government hopes would relationships with the United and oil and gas ventures. transform the Foreign Investment Review Agency into an advocate of foreign investment.

Under Mr. Trudeau, the review had been a source of irritation among U.S. corporations and the government in Washington, who viewed it as a barrier to investment in Canada.

Earlier this week, Mr. Mulroney told a small group of U.S. journal-Canada.

He said the new effort would be Sinclair Stevens, minister of re-gional industrial expansion, intro-

States, our best and closest friend," Mr. Mulroney said. "We want a positive, not a negative attitude" to foreign investment.

planning revisions of Mr. Tru-deau's National Energy Program of rects the review agency, said that 1981. This program gave exploration incentives to companies based be dropped from the new legislaon their percentage of Canadian ownership, and limited the ability of foreign companies to develop oil ists in Ottawa that he would trans-form the review agency into an or-ganization called New Investment The program was popular with The program was popular with most Canadians but was opposed hy foreign companies.

We need 600,000 extra jobs in Canada - a total of 2 million new jobs by 1990 - to get unemployment down to the United States level," Mr. Stevens said in an interview earlier this week.

The new regulations were outlined in advance of a speech by Mr. Mulroney on Monday at the Economic Chib in New York, where he is expected to appeal to U.S. inves-

(In introducing the project, Mr. Stevens said the agency would be scrapped, Reuters reported from Union Carbide has called in cri-

sis-management specialists to pre-vent the fatal leak and its aftermath [The proposal calls for the elimi-nation of the review requirement from turning into a financial and poliocal disaster for the company, for acquisitions of businesses in Canada by non-Canadians, except Reuters reported from New York for major acquisitions that could "From what I've seen thus far, have an important impact on ecothey are handling this situation by the book," said Steven Fink, a crinomic, industrial or cultural inter-

sis-management expert who han-dled public relations after the 1979 on review of investments. Since 1975, the investment renuclear accident at Three Mile Is-Mr. Fink said the crisis team foreign investments, including would try to publicize company takcovers, to determine whether willingness to compensate victims, they would be of "significant bene-

fit" to Canada. Under Mr. Tru-

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Agency officials had said that 90 percent to 95 percent of applicacons were approved, but U.S. businessmen argued that the guidelines had dissuaded many applications The Mulroney cabinet is also had dissuaded many applications. Mr. Stevens, whose ministry dithe "significant benefit" rule will

> "With us," he said, "the presumption will be that the investment is of benefit to Canada." As further evidence of the change in mood and substance, the new legistation will replace the phrase "foreign iovestment" with "non-Canadian investment."

> A major beneficiary of the new Canadian welcome for foreign business may be energy companies. according to Patricia Carney, minister of energy, mines and resources. The multinational compa-nies in the United States and Western Europe "have the money to develop resources" needed in boost the Canadian economy, and create jobs, she said.

Nonetheless, she stressed that Canadian citizens own only 44 percent of Canada's oil and gas re-sources, a level she said would be politically difficult to "dilute." In a recent speech, she noted that "the big bucks" needed for foreign investment must be balanced "with our desire to develop the homegrown component of the energy insts. dustry. These goals are often in conflict and a delicate balance must be struck."

She expressed a hope that forview panel has screened all new eign investors whose interest is being solicited would be sensitive to this problem, and would cooperate with the new administration by assuring more Canadian participadeau, the restrictions focused on tion,

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### president and analyst. "The com- a sound investment decision, we damages — which it said would not pany has about \$12.50 a share in need more information." He said be covered by insurance — would his company was skeptical about be assessed. the stock even at the price levels Cries To Crisis Team Called that preceded the accident.

for research at Shearson Lehman-said, adding that a critical factor

Leslie C. Ravitz, a Salomon vice

American Express, said: To make appeared to be whether puniove cash flow. The dividend is \$3.40. The current yield is better than 8.5 percent. At this stage we feel the company's insurance coverage and financial strength are more than would mean an increase in the sufficient to cope with any poten-benchmark bight Arabian crude of tial fiability, which at any rate is at least 45 cents per barrel, it said. going to be years down the road."

# Mexico Drops Peso Value

New York Times Service MEXICO CTTY — Mexico has increased its rate of devaluation in a move that would lower the value

Union

of the so-called free market peso by. \$200 million to \$300 million of overall safety procedures. 30 percent over the coming year.
Government financial officials
on Thursday cut the value of the

move came in response to higherthan-expected domestic inflation.

more abrupt devaluation. "Let's face it, a lot of Mexicans abroad suddenly," one official said.
"This is intended to arrest that ten-

268.52 in a year's time. The free peso rate is used by individuals and by some businesses to obtain dollars for travel or im-

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### Page 16 **ACROSS ACROSS ACROSS** Literary Feast by Mary Virginia Orna 44 Poem by 68 Southwestern 1 Imp 7 Giant-slaiom Tennyson 49 Gourmand saloon 89 Kind of show champ: 1972 13 Spiny acacias Woollcott? 90 Mallorca or 19 Small space 55 Dir. from Menorca Paris to Reims 91 ——liberum 20 Arterial 21 Irregular 22 Morsels from Steinbeck? (open sea) **56** Designs 57 Divert 93 Drive **58** Joust 24 P.M. period ir 59 British film. 96 Members of a England 25 Right of way with "The" jet set 100 Cause 1956 over land 61 Clare's capital 63 Kind of boat 102 Villain's 26 A side of the exclamation Admirable 64 Tidbit from 163 McDonald's Doctor? Hansberry? breakfast? 28 Constellation 69 H<sub>2</sub>0 sources near Scorpio 107 Large snake 72 "Man-, 29 Bog down 112 Site of the Tati film 32 Creator of the Shwe Dagon 73 "A——Tub," by Swift G.O.P. Pagoda 113 Thomas's 33 Pions and 77 Samoan refreshing muons 37 Pindar's seaport 78 Famed naval offering? officer from 117 Pathways 38 Powers of 118 Garb 80 G.W.'s filmdom 119 Light 120 — IV-121 Daddy Warbucks, e.g. portraitist 82 Jitney 83 Piper's collection 42 Vitellius's 43 Of a mineral **DOWN** DOWN DOWN' 15 Philippine 37 Arlene of the native 16 City on the Mohawk 2 Exclamation 39 F. F. Gosden 3 Red and Black. role 17 Airport e.g. 4 A vestment 5 Mexican 40 Put on cargo 41 An Onassis, for short short president: 1946-52 18 Essence 43 Pundit 45 Chant 6 Surgical light 46 Indigo-produc-ing shrub Saumur DOWN DOWN DOWN-DOWN 23 "Cat-Tin Roof" 7 Wilson's 93 Without avail 94 Very pale 95 Cabbie 195 Departs 196 Resp. to a 68 Crucifix 78 Opera by **47** Little Miss Trent predecesso 27 Emerald, e.g. inscription Horatio 48 Chichi 56 Culture media g Lennon's Parker query 29 Mindanao 67 Entrepôt's Do You machetes 79 Churchill's 96 Word with boot 107 Last word 51 Mrs. Helmer cousin Sleep?" 9 Bruin legend 30 "The Red" ··\_\_\_Country 108 Admits or black 68 January event 52 Jazz drummer 31 Sheetlike 80 Juan or Eva 69 G.I. Jane of 189 Dozes Shelly-10 Letter in 97 Shear the mineral 33 "Fiddler on 81 River of Hesse 84 Violinist 53 Give off 54 Pooh! beard 98 Creed seed Larisa 11 Rocketeer's 70 Rixey of baseball the Roof" Young-Uck-

### THE MEMORY PALACE OF **MATTEO RICCI**

By Jonathan D. Spence. 350 pp. \$19.95. Viking, 40 West 23d Street, New York, N.Y. 10010.

character

34 Race: Comb.

form 35 Luster

36 ---- Paul

Kruger

### Reviewed by Richard Eder

-acid

12 Fluid for Zeus

Rabbit

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14 Riyadh

There is an element of unpinning in Jonathan D. Spence's "The Memory Palace of Matteo Ricci," an account of the confrontation of the 16th Century Jesuit missionary with Ming Dynasty China. Spence's story is fascinating, his material is rich and varied, and he works with a remarkable spirit of artistry.

It has undone him, just a little,
By trying for too much, perhaps, his book tangles
upon its own structure; its virtues stub toes upon their aspirations.

Instead of using a chronology to frame the beguil-ing 27-year duel between two kinds of mandarins — European and Chinese - Spence takes a more imaginative course: the memory palace of his title. What is a memory palace? It is a device evolved from the Romans through the Middle Ages and up to the Renaissance for making possible the feats of memory that have so long been the attribute of the

educated. The memory palace was one of the intellectual

# **BOOKS**

71 Mortgage

way 76 Analyze

75 Rolls up, in a

60 Milk: Comb.

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65 Minestrone, e.g.

form

62 Zero

largely on proficiency in memorization.)

To remember names, for instance, you would imagine a room, and place the faces around it. A memory palace could be hundreds of rooms, each filled with images, phrases, ideas or facts arranged like furniture. Memory became a mental walk. Ricci was able to amaze the Chinese scholars by reproducing a list of hundreds of ideographs after reading it once. Then he would do it backward, by walking around his "palace" the other way.

biblical prints that Ricci gave to a Chinese printer as specimens of Western art. The other four are images, each in the form of a ideograph, which he placed in one room of his memory palace book. Both the prints and the memory palace images symbolize Spence's divisions.

something of a social lion. He would receive as many as three dinner invitations a day to dispute with Confucian and Buddhist scholars. His translation of Euclid was particularly admired.

99 Signs for

Sinding

192 Black cuckoo

101 Inference

104 Style, to a

85 Actor Kristofferson

86 Como is one

87 Tasty pasty 92 White-talled

eagle

In Spence's nourishing portrait, we see a prodigious effort and prodigious optimism. Ricci offered his humanism in the hope that it would lead to conversion. He was as tactful as possible, stressing Christ as teacher and prophet rather than as crucified God. It was really "not good to have someone looking like that," a Chinese friend told him upon seeing the tormented image of Christ on a crucifix. There were some conversions, including those of several influential officials. By and large, though, China accepted the clocks and sent back the mes-

The memory palace, an elaborately hopeful struc-ture built of air, makes a brilliant image for Ricci's quixotic mission. As a method of organizing a book. though, it has serious disadvantages. For one thing, Spence is rather cloudy as to just what use Ricci put the four images in his memory palace book. Presumably, they were a means of memorizing ideographs, but Spence gives such poetic weight to them that the reader keeps struggling to discover other signifi-

The use that Spence puts them to, of course, is as thematic headings. Elegant as this may be, it tends to force his story. We keep moving back and forth trade, learning and so on. A certain incoherence is the result, and some natural trains of thought are chopped up and lost. It would have been interesting to have some description of previous missionary efforts in China, for example, or some account of what happened after Ricci's death.

Furthermore, the pictorial division tends to give equal treatment to topics of widely varying interests. The war section is nowhere near as nourishing and important as the discussion of Ricci's intellec-

tual exchanges with the Chinese scholars, or the account of his religious efforts.

Paradoxically, a more prosaic organization might have allowed freer play to the genuine fascination of Spence's book. The memory palace tends to constrain it.

Richard Eder is on the staff of the Los Angeles

Amsterdam

gadgets, along with sundials, clocks, maps and the scholarly bent of the Jesuits, that Ricci hrought along to win over his suspicious Chinese hosts. (Their own hierarchy by written examination rested

Spence organizes his book in eight main sections, each headed by a pictorial image. Four of these are

Ricci was an enormous success with his intellectual wares, his clocks and his sundials. Except for an occasional popular stoning or official snub, he was

110 An also-ran in 1976 111 Coolers in July

114 Papa-Duvalier 115 D.D.E.'s post

116 Pi follower

BLONDIE TALL OF A SUCCEN, SHE I HEARD SOMETHING COMMISTAIRS ... GO TAKE SOME SCRAPS FOR A A LOOK, DAISY! WALK DAISY DAISY BEETLE BAILEY WAIT, BEETLE, I NEED IT'S OKAY IF YOU OLD BRAUNSCHLAGER WOH MI KNOW HOW TO PLISH SOMETHING TO DRINK PREMIUM ALE? YOU? YOU PUSH THE BUTTONS PRINKING THE JUICE?! BUTTONS, FRUT JUNCE 12-8 ANDY CAPP OH, VES. HE TOLD ME HE WAS MEETING A YOUNG COUPLE

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GOT THAT PHONE CALL! SHORTLY AFTERWARDS. SHE SEEMED TO GO TO CHW YOY TO PROPOSE TO HER PIECES EMOTIONALLY.



Dec. 7

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BCI lodex :514.79 Previous :N.Q.

Other Markets

Close Prev. 3.80 3.75 4.95 4.925 1.53 1.50

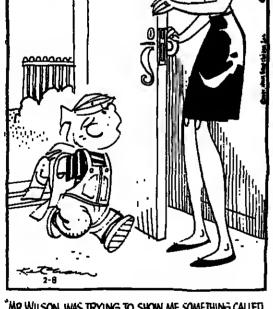
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Closing Prices in local currencies

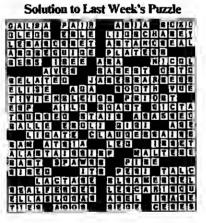
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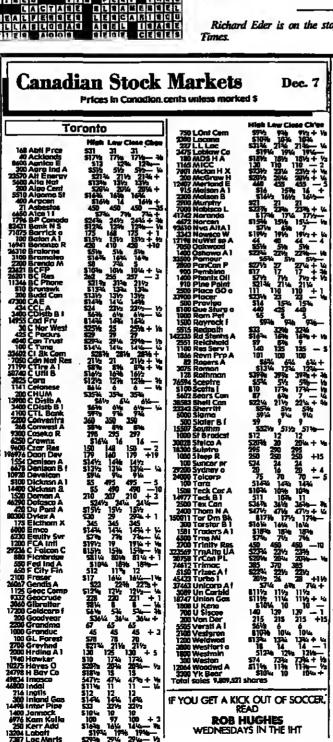


Mr. Wilson was trying to show me something called ie Charleston...and then he had to go lie down. "

# WEATHER

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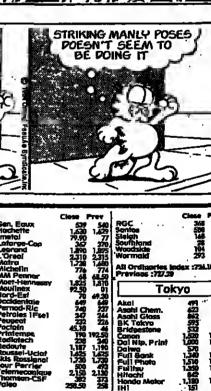
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# **Dutch Cost of Living** Rose to Mid-November

Reuters
THE HAGUE — The Dutch cost of living rose 3 percent in the year to mid-November after a 3.1percent increase in the year to mid-

The mid-November index was an unadjusted 0.2 percent higher than the mid-October index, which was up 0.7 percent from September. The average cost of living for the 12 months to mid-November was 3.3 percent above that in the



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# **SPORTS**

# Bengals Still Hang On to Hope for Division Title

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

CARE PORCE SHARRY NEW MEETS

> NEW YORK - The Central Division of the National Football League's American Conference has helped give rise to the notion that parody might now he more than a near homonym lor parity. It may

> also be a synonym. When the Houston Oilers raised their record to 1-10 with a victory in their 11th game of the season,

### NFL WEEKEND

they still had a chance to win the division title. The Oilers have since game.' And so far we haven't." been eliminated, but the Cincinnati Bengals haven't. After losing their Book has made Cincinnati a 2first five games, they have won six of their next nine to reach a 6-8 record and trail the Pittsburgh Steelers by only one game.

The Steelers have led the division every week of the season. Yet despite this apparent advantage, the Bengals can win the division in a couple of different ways: If they defeat the Saints in New Orleans this Sunday and the Buffalo Bills on the final weekend, and if Pittsburgh loses to either the Cleveland Browns this weekend or the Los games. During that period, they Angeles Raiders next, the Bengals have scored an average of 15 points and the Steelers will finish at 8-8, and the Bengals would win the title because of a better record in the division. Also, if the Bengals split and the Steelers lose two, for a 7-9 finish, the Bengals would still win the crown, for the same reason.

None of the possibilities has been lost on Sam Wyche, the Bengals' first-year coach. He was a quarterback on the 1970 Bengal team, which won its first game, lost the next six, then won its next seven to clinch the division on the final weekend of the season.

Wyche won two game balls that

first game of the winning streak and in the clincher.

There are many similarities between the two seasons," Wyche said. "I remember 1970 very, very well. We started off miserably, more miserably than we did this year, but then we came charging back. Two weeks ago, after we lost to Scattle, we watched New Or-leans upset Pittsburgh on Monday night, and that breathed a little life into us.

"So before we played our next game, against Atlanta, we told our players, O.K., we have now begun the playoffs. We can't lose another (Harrah's Reno Race & Sports

point favorite.) Previews of other NFL games with the point spreads follow:

### AMERICAN CONFERENCE

Buffalo Bills (2-12) at New York Jets (6-8) - The Bills have played notably better the past few weeks, winning two of their last three games, including a victory last Sunday over the Colts. The Jets have the longest current losing streak in the American Conference, six a game. That may be good enough to win, however, even without their best runner, Freeman McNeil who is injured. (New York Jets are favored by 7 points.)

San Diego Chargers (7-7) at Desiver Broncos (11-3) — This is a dangerous game for the Broncos, even though they have clinched a playoff berth. With a two-game losing streak, they could become the visiting team in the wild-card game by losing their last two games. The win this game. The Vikings can win this game. The Vikings have



Sam Wyche

ther will play again in Fouts's place. (Denver by 7.)

Seattle Seahawks (12-2) at Kansas City Chiefs (6-8) — In their finest season ever, the Seahawks have won 10 of their last 11, including eight straight. A second victory over the Chiefs this season would put them in position to win the division with another victory over Denver on the final weekend of the season, should Denver defeat the Chargers Sunday. Or the Scahawks could clinch the division if the Broncos lose (Seattle by 41/1)

Chargers showed unsual spunk won only once in 10 weeks. The Monday night, when, without their 49ers have won their last seven. star quarterback, Dan Fouts, they This one probably won't even he season, for his performances in the defeated the Bears, 20-7. Ed Lu-close. (San Francisco by 161/2.)

New York Giants (9-5) at St. fense against the pass. They are Louis Cardinals (8-6) —The Giants giving up more yards now than could clinch the playoffs with a they did earlier, and that puts a victory and a Rams loss. That strain on an offense that is already would also put the Cardinals out of working at peak efficiency. (Pittsthe playoffs. Yet, defeating the hurgh by 7½.)

Cardinale is not that automatic for Miami Dolptins (12-2) at Indiathe Giants. The Cardinals can be

both victories, they have given up only 26 points. (St. Louis by 31/2.) of making the playoffs; the loser shown to be exceedingly porous, will need plenty of help to get in.
The Redskins won their last meeting, 34-14, in the seventh week of INTERCONFERENCE the season, and Washington's 3Ivictory in Dallas last season helped propel them through the Super Bowl tournament. (Washington

Atlanta Falcous (3-11) at Tampa Bay Buccaneers (4-10) - Very litthe hinges on the outcome of this same. between teams that are evenly matched. The Falcons have lost ht straight, the Buccaneers seven of their last eight. (Tampa Bay by

Green Bay Packers (6-8) at Chiego Bears (9-5) — The Bears clinched the Central Division some time ago but can still use a victory in the race for home-site advantage in their first playoff game. A victory will he hard to come by, though. The Bears have only Rusty Lisch and Greg Landry, who signed earlier this week, as quarterbacks. In recent weeks, the Packers have won more often than the Bears, with a typically strong of-

burgh Steelers (7-7) — The Steelers are close to losing the division to Steelers' decline has been their de- (Los Angeles Raiders by 7.)

napolis Colts (4-10) - The Dolamong the best in the league on phins need a victory, and by as offense, and in their last two games, many points as possible, to stay ahead of Seattle in the race for the home-site advantage throughout Washington Redskins (9-5) at the playoffs. In the last three Dallas Cowboys (9-5) — As things weeks, the Dolphins have lost stand, the winner is almost assured twice, and their defense has been

INTERCONFERENCE Houston Oilers (3-11) at Los Angeles Rams (9-5) - Once, this might have had the appearance of an antomatic victory for the Rams. But the Oilers have reversed themselves in the past four weeks, winning three times with a defense that lately has played well, especially against the run. No team has run

for more than 138 yards in any of

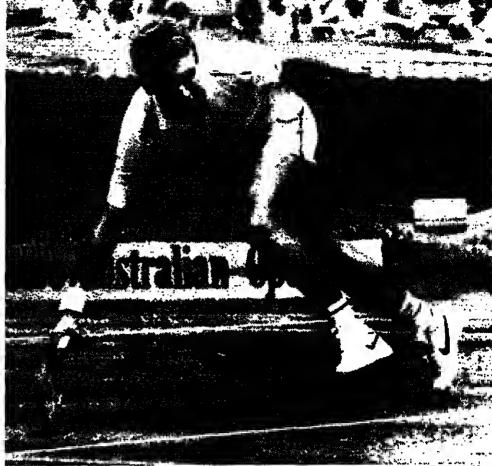
the last four weeks against them.
(Los Angeles Rams by 11½)
New England Patriots (8-6) at
Philadelphia Engles (5-8-1) — Misiakes have killed the Patriots in the last two weeks. After scoring 88 points in two games, they lost their next two to fall out of contention for the playoffs. The Eagles were never in contention. (New England

MONDAY NIGHT

Los Angeles Raiders (10-4) at Detroit Lions (4-9-1) — The Raiders stunned Miami last Sunday, fense and an improving defense.

(The teams are rated even.)

Cleveland Browns (4-10) at Pitts
performance by Marcus Allen, who ran for 155 yards and 3 touchdowns. Over all, the Raiders should Cincinnati. They have lost three of be too much for the Lions, who their last four. One factor in the have lost three of their last four.



Mats Wilander stretching for a return from Johan Kriek in their semifinal match.

# Wilander, Curren Gain Final

MELBOURNE, Australia Mats Wilander of Sweden and Kevin Curren of South Africa scored contrasting victories Friday to reach the final of the Australian Open tennis championships.
Wilander, the defending champi-

on, needed just 66 minutes to overpower American Johan Kriek, 6-1, 6-0, 6-2, with a startling display of grass-court tennis. And Curren reached his first grand slam tournament final the hard way, coming from behind to edge Ben Tester-man of the United States, 2-6, 4-6,

6-3, 6-4, 6-4, in just over three Wilander attacked Krick, an

OAKLAND, California

the first set, he recled off 14 straight games to devastate his opponent. who is hoping to become a U.S.
"He made me look as if I wasn't citizen, fell behind two sets before there," Kriek said, "He had a great bearing down on Testerman.

AUSTRALIAN OPEN day. I tried everything in the book and nothing worked. He just never

Kriek scored only 10 points during a 17-minute second set and failed to hold serve until the fifth game of the third set.

"I think I was at my best today." Wilander said, "But I also think Johan had one of his off days." The victory was a repeat of Wilander's straight-set triumph over

In the other semifinal, Curren,

After leveling the match at two-sets all, Curren broke the American's service to lead 4-3, but then had an attack of nerves when he served for the match three games later and dropped three match points before completing his victory with a typical service winner.

At the start of the second set, Curren aggravated an old ankle injury that forced him to default from the U.S. Open in September, But Curren said he is unlikely to with-draw for the Australian Open now Australian Open champion in 1981 Kriek in the quarterfinals of last and '82, from the start. From 2-1 in year's Australian Open. that he has reached this stage of the nournament.

# VANTAGE POINT/ George Vescey

# A Defense of Boxing, the 'Purest of All Sports'

New York Times Service NEW YORK - When his counseling

group is in session. Wilbert McClure seats his clients in a circle from which there is no easy escape. The members are urged to confront one another's defenses, not much differently from the way McClure gained his Olympic gold medal in a squared boxing ring in Rome

"People are afraid of conflict," he says. "It evokes shudders in them. Today we don't smash people in the face, so we start whispering campaigns against them. We try to get the best of them in subtle ways, which to me is more despicable."

As a psychologist, Wilbert McClure, Ph.D., deals with "modest human neuroses" the way he was taught in school. But he acknowledges that his career has been strengthened by his former life as Skeeter McClure, amateur champion and professional middleweight contender.

"Everything I have today, I owe to box-ing," he says. "Not the money. Boxing taught me other lessons. To me, boxing is the purest of all sports. It reduces everything to who's the better person, who's learned the lessons, who's had the best teachers."

His roommate and his best friend in the amateur days was known as Cassius Clay. Wilbert McClure hears the shurred speech of Muhammad Ali 10day, and he reads articles

about his old friend's perhaps suffering from Parkinson's syndrome.

He also read Thursday that the American Medical Association, meeting in Honolulu, had called for the abolition of boxing, both

amateur and professional. Some writers, including this one, have argued that society should ban a sport that causes so much exploitation and injury. But just as Floyd Patterson argues that boxing was the only way ont of poverty for him, and just as Jose Torres can point to the literary life that boxing opened for him, so McClure can credit boxing for his place in life.

"I am suspicious of do-gooders who coudemn boxing without being involved in it,"

After the 1960 Summer Games, McClure finished his last year at the University of Toledo. And, after turning pro, he went into the army. He recalls: "I sent Ali a letter saying. Why don't you join a Reserve unit. do your thing in summer camp, and keep your title? Then he gets up in front of the world and says, 'l ain't got nothing against

them Viet Congs.'
"He was like the Pied Piper of the 1960s. He influenced a lot of people. If it wasn't for boxing would he have been able to do that?

He knows it was his decision. He fought for

"Ali doesn't complain. People say. "Tsk-tsk,' but he's walking around, doing his thing.

two generations, and that's too long. But if you ask him, he'd tell you he'd do it all over

And so would Wilbert McClure, who won his first 14 professional fights but then lost twice to Luis Rodriguez, once to Jose Torres and once to Rubin (Hurricane) Carter. He thinks he was pushed too quickly, that he learned to lose before he could learn to win. He retired with 23 victories and eight losses, and sent himself to Wayne State University in Detroit for his doctorate.

Now, based in Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, he is a consultant to industry and gov-

To critics who have suggested that society should offer better choices than boxing rings to disadvantaged young men, McClure says:

"For some young people, growing up in tough situations, it's hard to have a dream that lies outside athletics. There are thousands of young men in the gym who would love to be champion. They're afraid of losing, but they're not afraid of being burt. Never enters their mind."

"I don't believe I ever hurt anybody in society except maybe the man in the ring, through the use of my ability. If that's true, I'd tell people, 'Don't deny me the opportuni ty to be somebody, to travel, to help myself. I want to be somebody."

# White Sox Send Hoyt To Padres

The Associated Press

HOUSTON — LaMarr Hoyt, who struggled in 1984 after win-ning the Cy Young Award the pre-vious year, has been traded by the Warriors Edge Rockets, 114-113 Chicago White Sox to the San Diego Padres in a seven-player deal at

baseball's winter meetings.
In exchange for Hoyt, the White
Sox received pitcher Tim Lollar,
infielder-outlielder Luis Salazar and two minor leaguers, shortstop Ozzie Guillen and pitcher Bill Ralph Sampson, to rubble. Long. The White Sox also gave up Todd Simmons and Kevin minor league pitchers.

Hoyt won the Cy Young in 1983 with a 24-10 record and helped the White Sox win their first American League West title. But, like many of the White Sox players, he slumped in 1984, finishing with a 13-18 record and a 4.47 carned run average as Chicago finished lifth in the AL West.

A source said San Diego will give Hoyt a five-year contract that will earn him more than \$1 million a

Meanwhile, Bruce Sutter, the National League's No. 1 relief pitcher, was meeting Friday with Ted Turner, the owner of the Atlanta Braves, and was expected to sign the most lucrative contract ever given a pitcher, up to \$9.6 million over six years.

Sutter, who became a free agent after four years with the St. Louis Cardinals, is not the only free agent Turner is pursuing. He also has his sights set on Rick Sutcliffe, the most attractive starting pitcher in the Nov 8 draft

# Swiss Wins World Cup Slalom Event

PUY-ST.-VINCENT, France -Pirmin Zurbriggen of Switzerland scored a commanding victory in sched a commanding victory in the men's World Cup super giant slatom ski race here Friday. Zurbriggen, the defending over-all World Cup champion, swept

home in one minute 43.89 seconds to win by nearly a second over Marc Girardelli Girardelli, an Austrian who races for Luxembourg, was second

through the 56-gate piste, in 1:44.80, and Thomas Buergler of Switzerland third in 1:45.10. The day was clear and cold with good snow conditions.

Girardelli, who won the opening

It was the second World Cup might after the Montreal Canadiens

victory for Switzerland in two days skated to a 3-1 National Hockey after Zoe Haas's women's downhill League victory over the Bruins.
victory on Thursday. "The opportunities are there for

their scheduled races this week be- net. cause of a lack of snow in Val d'Isere.

# shooting and took their only lead of and five blocked shots. "I wasn't

of strength for the Houston Rock-

The Warriors held the 7-foot-4

the game with nine seconds regetting the ball in the second half. I Akeem Olajuwon was a mountain maining on two free throws by don't think the Warriors were do-Mickey Johnson to beat the Rock- ing anything different. The ball was ets, but the Golden State Warriors ets 114-113 despite a season-high just always on the other side of the reduced his Twin Tower partner, 42 points from Olajnwon. "I can't believe we lost it," said Olajuwon who hit 18 of 22 field-time for the Rockets, who led by as

court." Olajuwon had 32 points at half-

Portland 113, San Antonio 96; Sc-

Elsewhere in the NBA, it was attle 106, Utah 99; Milwaukee 114,

### **NBA FOCUS**

Detroit 99; Washington 111, Indiana 106, and Dallas 112, New York

Olajuwon, a 7-foot rookie from the University of Houston, was disappointed although he easily surpassed his previous high game of 30

points.
"I'm not interested in points, I

just wanted to win," he said. Larry Smith, Golden State's rug-ged 6-8 forward, got the defensive assignment as the Warriors contained Olajuwon in the second half, but he said he got plenty of help from his teammates.

"We put more pressure on their guards and stopped them up top," said Smith. "I tried to keep Akeem away from the basket because when he does get close, there's no way to stop him. He's strong,

"I can see why they drafted him No. 1," said the Warriors' coach, John Bach. "It was no mistake. We played more aggressively on him in the second half. I warned my players before the game that if he gets a chance, he'll take the ball, you and everything else to the basket. His power is awesome."

The Warriors trailed by 13 points at halftime and were never ahead until Johnson, a reserve forward, made the winning foul shots after being fouled by Sampson. Houston's Lewis Lloyd got off the final shot of the game and missed with one second left.

Golden State got 30 points from Purvis Short and 27 from Eric

# Bruins Frustrated in 3-1 Loss to Canadiens

BOSTON - From one end of slalom of the men's World Cup the ice to the other it's frustrating

The race provided a first World us to put it in the net, but we just Cup outing of the season for the can't seem to scrape up enough Olympic downhill champion, Bill goals," Pecters said. "We're work-Johnson of the United States, and ing hard, but all of a sudden, bingoseveral others downhillers, denied bango - and the puck is in our

In the only other NHL game played Thursday, Philadelphia and Johnson was giad to have the Quebec skated to a 1-1 tie.

points in the Adams Division.

Penney, who just missed in a bid to become the first to shut out the Bruins at home since Montreal's 2-0 victory in 1977. Penney had 24 saves, including

13 in the third period. He lost his shutout bid when Simmer took a pass from Ken Linseman and scored his 14th goal on a Boston power play at 15:10 of the third period.

trail first-place Montreal by 11 job and not worry about the rest. We have a good defensive team. On You have to be aggressive be- offense, we have to wait for our cause they have good scorers and a breaks and then score important

> After Ray Bourque tested Penney on a long slap shot with the game just five seconds old. Montre-al capitalized on its first scoring opportunity. Mark Hunter beat

made it 3-0 early in the third period. on another rebound.

Peeters, who had 19 saves, suf-fered a bruised finger and 2 five-stitch gash on his forehead with just Johnson was giad to have the opportunity of a training run, although his time of 1:53.99 was beer and Buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one Zmbrizzen's.

"Tonight is a good example of over a minute to play, the was represented by Don Sylvestri, recalled said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was beer and Buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and Buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and buffalo carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Internathough his time of 1:53.99 was been and the carly this week. However, they have won only one said. "Everybody took care of from Indianapolis of the Interna-

### **SCOREBOARD**

# Basketball

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York, 37 (Currentner, 7), Assists; Dollos 34

(Dovis, Horper 61: New York 11 (Corter 5),
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Robinson 13-23 2-4 28, Rulend 10-14 7-11 37;
Kelflags 7-14 7-10 21, Williams 9-15 4-5 22, Rehousehing indiana 97 (Williams 9-15 4-5 22, Rehous NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE Atlentic Division Prision
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8 15 250 645
2 14 3111 8Vs 51, Defreit 27 18 32 32— 77
Milwaykes 22 19 36 37—114
Cummines 10-19 7-8 27, Monorriel 19-23 3-3 27, Pressey 4-9 10-14 32; Labrabeer 10-18 6-9 28, Thomas 4-3 3-5 18, Rebessais: Defreit 38 (Thomas 7-3); Asista: Defreit 25 (Thomas 7); Alliwoukes 51 (Cummines 13). Asista: Defreit 25 (Thomas 7); Alliwoukes 33 (Pressey 91, Sectite 27 25 22 27—166 (Vieb 27 25 23 25—79 Chombers 16-14 6-4 26, Stores 11-29 1-12; Ballery 7-15 4-4 18, Dentiey 7-14-3-7 17, Rebesseit; Seattle 39 (Stores 11); Utoh 41 (Enton 12). Assista: Seattle 23 (Sobers 10); Utoh 23 (Green 6). WESTERN CONFERENCE 

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College Results

Golden State 7 13 250 692
THURSOAY'S RESULTS
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Golden State 36 25 25 24—114
Golden State 36 25 25 24—114
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[Lucus 131: Golden-State 17 (Conner, Floyd 5), Marquette 52, Northwestern 44
Wisconsin 95 30 25 25 25 24—123
M. Thermoson 9-19 30-10 25, Vandewegfie 11-M. Thermoson 9-19 to-10 25, Vandamente 11-18-3-225: Gervin 13-34 4-5 30, Mitchell (12-25-3-3 27. Reboseds: San Antonio 49 (Gilmore 9); Portland 61 (Corr 13), Assists: San Antonio 24 (Moore 111; Portland 27 (Valentine 13).

# World Cup Skiing

MEN'S SUPER GLANT SLALOM (et Puy St.Vincent, France) 1. Pirmin Zurbrighen, Switzerland, 1 minute 2. Morc Girardelli, Luxemboure, 1:4480. 2. Morc Girardelli, Luxemboure, 1:44.00.
2. Thomas Beersier, Switzerland, 1:45.12.
4. Markus Wasander, West Germany, 1:45.12.
5. Jure Franka, Yugosiavia, 1:45.72.
6. Pieter Roth, West Germany, 1:46.11.
7. Itied! Richard Prumation, 1:46.13.
9. Roteri Erischer, 1:46.13.
9. Caygold Total, 1:609, 1:46.13.
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11. Guide Missercher, 4:609, 1:46.23. 7. Robert Eriocher, 1907, 1744.23.
30. Coupled Totach, 1909, 1144.23.
21. Guido Historiseer, Austria, 1144.42.
22. (Mad) Michael Eder. West Germany, 1144.21 and Max Julen, Svitzerland, 1144.21.
314. Julen Cospec, Svitzerland, 1144.39.
315. Apigracus Wenzel, Liecthendelm, 1144.39.
316. Epon Hirt, West Germany, 1146.73.
317. Aminn Steiner, Austria, 1147.23.
318. Bjornd Felthinper, West Germany, 1147.53.
321. Julent Holser, Holly, 1147.33.
321. Highes Holser, Holly, 1147.33.
322. Adjax Gierol, (100v. 1147.35.
323. Franc Helsenry, Svitzerland, 1147.77.
324. Angless Jenk, Labenon, 1147.34.
325. Erright Riedelsperger, Austria, 1147.39.

Most's Overell World Ski Cop Stoadines Mosts Graryil Warte Std Cop Stondines (Strough Dec. 7)

1. Morc Girordelli, Luxambourg. 45 points.
2. Pirmin Zurbrispen, Switzerland, 27.

3. Jones Nilsson, Sweden. 28.

4. Robert Eriocher, Itoly. 17.

5. Itled? Peolo de Chiese, Itoly. 15.

7. Richard Premetton, Itoly. 14.

8. (Itol) Markus Wasmaler, West Germany.

7. and Yivers Hekhoper, Austria. 17.

2. The Markus Wasmaler, West Germany.

2. (Hed) Markus Wasmaler, West German 22 and Klaus Heldasper, Austria, 12. 10. (Had) Martin Hanel, Swissriand, 11 and Jure Franka, Yusoslavia, 11, 12. Peter Roth, West Germany, 18, 12. (Hed) Ivano Sdalini, Italy, 9 and Hans Enns, Austria, 9. 15. Florian Beck, West Germany, 2, 16. Doulel Mousel, Francs, 7. 17. (Had) Oswald Totsch, Italy, 6. 19. Guido Hinterser, Austria, 5. 29. (Had) Michael Eder, West Germany, and Max Julen, Switzerland, 4. and Daniel Fonfaine, Franck, 4. 21. Corio Gersse, Italy, 3.

# Transition

83 American League
8, LEAGUE—Named N.E. Peter Hon
9 serve on the executive council.
CHICAGO—Delinquied Stave Christo
corcher, for assignment.
DETROIT—Named Gorde
1 grand James Jame oper of Girmsgram in the Sourcer Looped.
Named Jerry Grete manager of Lakstond in
the Class A Florida State Liague, Homed
Mark De John manager of Bristol in the Appa-

Notitional League

LEAGUE—Granted Chub Fischer, president, a one-year extension on his contract. Releacted John AlcHole, vice president, and phyllis Callins, secretary. Named Bob Luris to serve as the executive council.

SAN DIEGO—Acquired LeAGOT HAVE. Todd Simmons and Kayin Kristen, pitchers, from the Chicase White Sax for Tan Leitar and Bill Long, pitchers; Luis Solazar, infleid-ar-outfleider, and Ozale Guillent, infleider, Assigned Simmons to Reno of the California League. Assigned Kristen to Beaumont of the Texas League. Assigned Long to Suffaco of the American Association. National League

BASKETBALL

guard. UTAH—Suppended John Draw, forward, in definitely for violating team resulations. FOOTBALL Midfield Feethell Lacque
ATLANTA—Placed Mike Pitts, defensive
end on the injured reserve list. Signed Johnny

Toylor, Hestocker, All AAI —Placed Rodell Thomas, linebook er, on injured reserve. Signed Ed Judic, line-M.Y. JETS—Placed Freeman McNell, run-ning back on injured reserve. Re-shared Denpis Brigen, running back.
PITTSBURGH—Signed Scott Virkus, defensive end, Placed Jock Lambert, finebock-er, an injured reserve.

HOCKEY

European Soccer WORLD CUP QUALIFICATIONS

ENGLISH FIRST DIVISON rpool 3, Coventry 1 ens Park Rongers 3, Stoke 0

Tennis Australian Open

MEN'S SINGLES

lender, from Indianasolis of the International Hockey League.

BUFFALO—Announced that Jim Schoenleld has been relieved as asoch at Roche ero nea open rentwo as count is counted out of the American Hockey Lacque and will return to the Sabres as a defensement. Sent Real Courter, right wins, and Timo Jultic, defensement, to Rochester.

HEW JERSEY—Recalled Racky Traffer.

y League. N.Y. RANGERS—Traded Dave Majoney and Chris Renaud delensemen, to Buffalo for Steve Patrick, right wing, and Jim Wiemer.

Stove Purifica I on what the defensement.
PITTSBURGH—Recoiled Michel Dion, seatlender, from Boltimers of the American Hocker League. Traded Tem Thombury, defensement, to Quebec for Brion Ford, soot-COLLEGE SAKER—Announced the resignation of Wayre Stehlik, hear basketball cooch, and named 8d Fritz to replace him.

NORTHERN ILLINDIS—Named Jerry Petitione head toutholl cooch and Chuck Shriver associate attriction director.

TOWSON STATE—Named Bill Hunter othletic director.

Hic director.
VALDOSTA STATE—Named Jim Good-

WALES COMPERENCE

# Hockey

Norts Division
12 11 3 27 187 98
12 10 2 26 97 90
8 11 6 22 95 103
8 14 2 19 97 117
4 18 4 12 30 125 Calsory Los Angeles Winnipeg Vancouver THURSDAY'S RESULTS

Satythe Division

19 3 2 41 122 75

15 9 2 33 131 191

12 9 8 29 115 97

12 9 3 20 102 92

4 21 2 10 83 143 Meetraci 1 1 1-3 Boston F 8 1-2 Harder (7), Haskund (18), McPhee (3); Sinomer (14). Stats served: Montreol (on Peeters, Sylvesim) 47-12—03; Boston (on Permey) 6-5-14—05.

# Rolando Blackman of the Dallas Mavericks passes the ball around Pat Cummings in Thursday's NBA game against the New York Knicks. Dallas defeated New York, 112-83.

some of the turns on the 1,968meter track, which had a vertical drop of 565 meters.

It was the second work ethic isn't producing goals.

work ethic isn't producing goals.

"It's frustrating just looking beat them along the boards," said of the boards, and a producing goals.

After the second work ethic isn't producing goals.

Peeters on a pass-out from Ryan Walter 19 seconds after the opening face-off. Mats Nashind converted a rebound for his 18th goal in the second period and Mike McPhee

Philiodelphia 6 1 6 8—1
Bell (2), Kerr (24), Shets on good; Quebec on Lindberph) 148-9-1—22; Philodelphia (on suchord) 1441-13-1—39. 21. Corio Gersso, Hoty, 3.
24. (Illed) Bengt Ricellbert, Swedi and Joel Gassaz, Switzerland, 2.
24. Andreas Wenzel, Liechtenstein

### ART BUCHWALD

# Flattening Tax Burden

WASHINGTON — A business can't get tax benefits for investing in the economy, they might put their money in Treasury notes President Reagan is leaning towards a flat tax

"That's good," I said, "What's a flat tax?"

"A fair tax, a balanced tax, a simple tax, and a tax that you would be proud to bring bome to your mother." "What's the

catch?" "You may pay less of a percentage of your income to the government but

you won't be al- Buchwald lowed to deduct anything except mortgage interest on your primary

"That's bad. Without second bome interest deductions we can all say goodbye to Florida. Will the new tax reform plan cut down on the budget deficit?"

No. it has nothing to do with deficits. They call it 'revenue neutral.' It won't bring in any more money to the Treasury, but they claim it will be much fairer for the poor people."
"That's good," I said.

"Not necessarily. The poor people depend on private charity to keep their beads above water. Under the flat tax the first 2 percent of everyone's gross income is not deductible if you make a charitable donation. Very few people give more than 2 percent of their gross to charity. So with all the cutbacks in government services that Reagan has proposed, the private sector won't be able to take up the slack to provide a safety net for the poor. Hospitals, universities, foundations and all cultural institutions are in the same boat."

"So much for trickle-down economics. Tell me something good about this new idea."

"Corporation loopboles will be closed. You won't he able to depreciate any of your investments and there will be no more capital gains. Everything will be considered ordi-

nary income."
That sounds good." "Don't be too sure. If companies think he was re-elected?

which the government has to issue to pay off the \$210-billion deficit." "Why is that bad?"

"If the companies don't build new plants or upgrade their equipment they won't be able to provide jobs for the people. Besides, without loopboles there is no incentive for venture capital, which is supposed to create the industries of

Therefore although the flat tax is fairer, many people won't have salaries to pay it?"

"There's also a provision in the reform bill that the cities and states can no longer sell certain tax-free bonds to keep public services from falling apart. If they can't raise bond money for local projects, the cities and states will have to raise taxes which are also no longer deductible from your federal form."

"What other goodies do they have in the proposal?" The three-martini lunch will be

a thing of the past." That's good I never felt like going back to work after three mar-

"What's bad about it is that every type of business entertainment will no longer be deductible, and thousands of restaurants, hotels, theaters, taxis, sports arenas and travel-related services will go down the tube. You could easily have millions of people pounding the

"That does sound pretty scary. "There is no reason to be frightened. Reagan will never get the flat tax through in its present form." That's good."

"It could be bad. While they're jawboning about it in Congress for two years, the economy could be stopped dead in its tracks. The longer business is confused the more chance you have of a really deep recession.

"You really made my day," I

"Don't complain. During the presidential campaign Reagan never promised the people a rose gar-

"He sure as hell did. Why do you

# Madman Muntz, the Merry Madcap

By Steve Harvey Los Angeles Times Service

OS ANGELES - Before Ralpb "Hi Friends" Williams, before Cal Worthington and his dog Spot, even before Chick Lambert and his dog Storm (which really was a dog), there was Earl (Madman) Muntz, dressed in Napoleonie hat and red long johns, peddling cars with this line:

"I want to give them away, but Mrs. Muntz won't let me. She's crazv!"

Seven Mrs. Muntzes and a couple of fortunes have come and gone since those days in the mid-1940s when Madman Muntz reigned as a symbol of car-loony Southern California. A running joke with comedians

- Bob Hope mentioned him on his radio show 35 of 37 weeks one year - Muntz was the first (and, so far, only) car dealer ever to have his name spelled out at the Rose Bowl. His downtown anto showroom was a regular stop for four buses, which would pull up in front of a billboard that said: "I buy 'em retail and sell 'em wholesale. It's more fun that

way! He is 70, now, but the emperorin-long-johns symbol still stares out everywhere from his stereo store where he continues to put in a full week

And although he does not appear on television or radio anymore ("People know the name by now"), the Madman likes to think he basn't gone completely sane.

He will talk to anyone who phones. ("Til fire any employee who asks the name of the person that's calling.")
He hates 10 hire college graduates ("They think the world owes

them a living"), and he's assembling a museum to honor himself. And, of course, be's come up with yet another slogan: "Muntz: the oldest living name in video." Older than RCA? "It says liv-

ing name," be barks in his raspy voice. "Think about it. There never was a Mr. RCA or Mr. Philco. Sanyo's also a corporation name. So is Hitachi." Always yearning for a new ven-

ture, be's selling giant screen tele-vision, cellular car telephones and satellite receivers (which be ally put cable television out of Them" by Phyllis Diller, "She's a

Earl (Madman) Muntz with his Napoleonic symbol and his '51 Muntz Jet car. great lady." A photo of Diller in orabilia from the period, includbusiness). He's also hawking minhis store carries the caption: "My iature video cassette recorders, one of which is installed in his friend Earl stereooed my entire 1984 white Lincoln: "Say you're body. Love, Phyllis."

school dropout from Elgin, Illi-nois — who raved the way, so to way, you get out there where re-ception is bad for the TV. You speak, for the legions of off-beat just turn on a movie on your car salesman to follow into televi-He's into his 14th or 15th casion. As the authors of "Amerireer, following Muntz Television (he named his daughter Tee Vee), ca's Auto Dealer" say: "His slo-gans, the bombardment of the Muntz Stereo-Pak (car stereo sys-Muntz musical jingles over radio, the billboards - they established tems) and such colorful washouts as the Muntz Motorcycle a trend that revolutionized the Park, Muntz All-Aluminum sales approach for dealers willing to dolf their business pinstripes and make like a sideshow bark-Homes (he lost interest after building 11 of them) and Muntz Motor Mansions (he curses the

Actually, Muntz was just plain Earl when he went into business at age 15. A tinkerer and inventor as well as a salesman, he was customizing radios and installing them in automobiles. He graduated to used cars and migrated to Los Angeles in the early 1940s. Falling under the spell of Hollywood, be hired a young advertis-ing man named Mike Shore, who invented the Madman persona. Soon Muntz was shouting

things like "Even Santa Claus believes in Muntz" in 176 one-minute radio ads a day in Southern California. Car sales reached \$72

million one year. The unfinished Muntz Museum, which occupies one wing of tion after selling 374 of the cars at his store, is a step back into the a loss of about \$400,000, which

ing a blowup of the Muntz spell-out at haif time of the 1943 Rose bowl game — a practical joke that a friend coordinated with It's the Madman - a high some UCLA students. The museum also contains a relic from his next period: a 1951, 14-inch Muntz TV. The set was given to him a year ago, be says, by a customer who explained he thought it was about time to buy

Was the TV working when it was brought in? "It's working

now!" he says sharply.

In the days of the boob tuhe's infancy, the challenge Muntz hurled out to the unconverted

was, "Stop staring at your radio!" Sometimes he would mail out a knob to residents with the explanation: "Call and we'll show up with the rest of the set." He sold \$55 million of TV sets in his best year, beating Philco and Westing-

The centerpiece of the museum is a shiny 1951 Mnntz Jet, a sleek, all-white, two-door sports car that predates Chevrolet's Cor-vette, "We sold 'em at \$5,550 and they were a big hit," be says. "The problem was they cost \$6,500 to make and people wouldn't pay that much Hell, Cadillacs only cost \$3,500 then.'

So Muntz abandoned producmerry madness. It features mem- was madness enough for him,

### **PEOPLE**

# Price Is Leaving Opera

Metropolitan Opera in New York, but has "no plans to retire." Price, 57, a leading soprano and interpreter of Verdi roles since her Met debut in 1961, will make her final appearance in the title role of "Aida," which she has not sung at the Met for nine years. She is heavily booked for recitals for the next three years, including one at the Met next March 24. Price declined to give her reasons for leaving opera, but her press representa-tive, Elizabeth Winston, likened her attitude to that of violinist Jascha Heifetz, who once said he would stop performing when he was no longer satisfied with his playing and "not make a million with my goodbyes.

The Royal Academy of Arts in London Thursday night elected the painter Roger de Grey, 66, as its president, the 21st since Sir Joshun Reynolds took the post in 1768. De Grey succeeds Sir Hugh Casson, who has held the post since 1976.

ill from incurable pancreatic cancer, Wednesday dropped his long, bitter legal battle against the leaders of the \$1-billion MacArthur Foundation set up by his father, the insurance and real estate tycoon John D. MacArthur. MacArthur had accused his fellow foundation directors in several lawsuits of losing millions by poor administration, bad judgment and excessive fee-taking. MacArthur informed the Chicago-based foundation of his decision, saying, "I believe the foundation would be best served if I wiped the slate clean while I am still able to do so." Roderick Mac-Arthur pioneered the foundation's MacArthur Fellowships, no-strings 'genius" grants of up to \$60,000 a year for live years.

Norman Mailer and Erskine Caldwell have been elected to the American Academy of Arts and Letters. They will fill the chairs vacated by the deaths of playwrights Termessee Williams and Lilian Hellman. The 50-member Basie's 10-carat engagement ring academy, chartered by Congress in brought in \$44,000 — more than for the arts in the United States. els as "Tobacco Road" and "Geor- than \$135,000.

Leontyne Price will sing her final gia Boy." Mailer, 61, twice winner role on the opera stage Jan. 3 at the of the Pulitzer Prize, has written "The Naked and the Dead," "The Executioner's Song" and "Ancient

David Wolper will receive the Louella O. Parsons Award from the Hollywood Women's Press Club at its 44th annual Golden Apple Awards ceremonies. Wolper, who produced "Roots" and staged the opening and closing ceremonies at the Summer Olympics, was cited as the individual who presents the best image of Hollywood to the world. He is to receive the award at a Sunday luncheon. The club's Sour Apple Award went to Bo and John Derek, which a club statement said goes to the personality "who most believes his or her publicity."

The British Library said Thursday that it has bought the papers of Princess Diana's family, the Spen-cers of Althorp, for an undisclosed sum, believed to be several hundred thousand pounds. The papers date back 400 years, fill 300 feet (91 meters) of shelving and "contain J. Roderick MacArthur, gravely historical material of the greatest importance," the library said in a news release. The sale is the latest in a string of disposals of paintings, silver and furniture from the family mansion of Althorp since the 8th Earl Spencer, now 60, married his second wife, Raine McCorquodale. in 1976. Funds were needed for a £1 million (\$).2-million) refurbish-ment of the 100-room house ordered by the countess, who is Princess Diana's stepmother.

Norman Granz, who produced many of Count Basie's records, was one of the busiest bidders at an auction of jewelry from the estate of the jazz great and his wife, Catherine, in New York. Granz paid \$1,500 for a gold identification bracelet engraved on the front with "The Chief" and on the back "love, Ella," a gift from singer Ella Fitzgerald, and \$1,500 for a watch he gave to Basie and inscribed "To the Count from Norman." Catherine 1916, is the highest honor society double its pre-sale evaluation. Altogether the sale of watches, neck-Caldwell, 81, has written such nov- laces, and bracelets brought more

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driving to Palm Springs. On the

"I'm not manufacturing a

damn thing now, just merchan-

dising," be says, sounding some-what relieved. "Well, there is the

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can use it to copy tapes of bad

quality and make a better dupli-

cate. I designed it and we sent it

to Japan to manufacture, but

they were three years late in deliv-

ering and, well, sales haven't been

that good."
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